POCKET COMPENDIUM



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OF CENSUS & STATISTICS

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No. 53, 1968

Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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GOVERNOR-GENERAL

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT HON. LORD CASEY, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.H., D.S.O., M.C., K.St.J.

Official Secretary: M. L. Tyrrell, C.V.O., C.B.E., O.St.J.

Military Secretary: Commander W. J. Brash, R.A.N.

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, M.V.O., O.B.E., M.C., R.A.A.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY

As at 28 February 1968

Prime Minister
THE RT HON. J. G. GORTON, M.P. (Vic.)

Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade and Industry
THE RT HON. J. MCEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer
THE RT HON. W. MCMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for External Affairs
THE RT HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Defence
THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry
THE HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Postmaster-General and Vice-President of the Executive Council
THE HON. A. S. HULME, M.P. (Qld)

Minister for National Development
THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Labour and National Service
THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet)

Minister for Shipping and Transport and assisting the Minister for Trade and Industry
THE HON. I. MCC. SINCLAIR, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Supply and Leader of the Government in the Senate
SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON (N.S.W.)

Minister for Education and Science
THE HON. J. M. FRASER, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Air and assisting the Treasurer
THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for External Territories
THE HON. C. E. BARNES, M.P. (Qld)

Minister for Civil Aviation
THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D., M.P. (Qld)

Minister for Immigration and Leader of the House
THE HON. B. M. SNEDDEN, Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Health
THE HON. A. J. FORBES, M.C., M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for Repatriation
SENATOR THE HON. G. C. MCKELLAR (N.S.W.)

Minister for Housing
SENATOR THE HON. DAME ANNABELLE RANKIN, D.B.E. (Qld)

Attorney-General
THE HON. N. H. BOWEN, Q.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Navy
THE HON. C. R. KELLY, M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for the Interior
THE HON. P. J. NIXON, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for the Army
THE HON. P. R. LYNCH, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Customs and Excise
SENATOR THE HON. M. F. SCOTT (W.A.)

Minister for Social Services and Minister in Charge of Aboriginal Affairs
THE HON. W. C. WENTWORTH, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Works and under the Minister for Trade and Industry, Minister-in-Charge of Tourist Activities
SENATOR THE HON. R. C. WRIGHT (Tas.)

26TH COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT

THE SENATE

President
SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER MCMULLIN, K.C.M.G.

Leader of the Government in the Senate
SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON

Chairman of Committees
SENATOR T. C. DRAKE-BROCKMAN, D.F.C.

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate
SENATOR L. K. MURPHY, Q.C.

Senator	*State*	*Term expires, 30 June—*
Anderson, Hon. K. M. (Lib.)	N.S.W.	1971
*Benn, A. M. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1968
Bishop, R. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1968
Branson, G. H. (Lib.)	W.A.	1971
*Breen, Marie F., O.B.E. (Lib.)	Vic.	1968
Bull, T. L., O.B.E. (C.P.)	N.S.W.	1971
Cant, H. G. J. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1971
Cavanagh, J. L. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1968
Cohen, S. H., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1968
*Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E. (C.P.)	Qld	1968
Cormack, M. C. (Lib.)	Vic.	1968
Cotton, R. C. (Lib.)	N.S.W.	1968
Davidson, G. S. (Lib.)	S.A.	1971
Devitt, D. M. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1971
Dittmer, F. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1971
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. (C.P.)	W.A.	1971
Drury, A. J. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1971
Fitzgerald, J. F. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1968
Gair, Hon. V. C. (A.D.L.P.)	Qld	1971
Greenwood, I. J. (Lib.)	Vic.	(*a*)
*Heatley, W. C. (Lib.)	Qld	1968
Hendrickson, A. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1971
*Henty, Hon. N. H. D. (Lib.)	Tas.	1968
Keeffe, J. B. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1971
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1971
Lacey, R. H. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1971
Laucke, C. L. (Lib.)	S.A.	1968
Laught, K. A. (Lib.)	S.A.	1971
Lawrie, A. G. E. (C.P.)	Qld	1971
Lillico, A. E. D. (Lib.)	Tas.	1971
McClelland, D. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1968
McKellar, Hon. G. C. (C.P.)	N.S.W.	1968
*McKenna, Hon. N. E. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1968
McManus, F. P. (A.D.L.P.)	Vic.	1971
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G. (Lib.)	N.S.W.	1971
Marriott, J. E. (Lib.)	Tas.	1971
*Mattner, E. W., M.C., D.C.M., M.M. (Lib.)	S.A.	1968
*Morris, Hon. Sir Kenneth, K.B.E., C.M.G. (Lib.)	Qld	1968
Mulvihill, J. A. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1971
Murphy, L. K., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1968

NOTE. Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations: A.D.L.P., Australian Democratic Labor Party; A.L.P., Australian Labor Party; C.P., Australian Country Party; Ind., Independent; Lib., Liberal Party of Australia.

Senator	*State*	*Term expires, 30 June—*
*Nicholls, T. M. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1968
O'Byrne, J. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1971
Ormonde, J. P. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1971
Poke, A. G. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1968
Poyser, A. G. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1968
Prowse, E. W. (C.P.)	W.A.	1968
Rankin, Hon. Dame Annabelle, D.B.E. (Lib.)	Qld	1968
Ridley, C. F. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1971
Scott, Hon. M. F. (Lib.)	W.A.	1971
Sim, J. P. (Lib.)	W.A.	1968
*Tangney, Dorothy M. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1968
Toohey, J. P. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1971
Turnbull, R. J. D. (Ind.)	Tas.	1968
Webster, J. J. (C.P.)	Vic.	1968
Wedgwood, Dame Ivy, D.B.E. (Lib.)	Vic.	1971
Wheeldon, J. M. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1971
Wilkinson, L. D. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1968
Willesee, D. R. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1968
Wood, I. A. C. (Lib.)	Qld	1971
Wright, Hon. R. C. (Lib.)	Tas.	1968

* Ceases to hold office 30.6.1968.

(*a*) Subject to Section 15 of the Constitution.

Senators-elect to take office from 1 July 1968—term expires 30 June 1974 (Senate Election 25 November 1967): Buttfield, N. E. (Lib.), S.A.; Byrne, C. B. (A.D.L.P.), Qld; Georges, G. (A.L.P.), Qld; Little, J. A. (A.D.L.P.), Vic.; Maunsell, C. R. (C.P.), Qld; Milliner, B. R. (A.L.P.), Qld; Rae, P. E. (Lib.), Tas.; Withers, R. G. (Lib.), W.A.; Wriedt, K. S. (A.L.P.), Tas.; Young, H. W. (C.P.), S.A.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election: 26 November 1966)

Speaker

THE HON. W. J. ASTON, M.P.

Deputy Speaker and Chairman of Committees

P. E. LUCOCK, M.P.

Leader of the Opposition

E. G. WHITLAM, Q.C., M.P.

Member	*Division*
Adermann, Rt Hon. C. F. (C.P.)	Fisher (Qld)
Allan, A. I. (C.P.)	Gwydir (N.S.W.)
Anthony, Hon. J. D. (C.P.)	Richmond (N.S.W.)
Armstrong, A. A., M.C. (C.P.)	Riverina (N.S.W.)
Arthur, W. T. (Lib.)	Barton (N.S.W.)
Aston, Hon. W. J. (Lib.)	Phillip (N.S.W.)
Barnard, L. H. (A.L.P.)	Bass (Tas.)
Barnes, Hon. C. E (C.P.)	McPherson (Qld)

See NOTE on page 3

Member	*Division*
Bate, H. J. (Lib.)	Macarthur (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L. (A.L.P.)	Bendigo (Vic.)
Beazley, K. E. (A.L.P.)	Fremantle (W.A.)
Benson, S. J., R. D. (Ind.)	Batman (Vic.)
Birrell, F. R. (A.L.P.)	Port Adelaide (S.A.)
Bonnett, R. N. (Lib.)	Herbert (Qld)
Bosman, L. L. (Lib.)	St George (N.S.W.)
Bowen, Hon. N. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parramatta (N.S.W.)
Bridges-Maxwell, C. W. (Lib.)	Robertson (N.S.W.)
Brownbill, Miss K. C. M. (Lib.)	Kingston (S.A.)
Bryant, G. M. (A.L.P.)	Wills (Vic.)
Buchanan, A. A. (Lib.)	McMillan (Vic.)
Bury, Hon. L. H. E. (Lib.)	Wentworth (N.S.W.)
Cairns, J. F. (A.L.P.)	Yarra (Vic.)
Cairns, K. M. K. (Lib.)	Lilley (Qld)
Calder, S. E., D.F.C. (C.P.)	N.T.
Calwell, Rt Hon. A. A. (A.L.P.)	Melbourne (Vic.)
Cameron, C. R. (A.L.P.)	Hindmarsh (S.A.)
Cameron, D. M. (Lib.)	Griffith (Qld)
Chaney, Hon. F. C., A.F.C. (Lib.)	Perth (W.A.)
Chipp, Hon. D. L. (Lib.)	Higinbotham (Vic.)
Clark, J. J. (A.L.P.)	Darling (N.S.W.)
Cleaver, R. (Lib.)	Swan (W.A.)
Collard, F. W. (A.L.P.)	Kalgoorlie (W.A.)
Connor, R. F. X. (A.L.P.)	Cunningham (N.S.W.)
Cope, J. F. (A.L.P.)	Watson (N.S.W.)
Corbett, J. (C.P.)	Maranoa (Qld)
Costa, D. E. (A.L.P.)	Banks (N.S.W.)
Courtnay, F. (A.L.P.)	Darebin (Vic.)
Cramer, Hon. Sir John (Lib.)	Bennelong (N.S.W.)
Crean, F. (A.L.P.)	Melbourne Ports (Vic.)
Cross, M. D. (A.L.P.)	Brisbane (Qld)
Curtin, D. J. (A.L.P.)	Kingsford-Smith (N.S.W.)
Daly, F. M. (A.L.P.)	Grayndler (N.S.W.)
Davies, R. (A.L.P.)	Braddon (Tas.)
Devine, L. T. (A.L.P.)	East Sydney (N.S.W.)
Dobie, J. D. M. (Lib.)	Hughes (N.S.W.)
Drury, E. N. (Lib.)	Ryan (Qld)
Duthie, G. W. A. (A.L.P.)	Wilmot (Tas.)
England, J. A., E.D. (C.P.)	Calare (N.S.W.)
Erwin, G. D. (Lib.)	Ballaarat (Vic.)
Everingham, D. N. (A.L.P.)	Capricornia (Qld)
Failes, L. J. (C.P.)	Lawson, (N.S.W.)
Fairbairn, Hon. D. E., D.F.C. (Lib.)	Farrer (N.S.W.)
Fairhall, Hon. A. (Lib.)	Paterson (N.S.W.)
Forbes, Hon. A. J., M.C. (Lib.)	Barker (S.A.)
Fox, E. M. C. (Lib.)	Henty (Vic.)
Fraser, Hon. J. M. (Lib.)	Wannon (Vic.)
Fraser, J. R. (A.L.P.)	A.C.T.
Freeth, Hon. G. (Lib.)	Forrest (W.A.)
Fulton, W. J. (A.L.P.)	Leichhardt (Qld)
Gibbs, W. T. (Lib.)	Bowman (Qld)
Gibson, A. (Lib.)	Denison (Tas.)
Giles, G. O.'H. (Lib.)	Angas (S.A.)
Gorton, Hon. J. G. (Lib.)	Higgins (Vic.)

See NOTE ON page 3

Member	*Division*
Graham, B. W. (Lib.)	North Sydney (N.S.W.)
Griffiths, C. E. (A.L.P.)	Shortland (N.S.W.)
Hallett, J. M. (C.P.)	Canning (W.A.)
Hansen, B. P. (A.L.P.)	Wide Bay (Qld)
Harrison, E. J. (A.L.P.)	Blaxland (N.S.W.)
Hasluck, Rt Hon. P. M. C. (Lib.)	Curtin (W.A.)
Haworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.)	Isaacs (Vic.)
Hayden, W. G. (A.L.P.)	Oxley (Qld.)
Holten, R. McN. (C.P.)	Indi (Vic.)
Howson, Hon. P. (Lib.)	Fawkner (Vic.)
Hughes, T. E. F., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parkes (N.S.W.)
Hulme, Hon. A. S. (Lib.)	Petrie (Qld)
Irwin, L. H., M.B.E. (Lib.)	Mitchell (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. (A.L.P.)	Hunter (N.S.W.)
Jarman, A. W. (Lib.)	Deakin (Vic.)
Jess, J. D. (Lib.)	La Trobe (Vic.)
Jessop, D. S. (Lib.)	Grey (S.A.)
Jones, A. T. (Lib.)	Adelaide (S.A.)
Jones, C. K. (A.L.P.)	Newcastle (N.S.W.)
Katter, R. C. (C.P.)	Kennedy (Qld)
Kelly, Hon. C. R. (Lib.)	Wakefield (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Lib.)	Chisholm (Vic.)
Killen, D. J. (Lib.)	Moreton (Qld)
King, R. S. (C.P.)	Wimmera (Vic.)
Lee, M. W. (Lib.)	Lalor (Vic.)
Luchetti, A. S. (A.L.P.)	Macquarie (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. (C.P.)	Lyne (N.S.W.)
Lynch, Hon. P. R. (Lib.)	Flinders (Vic.)
Mackay, M. G. (Lib.)	Evans (N.S.W.)
Maisey, D. W. (C.P.)	Moore (W.A.)
McEwen, Rt Hon. J. (C.P.)	Murray (Vic.)
McIvor, H. J. (A.L.P.)	Gellibrand (Vic.)
McLeay, J. E. (Lib.)	Boothby (S.A.)
McMahon, Rt Hon. W. (Lib.)	Lowe (N.S.W.)
Minogue, D. (A.L.P.)	West Sydney (N.S.W.)
Munro, D. R. R. (Lib.)	Eden-Monaro (N.S.W.)
Nicholls, M. H. (A.L.P.)	Bonython (S.A.)
Nixon, Hon. P. J. (C.P.)	Gippsland (Vic.)
O'Connor, W. P. (A.L.P.)	Dalley (N.S.W.)
Patterson, R. A. (A.L.P.)	Dawson (Qld)
Peacock, A.S. (Lib.)	Kooyong (Vic.)
Pearsall, T. G. (Lib.)	Franklin (Tas.)
Peters, E. W. (A.L.P.)	Scullin (Vic.)
Pettitt, J. A. (C.P.)	Hume (N.S.W.)
Robinson, I. L. (C.P.)	Cowper (N.S.W.)
Scholes, G. G. D. (A.L.P.)	Corio (Vic.)
Sinclair, Hon. I. McC. (C.P.)	New England (N.S.W.)
Snedden, Hon. B. M., Q.C. (Lib.)	Bruce (Vic.)
Stewart, F. E. (A.L.P.)	Lang (N.S.W.)
St. John, E. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Warringah (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. (Lib.)	Maribyrnong (Vic.)
Street, A. A. (Lib.)	Corangamite (Vic.)
Swartz, Hon. R. W. C., M.B.E., E.D. (Lib.)	Darling Downs (Qld)
Turnbull, W. G., C.B.E. (C.P.)	Mallee (Vic.)

See NOTE on page 3

Member	*Division*
Turner, H. B. (Lib.)	Bradfield (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. (A.L.P.)	Reid (N.S.W.)
Webb, C. H. (A.L.P.)	Stirling (W.A.)
Wentworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.)	Mackellar (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E. G., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Werriwa (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. (Lib.)	Balaclava (Vic.)
Wilson, I. B. C. (Lib.)	Sturt (S.A.)

See NOTE on page 3

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES*

Broadcasting of Parliamentary Proceedings: The Hon. W. J. Aston, M.P. (Chairman), Senator the Hon. Sir Alister McMullin, K.C.M.G., Senator D. McClelland, Senator J. P. Sim, W. T. Arthur, M.P., Miss K. C. M. Brownbill, M.P., D. E. Costa, M.P., A. S. Luchetti, M.P., W. G. Turnbull, C.B.E., M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Browning)

Public Accounts: R. Cleaver, M.P. (Chairman), Senator J. F. Fitzgerald, Senator J. J. Webster, Senator Dame Ivy Wedgwood, D.B.E., F. W. Collard, M.P., J. F. Cope, M.P., J. D. M. Dobie, M.P., E. M. C. Fox, M.P., E. W. Peters, M.P., I. L. Robinson, M.P. (Secretary—D. F. N. Reid)

Public Works: The Hon. F. C. Chaney, A.F.C., M.P. (Chairman), Senator G. H. Branson, Senator F. Dittmer, Senator E. W. Prowse, L. L. Bosman, M.P., W. J. Fulton, M.P., R. M. Holten, M.P., A. W. James, M.P., W. P. O'Connor, M.P. (Secretary—M. Adamson)

JOINT COMMITTEES*

Australian Capital Territory: Senator I. A. C. Wood (Chairman), Senator the Hon. Sir Kenneth Morris, K.B.E., C.M.G., Senator R. C. Cotton, Senator D. M. Devitt, Senator J. P. Toohey, F. M. Daly, M.P., J. A. England, E.D., M.P., E. M. C. Fox, M.P., J. R. Fraser, M.P. (Secretary—A. R Browning)

Foreign Affairs: Senator M. C. Cormack (Chairman), Senator T. L. Bull, O.B.E., Senator A. J. Drury, Senator K. A. Laught, Senator E. W. Mattner, M.C., D.C.M., M.M., Senator F. P. McManus, Senator J. A. Mulvihill, Senator D. R. Willesee, A. I. Allan, M.P., A. A. Armstrong ,M.C., M.P.,,L. H. Barnard, M.P., K. E. Beazley, M.P., D. E. Costa, M.P., M. D. Cross, M.P., R. Davies, M.P., G. O'H. Giles, M. P., T. E. F. Hughes. Q.C., M.P., J. D. Jess, M.P., D. J. Killen, M.P., A. S. Peacock, M.P., H. B. Turner, M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Cumming Thom)

New and Permanent Parliament House: Senator the Hon. Sir Alister McMullin, K.C.M.G., Chairman, Hon. W. J. Aston, M.P. Deputy Chairman, Hon. J. G. Gorton, M.P. (in absence, the Treasurer), Rt Hon. J. McEwen, M.P., E. G. Whitlam, Q.C., M.P., Senator Devitt, Senator Drake-Brockman, D.F.C., Senator McClelland, Senator Dame Ivy Wedgwood, D.B.E., L. H. Barnard, M.P., F. R. Birrell, M.P., G. M. Bryant, M.P., G. W. A. Duthie, M.P., E. N. Drury, M.P., G. D. Erwin, M.P., G. O'H. Giles, M.P., A. S. Luchetti, M.P., Hon. P. J. Nixon, M.P.

* Twenty-sixth Parliament.

SENATE SELECT COMMITTEES

Container Method of Handling Cargoes: Senator M. C. Cormack (Chairman), Senator R. Bishop, Senator G. H. Branson, Senator T. L. Bull, O.B.E., Senator J. L. Cavanagh, Senator the Hon. V. C. Gair, Senator A. E. D. Lillico, Senator J. M. Wheeldon (Secretary—A. R. Cumming Thom)

Metric System of Weights and Measures: Senator K. A. Laught (Chairman), Senator A. M. Benn, Senator the Hon. Sir Walter Cooper, M.B.E., Senator A. J. Drury, Senator J. E. Marriott, Senator F. K. McManus, Senator A. G. Poyser, Senator J. P. Sim (Secretary—H. C. Nicholls)

PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS

(Canberra 7 05)

Senate

Clerk of the Senate: J. R. Odgers
Deputy Clerk: R. E. Bullock
Clerk-Assistant: K. O. Bradshaw
Principal Parliamentary Officer: A. R. Cumming Thom
Usher of the Black Rod and Clerk of Committees: H. C. Nicholls

House of Representatives

Clerk of the House: A. G. Turner, C.B.E.
Deputy Clerk: N. J. Parkes, O.B.E.
Clerk-Assistant: J. A. Pettifer
Principal Parliamentary Officer: D. M. Blake, V.R.D.
Serjeant-at-Arms and Clerk of Committees: A. R. Browning

Joint House Department

Secretary: A. G. Turner, C.B.E.
Chief Executive Officer: R. W. Hillyer

Parliamentary Library

Parliamentary Librarian: A. P. Fleming, O.B.E.

Parliamentary Reporting Staff

Principal Parliamentary Reporter: A. K. Healy
Second Reporter: W. J. Bridgman
Third Reporter: K. R. Ingram

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA

Chief Justice

THE RT. HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, G.C.M.G.

Judges

THE RT. HON. SIR EDWARD MCTIERNAN, K.B.E.
THE RT. HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.
THE RT. HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.
THE RT. HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.
THE RT. HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., E.D.
THE RT. HON. SIR WILLIAM OWEN K.B.E.

Principal Registrar
A. N. Gamble

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT

Chief Judge
THE HON. SIR JOHN SPICER

Judges
THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. R. KERR, C.M.G.

COMMONWEALTH COURT OF CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION

Chief Judge
THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY

Judge
THE HON. MR JUSTICE S. C. G. WRIGHT

COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION

President
THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY

Deputy Presidents
THE HON. MR JUSTICE S. C. G. WRIGHT
THE HON. MR JUSTICE F. H. GALLAGHER, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. C. MOORE
THE HON. MR JUSTICE C. A. SWEENEY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. A. NIMMO, O.St.J.

Industrial Registrar
Dr I. G. Sharp

Senior Commissioner
J. E. Taylor, C.B.E.

Commissioners

J. H. Portus, O.B.E., D.F.C.
J. P. Horan, C.B.E.
J. L. Gough
J. J. McCreadie
L. G. Matthews
T. C. Winter
H. G. Neil, M.B.E.
N. J. Hood, C.B.E.
E. J. Clarkson
J. B. Holmes

Conciliators

M. F. Lyttleton
T. W. S. McCloghry
W. B. Wilson

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY

Judge

THE HON. H. T. GIBBS

SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. W. FOX
THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. R. KERR, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE H. T. GIBBS

SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. BLACKBURN, O.B.E.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS

SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA

Chief Justice

THE HON. SIR ALAN MANN, M.B.E.

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. C. A. OLLERENSHAW
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. P. MINOGUE
THE HON. MR JUSTICE S. T. FROST
THE HON. MR JUSTICE G. D. CLARKSON

SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND

Judge

THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY

SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS

Judge

THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY

SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF NORFOLK ISLAND

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.

ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES

Northern Territory

R. L. Dean

Administrators of Territories—*continued*

Papua and New Guinea
D. O. Hay, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Norfolk Island
R. Marsh

Christmas Island
Brigadier L. D. King, O.B.E., E.D.

Cocos (Keeling) Islands
(Official Representative)
P. L. Ryan

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS*

Argentina: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—*E. D.* MacKinnon, C.B.E. (Buenos Aires)
Austria: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. M. Morris, O.B.E. (Vienna)
Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. L. Harry, C.B.E. (Brussels)†
Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. M. McMillan (Rio de Janeiro)
Britain: High Commissioner—The Hon. Sir Alexander Downer, K.B.E. (London)
Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—M. L. Johnston (Rangoon)
Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—N. St. C Deschamps (Phnom Penh)
Canada: High Commissioner—Sir Kenneth Bailey, C.B.E., Q.C. (Ottawa)
Ceylon: High Commissioner—G. N. Upton (Colombo)
China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. B. Cooper (Taipei)
Denmark: Consul—E. H. Hanfield (Copenhagen)
Ethiopia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. N. Hamilton (Nairobi)
Fiji: Commissioner—R. N. Birch (Suva)
France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Ronald Walker, C.B.E.(Paris)
Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. J. Blakeney, C.B.E. (Bonn)
Ghana: High Commissioner—R. A. Woolcott (Accra)
Greece: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. B. Gullett. M.C. (Athens)
India: High Commissioner—Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E. (New Delhi)
Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. M. Loveday, M.B.E. (Djakarta)
Republic of Ireland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—The Hon. H. S. Roberton (Dublin)

* *See also* p. 14, Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service. City of residence is shown in brackets.

† Also *Ambassador, Australian Mission, European Atomic Energy Commission and Head, Australian Mission, European Economic Community.*

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—*continued*

Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. G. A. Landale (Tel Aviv)
Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E. (Rome)
Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Allen Brown, C.B.E. (Tokyo)
Kenya: High Commissioner—R. N. Hamilton* (Nairobi)
Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Vacant (Seoul). Chargé d'Affaires a.i., R. M. North
Laos: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. E. Ryan (Vientiane)
Lebanon: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. D. Forsyth, O.B.E. (Beirut)
Malaysia: High Commissioner—A. J. Eastman, C.B.E. (Kuala Lumpur)
Malta: High Commissioner—The Hon. H. Opperman, O.B.E. (Sliema)
Mexico: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—D. McCarthy, M.B.E. (Mexico)
Nepal: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E. (New Delhi)
Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—C. T. Moodie (The Hague)
New Caledonia: Consul—A. C. F. Wilson (Noumea)
New Zealand: High Commissioner—Sir Edwin Hicks, C.B.E. (Wellington)
Nigeria: High Commissioner —H. D. White (Lagos)
Pakistan: High Commissioner—T. W. Cutts (Rawalpindi)
Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. H. Stuart (Manila)
Portuguese Timor: Consul—J. D. C. Denvers (Dili)
Singapore: High Commissioner—A. R. Parsons (Singapore)
South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary— Vacant (Pretoria). Chargé d'Affaires a.i., J. A. Forsythe
Spain: Consul-General—P. C. Purcell (Madrid)
Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. A. Peachey (Stockholm)
Switzerland: Consul-General, Geneva—B. C. Hill (Geneva)
Tanzania: High Commissioner—H. W. Bullock (Dar es Salaam)
Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. H. Loomes, O.B.E. (Bangkok)
Uganda: High Commissioner—R. N. Hamilton (Nairobi)
U.S.S.R.: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. R. Rowland (Moscow)
United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. J. Lawrey (Cairo)
United Nations: Ambassador, Australian Mission, New York—P. Shaw, C.B.E.
Permanent Representative, Mission to the European Office, Geneva—B. C. Hill
United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Keith Waller, C.B.E. (Washington)
Consul-General, New York—Sir Reginald Sholl
Consul-General, San Francisco—H. N. Truscott
Vietnam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. H. Border, M.V.O. (Saigon)
Yugoslavia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. P. Renouf, O.B.E. (Belgrade)

*Also *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Ethiopia.*

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA

Argentina: Ambassador—J. Sanchez Santamaria (Canberra 81 1052)
Austria: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr A. Reitbauer (Canberra 48 9572)
Belgium: Ambassador—J. De Bruyn (Canberra 7 251)
Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Senhora Margarida Guedes Nogueira (Canberra 7 1202)
Britain: High Commissioner—Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G. (Canberra 7 0422)
Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—U Nyo Tun (Canberra 9 0045)
Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Tim Ngoun Attaché—Nou Ching Sreav (Canberra 7 2517)
Canada: High Commissioner—A. R. Menzies (Canberra 7 2541)
Ceylon: High Commissioner—Clarence O. Coorey, M.B.E. (Canberra 9 0121)
China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. C. H. Shen (Canberra 7 1367)
Denmark: Ambassador—E. Blytgen-Petersen (Canberra 7 2962)
Finland: Chargé d'Affaires—Olavi Wanne (Canberra 95 1292)
France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. J. E. Favereau (Canberra 7 1454)
Germany (Federal Republic): Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr Joachim Friedrich Ritter, K.C.V.O. (Canberra 7 1553)
Ghana: High Commissioner—Henry Van Hien Sekyi (Canberra 95 1122)
Greece: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Basil L. Tsamissis (Canberra 9 0144)
India: High Commissioner—A. M. Thomas (Canberra 9 0186)
Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Maj.-Gen. R. A. Kosasih (Canberra 7 1221)
Ireland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—B. Durnin (Canberra 4 3251)
Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Simcha Pratt (Canberra 7 1309)
Italy: Ambassador—Dr M. Majoli (Canberra 7 2529)
Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. Kai (Canberra 7 1251)
Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dong Whan Lee (Canberra 9 4995)
Laos: Counsellor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Tianethone Chantharasay (Canberra 7 1013)
Lebanon: Ambassador—S. A. Gharzuddine (Sydney 32 6358)
Malaysia: High Commissioner—Inche Mohamed Bin Baba (Canberra 7 1543)
Malta: High Commissioner—Dr. A. A. Pullicino (Canberra 9 0273)
Mexico: Ambassador—Eugenio de Anzorena (Canberra 9 3493)
Nepal: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Bharat Raj Bhandary (Tokyo 4447303)
Netherlands: Ambassador—J. J. Q. Bas Bacher (Canberra 7 1256)
New Zealand: High Commissioner—J. Luke Hazlett (Canberra 4 0631)
Pakistan: High Commissioner—M. A. Malik (Canberra 9 0021)
Peru: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—Juan Patricio Gallagher (Canberra 7 1562)
Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mariano Ezpeleta (Canberra 7 2535)
Portugal: Chargé d'Affaires—Dr Jose Eduardo de Mello-Gouveia (Canberra 9 1992)

Singapore: High Commissioner—Stanley Toft Stewart (Canberra 95 1022)
South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. C. H. Maree (Canberra 9 4000)
Spain: Chargé d'Affaires—J. R. Parellada (Sydney 32 6522)
Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—G. L. S. Af Petersens (Canberra 7 1421)
Switzerland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Egbert de Graffenried (Canberra 81 2128)
Thailand: Ambassador—Prasong Bunchoem (Canberra 7 1149)
Turkey, Republic of: Ambassador—B. V. Karatay (Canberra 95 1347)
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—N. Y. Tarakanov (Canberra 9 1033)
United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—El-Sayed Nabih Abdel-Hamid (Canberra 9 0394)
United States of America: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim Counsellor—E. M. Cronk (Canberra 7 1351)
Uruguay: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Carlos Calamer (Canberra 7 1849)
Vietnam: Ambassador—T. Kim Phuong (Canberra 7 1322)
Yugoslavia: Ambassador—G. Sekulovski (Canberra 95 1459)

Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE COMMISSIONER SERVICE

Argentina: Trade Commissioner—H. G. D. McConnell, Rivadavia 1823-1:A, Buenos Aires
Austria: Trade Commissioner—R. J. C. Schneeman, 2nd Floor, Concordia platz 2 Postfach 8, 1013, Vienna
Bahrain: Trade Commissioner—G. I. Holyman, P.O. Box 252, Bahrain
Belgium: F. P. Donovan, Minister (Commercial), Australian Embassy, 51-2 Avenue des Arts, Brussels 4
Britain: Trade Commissioner—D. R. Cristofani, Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2
Canada: Montreal, Trade Commissioner—J. M. Keddie, 1155 Dorchester Blvd West, Montreal; *Ottawa, Trade Commissioner*—J. R. Gardner, 90 Sparks Street, Ottawa; *Vancouver, Trade Commissioner*—K. F. McKernan, 1030 W. Georgia Street, Vancouver
Ceylon: Trade Commissioner—J. Butler, P.O. Box 934, Colombo
France: Trade Commissioner—G. M. Hill, 26 Rue de la Pepiniere, Paris, 8.E
Germany, Federal Republic of: Bonn, Trade Commissioner—C. A. Allen, Kolnerstrasse 157, Bad Godesberg, Bonn, Germany; *Hamburg*—E. D. Letts, 36 Nuerwall 39, Hamburg
Greece: Trade Commissioner—B. T. Connolly, Box 134, P.O., Athens
Hong Kong: Senior Trade Commissioner—P. R. Searcy, O.B.E., P.O. Box 820, Central
India: New Delhi, Trade Commissioner—A. R. Taysom, 1/50G Shantipath Chanakyapuri, New Delhi; *Calcutta, Trade Commissioner*—N. L. Harris, 9 Shakespeare Sarini, Calcutta 2
Indonesia: Trade Commissioner—P. B. Horne, P.O. Box 2076, Djakarta
Italy: Trade Commissioner—P. B. Clare, Via Sallustiana 26, 00187, Rome
Japan: Senior Trade Commissioner—D. F. J. McSweeney, 9-13 Akasaki 2-Chome, Minatoku, Tokyo; *Osaka, Trade Commissioner*—A. C. Schrape, Asahi Seimei Building, 50-5, Chome Koraibashi-Suji, Higashi-ku, Osaka

Kenya: Trade Commissioner—R. J. Barcham, P.O., Box 4719, Nairobi
Lebanon: Trade Commissioner—H. P. Thompson, P.O. Box 1860, Beirut
Malta: Trade Commissioner—E. B. Dillon, Flat 1 Dolphin Court, Embassy Way, Taxbiex, Valletta
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Secretary: D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E.
First Asst Secretaries: G. Unkles, E. S. Clarke
Asst Secretaries: L. T. Kelly, T. Norris

Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority, Box 332, P.O., Cooma Nth, N.S.W. 2629 (Cooma 2 1777)—
Commissioner: H. E. Dann, C.B.E.
Associate Commissioners: E. G. Warrell, C. H. W. Skinner
Chief Engineers: N. M. Worner (Civil Design and Scientific Services), A. C. H. Frost (Electrical and Mechanical), K. E. Andrews (Major Contracts)
Business Manager: P. G. Collins

Social Services, Dept of, A.M.P. Bldg, Hobart Place, Canberra City 2601 (49 6011)—
Director-General: L. B. Hamilton, O.B.E.
First Asst Directors-General: N. C. Tritton, P. A. Nott
Principal Medical Officer: Dr D. O. Longmuir
Asst Directors-General: I. Prowse (Policy and Benefits), M. Wryell (Planning and Research), F. T. Hill (Rehabilitation, Homes and General)
Directors: K. T. Kimball (Automatic Data Processing), C. Calvert (Finance), R. G. Williams (Establishments)
State Headquarters Directors:
N.S.W.: A. W. Cox (2 0255)
Vic.: K. W. Growcott (32 0291)
Qld: C. G. Atkinson (32 0491)
S.A.: A. R. Kopp, D.F.C. (8 0133)
W.A.: H. W. Smetherham (23 0161)
Tas.: D. Wearne (2 7541)

Solicitor-General, Attorney-General's Dept, Parkes, Canberra 2600 (61 9111)—A. F. Mason, Q.C.

Statistics, Cwlth Bureau of Census and, Newlands St, Canberra 2600 (63 9111)—
Cwlth Statistician: K. M. Archer, O.B.E.
Deputy Cwlth Statistician: J. P. O'Neill
Deputy Cwlth Statistician: Dr F. B. Horner
Assistant Statisticians: F. D. Bagley (Services), E. K. Foreman (Sampling and Methodology), L. G. Hopkins (Demography and Employment), I. G. Jones (Production, Distribution and Development), J. V. Monaghan (Finance and Overseas Transactions), F. M. Stewart (Prices and Labour), K. S. Watson (Acting) (Population Census), D. V. Youngman (National Accounts)
Computer Service Centre: Director, H. D. Pridmore; Deputy Director, S. Burton
Deputy Cwlth Statisticians:
N.S.W.: R. G. Walker, Bank House, 315 George St, Sydney 2001 (2 0248)
Vic.: V. H. Arnold, 200 Little Collins St, Melbourne 3001 (63 0181)
Qld: S. E. Solomon, 320–330 Adelaide St, Brisbane 4000 (33 5011)
S.A.: D. L. J. Aitchison, 195 North Tce, Adelaide 5001 (23 9911)
W.A.: F. W. Sayer, 37–39 St George's Tce, Perth 6000 (21 8041)
Tas.: R. Lakin, 115 Collins St, Hobart 7000 (2 2741)

Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian, 82 Pitt St, Sydney 2000 (28 1013)—
Chairman: N. J. Hood, C.B.E.
Members: P. Hampson, D. S. Yelland
Secretary: T. J. Bellew

Stores Supply and Tender Board, Cwlth, 380 Russell St, Melbourne 3000 (34 8081)—
Chairman: A. Harris, O.B.E.
Chief Executive Officer: F. R. McNamara

Superannuation Board, West Block, Canberra 2600 (7 0413)—
President: L. K. Burgess
Members: S. W. Caffin, C. L. Glover
Secretary: B. A. Lorenz

Supply, Dept of, Anzac Park West Building, Constitution Avenue, Canberra 2600
Secretary: A. S. Cooley
Deputy Secretaries: L. F. Bott, D.S.C. (Management and Supply), H. A. Wills, O.B.E., (Research and Engineering)
Controllers: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E. (Aircraft, Guided Weapons and Electronics Supply), R. S. Thompson (Munitions Supply), T. F. C. Lawrence (Research and Development)
First Asst Secretaries: D. J. O'Connor (Finance and Management Services), R. W. B. Davies (Planning and Procurement)
First Asst Controllers: H. J. Higgs (Joint Project and Space), A. Sharpe (Weapons Systems), J. C. Wisdom (Aero Sciences), G. E. Barlow (Requirements Assessment), K. C. Lang (Programmes)
Asst Secretaries: A. J. D. McGill (Contracts and Disposals), R. G. Burnet (Establishments), K. McKnown (Finance), C. F. Rouse (Management Systems and A.D.P.), D. C. Bruce (Production Planning), M. I. Homewood (Projects), J. H. Dolphin (Research and Development), G. J. Somers (Acting) (Stores and Transport) (30 1551)
Director, Weapons Research Establishment: Dr M. W. Woods, Salisbury, S.A. 5108 (599)
General Manager, Stores and Transport: G. J. Somers (Acting), Melbourne 3000 (30 1551)
State Offices:
N.S.W.: 424–8 George St, Sydney 2000 (2 0154)—A. W. Nelmes
Vic.: 339 Swanston St, Melbourne 3000 (32 0261)—E. L. Cook, M.B.E.
Qld: 38–52 Herschell St, Brisbane 4000 (33 5011)—L. G. Kerr
S.A.: 68 Grenfell St, Adelaide 5000 (23 9911)—C. F. Owen
W.A.: 50 Murray St, Perth 6000 (23 2351)—J. A. Mills
Tas.: 174 Elizabeth St, Hobart 7000 (3 3611)—H. A. Coward

Tariff Board, Kings Avenue, Canberra 2600 (7 0415)—
Chairman: G. A. Rattigan, C.B.E.
Senior Deputy Chairman: D. J. Pekin; Deputy Chairman: N. V. Watson
Members: R. Boyer, J. R. Murray, S. J. Cossar, E. J. L. Tucker, C. H. Grace
Chief Executive Officer: R. G. Robertson
Asst Chief Executive Officer: G. C. Hauff
Secretary: A. E. S. Davey

Taxation Boards of Review—
No. 1 Sydney, Bank House, 315 George St, Sydney 2000 (2 0248):
J. L. Burke (Chairman), R. C. Smith, Q.C., R. E. O'Neill
No. 2 Melbourne 3000, 372 Albert St, (41 1139):
A. M. J. Donovan (Chairman), J. D. Davies, G. R. Thompson
No. 3 Brisbane 4000, Ampol House, Herschell St (31 2971):
R. J. Gale (Chairman), J. F. McCaffrey, N. Dempsey

Taxation Office, West Block, Canberra 2600 (7 0413)—
Commissioner of Taxation: E. T. Cain, C.B.E.
Second Commissioners: A. H. Wicks, O.B.E., W. J. O'Reilly
First Asst Commissioners: N. W. T. Killen (Policy and Legislation Division), P. J. Lanigan (Interpretation Division), W. Grant (Management Services Division)
Senior Asst Commissioners: J. W. Curtin (Income Tax Branch), F. E. Dubout (Appeals Branch), H. H. Whalan (Sales Tax, etc., Branch)
Asst Commissioners: T. P. W. Boucher (Projects and Treaties Branch), J. W. D. Donnelly (General Legislation Branch), K. F. A. Myers (Management Services Division), J. E. Scanlan (Revenue and Research Branch)
Directors: M. D. McPherson (General Management Branch), A. W. Walsh (Accounting Management Branch), G. F. Flanagan, D.F.C. (Automatic Data Processing Branch), J. A. Howard (Valuation Section)
State Deputy Commissioners:
N.S.W.: All Taxes, R. R. Gray (2 0322)
Vic.: Income Tax, J. Canny (60 0281); Sales Tax, etc., L. T. Fitzgerald (63 0131)
Qld: All Taxes, D. T. Cunningham (33 5011)
S.A.: All Taxes, M. C. Kahl (50 2911)
W.A.: All Taxes, J. Slattery (23 0191)
Tas.: All Taxes, C. R. Woodhouse (2 7071)
N.T.: R. A. G. Gill (Acting) (Darwin 2381)

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central, Barton, Canberra 2600 (7 0425)
Chairman: Vacant

Tobacco Board, Australian, Dickson, Canberra 2602 (49 6166)—
Chairman: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Trade and Industry, Dept of, Parkes, Canberra 2600 (61 4111)—
Secretary: Sir Alan Westerman, C.B.E.
Deputy Secretaries: W. Callaghan, M. M. Summers, D. H. McKay O.B.E.
First Asst Secretaries: N. S. Currie (Secondary Industry Policy), W. A. McKinnon (Secondary Industry Operations), J. M. Gothe (Exports Promotions), J. Scully (Exports Services), J. T. Fogarty (International Trade Organisation), R. S. Livingston (Commodity Policy), A. L. Paltridge (International Trade Relations)
Asst Secretaries: L. P. Duthie (Policy Secretariat), D. O. Dickinson (Management Services), R. F. Felgenner, K. J. Heffernan (Secondary Industry Policy), B. G. L. Johns, J. A. Back (Secondary Industry Operations), F. G. Atkins, A. C. Wood (Export Promotion), T. M. Williams, F. E. Anderson (Export Services), M. A. Bassett, J. ff Richardson (International Trade Organisation), B. F. Meere B. J. Hill (Commodity Policy), W. G. Burns, G. F. Johnson (International Trade Relations)
State Offices:
Sydney: 68 Pitt St, Sydney 2000 (2 0372)
Melbourne: 424 St Kilda Rd, Melbourne 3000 (26 6901)
Brisbane: Commonwealth Offices, 232 Adelaide St, Brisbane 4000 (31 0101)
Adelaide: 68 Grenfell St, Adelaide 5000 (23 9911)
Perth: Council House, 27 St George's Tce, Perth 6000 (21 5611)
Hobart: M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St, Hobart 7000 (2 7156)

Trade Practices Commissioner, Hobart Place Canberra City 2601 (48 1211)—R. M. Bannerman

Trade Practices Tribunal—
President: The Hon. Mr Justice R. M. Eggleston
Deputy Presidents: The Hon. Mr Justice C. A. Sweeney, The Hon. Mr Justice J. A. Nimmo, O.St.J., The Hon. Mr Justice J. R. Kerr, C.M.G.
Registrar: N. T. F. Fernon
Commissioner of Trade Practices, City Mutual Building, Hobart Place, Canberra City 2601 (48 1211): R. M. Bannerman

Trans-Australia Airlines, 50 Franklin St, Melbourne 3001 (34 0333)—
General Manager: John P. Ryland, C.B.E., D.F.C.
Assistant General Manager: J. Chapman, O.B.E.
Directors: J. L. Watkins, O.B.E. (Engineering), Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C. (Operations), R. E. Edelsten-Pope, D.S.C. (Finance), L. L. McKenzie (Commercial Director)
Secretary: L. J. Byrne
State Managers:
N.S.W.: G. M. Shepherd
Vic.: A. E. Daymond
Qld: R. G. Cochrane
S.A.: R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.
W.A.: A. Kreig
Tas.: S. H. Logue
A.C.T.: C. L. Smith
New Guinea: L. J. Thrift

Treasury, Cwlth, The Treasury, Parkes Place, Canberra 2600 (63 9111)
Secretary to the Treasury: Sir Richard Randall
Deputy Secretary: M. W. O'Donnell, C.B.E.
Deputy Secretary: J. H. Garrett, O.B.E. (Supply and General)
First Asst Secretaries: A. Harris, O.B.E. (Budget and Accounting), F. C. Pryor (General Financial and Economic Policy), R. J. Cameron (Commerce and Industry), D. R. S. Craik (Social Services), L. B. Brand, O.B.E. (Loans and Investment)
Asst Secretaries: M. G. Cowie, G. S. Davidson, D. J. Hill (Budget and Accounting), Dr N. W. Davey (Loans and Investment), G. J. Tredinnick (Acting) (Defence Division), Dr R. J. Whitelaw, R. Daniel, R. W. Cole, I. Castles (General Financial and Economic Policy), C. W. Conron, R. S. Gilbert (Commerce and Industry), J. M. Wark (Social Services)
Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Commissioner: S. W. Caffin
Director (Establishments and Finance): R. J. Perriman
Sub-Treasuries:
N.S.W.: R. V. Hutchinson (20 248)
Vic.: R. J. Gray (63 0331)
Qld: M. L. Salter (33 5011)
S.A.: B. J. Cain (23 9911)
W.A.: D. H. Higgins (21 8041)
Tas.: M. G. Lavin (2 7791)
N.T.: C. Ferguson (489)
A.C.T.: R. A. Shearer (63 9111)

Universities Commission, Australian, 1st Floor, Reserve Bank Building London Circuit, Canberra City 2601 (49 6055)—
Chairman: Sir Henry Basten
Members: Professor N. S. Bayliss, C.B.E., Professor S. Sunderland,, C.M.G., Emeritus Professor A. D. Trendall, C.M.G., Professor D. P. Derham, M.B.E., R. A. Simpson, Sir James Vernon, C.B.E., Dr. W. L. Hughes, A. W. Knight, C.M.G.
Secretary: J. K. Kaye

Valuation Boards, Bank House, 315 George St, Sydney 2000 (2 0248)—
Chairman: J. P. Lloyd

War Graves Commission, Commonwealth: 660 Bridge Road, Richmond, Victoria, 3000 (42 4368)—
Secretary-General: Brigadier A. E. Brown, C.M.G., O.B.E.

War Memorial, Australian, Canberra 2601 (4 2291)—
Director: W. R. Lancaster

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals—
No. 1, 156 Creek St, Brisbane 4000 (33 5261):
Chairman: D. J. Barry
No. 2, Chancery House, 485 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 3453):
Chairman: V. L. Ryan
No. 3, 9 Oxford St, Sydney 2010 (26 5479):
Chairman: L. S. Smith
No. 4, 9 Oxford St, Sydney 2010 (26 5571):
Chairman: J. H. McDougall
No. 5, 9 Oxford St, Sydney 2010 (26 5525):
Chairman: D. R. Cunningham
No. 6 Chancery House, 485 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 3339):
Chairman: W. K. Mooney
No. 7, 156 Creek St, Brisbane 4000 (33 5261):
Chairman: Rear-Admiral P. Perry, C.B.E.

War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals—
No. 1, 468 Lonsdale St, Melbourne 3000 (67 1337):
Chairman: R. T. Unkles
No. 2, Associated Securities House, 8th Floor, 171–175 Clarence St, Sydney 2000 (29 5549):
Chairman: Lt-Col. R. Honner, D.S.O., M.C.
No. 3, Associated Securities House, 8th Floor, 171–175 Clarence St, Sydney 2000 (29 5653):
Chairman: J. P. C. Watson, V.R.D.
No. 4, Flat 11, Landene Court, Louise St, Melbourne 3004 (26 5847):
Chairman: K. L. Harding

War Service Homes (*see* under Housing, Dept of)

Wheat Board, Aust., 528 Lonsdale St, Melbourne 3000 (60 1391)—
Chairman: Dr A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G.

Wheat Industry Research Council, Dept of Primary Industry, Canberra 2600 (7 0425)—
Chairman: (Vacant)

Wine Board, Aust., Bank Building, 25 Bank St, Adelaide 5000 (51 5088)—
Chairman: I. H. Seppelt, O.B.E.

Wine Research Institute, Aust., 230 East Tce, Adelaide 5000 (8 6721)—
Chairman: M. Auld, O.B.E.

Wool Board, Aust., 578 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 9261)—
Chairman: Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Wool Production Research Advisory Committee, Dept of Primary Industry, Canberra 2600 (7 0425)—
Chairman: (Vacant)

Wool Statistical Service, 578 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 9261)—
Director: R. B. McMillan

Wool Testing Authority, Aust., 22–28 Munster Tce, North Melbourne 3051 (30 4751)—
Chairman: L. J. Yeo
Director: D. J. Ward

Wool Textile Research Advisory Committee, Dept of Primary Industry, Canberra 2600 (7 0425)—
Chairman: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Works, Dept of, Yarra St, Hawthorn, Vic. 3122 (81 0271)—
Director-General: A. S. Reiher
Deputy Director-General: Vacant
First Asst Directors-General: A. J. G. Stevenson (Management Services Division), C. D. Osborne, M.B.E. (Architecture Division), K. W. Jack (Engineering Division)
Directors of Works:
N.S.W.: B. A. Brogan (2 0344)
Vic. and Tas.: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (32 0471)
Qld: F. G. Vidgen (31 0101)
S.A.: W. C. Alexander (23 9911)
W.A. F. W. Statham, O.B.E. (23 0161)
N.T.: L. G. Redmond (489)
A.C.T.: A. T. Ferrari (7 0421)
Papua-New Guinea: K. J. Rodda (4661)
Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton, Hobart 7000 (2 2871)

GOVERNMENTS

NEW SOUTH WALES

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR RODEN CUTLER
V.C., K.C.M.G., C.B.E., K.St.J.

MINISTRY as from 5 March 1968

Premier and Treasurer
THE HON. R. W. ASKIN, M.L.A.

Deputy Premier, Minister for Education, and Minister for Science
THE HON. C. B. CUTLER, E.D., M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry, Chief Secretary, and Minister for Tourism
THE HON. E. A. WILLIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Child Welfare, Minister for Social Welfare, Advisory Minister for Transport, and Vice-President of the Executive Council
THE HON. A. D. BRIDGES, M.L.C.

Minister for Public Works
THE HON. D. HUGHES, M.L.A.

Attorney-General
THE HON. K. M. MCCAW, M.L.A.

Minister for Local Government, and Minister for Highways
THE HON. P. H. MORTON, M.L.A.

Minister for Decentralisation and Development
THE HON. J. B. M. FULLER, M.L.C.

Minister for Transport
THE HON. M. A. MORRIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands
THE HON. T. L. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Conservation
THE HON. J. G. BEALE, M.L.A.

Minister for Agriculture
THE HON. G. R. CRAWFORD, D.C.M., M.L.A.

Minister for Housing, and Minister for Co-operative Societies
THE HON. S. T. STEPHENS, M.L.A.

Minister of Justice
THE HON. J. C. MADDISON, M.L.A.

Minister for Health
THE HON. A. H. JAGO, M.L.A.

Minister for Mines
THE HON. W. C. FIFE, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR ROHAN DELACOMBE
K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY as from 5 December 1967

Premier, and Treasurer
THE HON. SIR HENRY BOLTE, K.C.M.G., M.P.

Chief Secretary
THE HON. A. G. RYLAH, C.M.G., E.D., M.P.

Attorney-General, and Minister of Immigration
THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P.

Minister of Agriculture
THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Minister of Education
THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C.

Minister of Public Works
THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P.

Minister of Housing, Minister of Forests, and Minister for Aboriginal Affairs
THE HON. E. R. MEAGHER, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.

Minister for Local Government
THE HON. R. J. HAMER, E.D., M.L.C.

Minister for Fuel and Power, and Minister of Mines
THE HON. J. C. M. BALFOUR, M.P.

Minister of Labour and Industry, and Assistant Minister of Education
THE HON. J. F. ROSSITER, M.P.

Minister of Transport
THE HON. V. F. WILCOX, M.P.

Minister of Health
THE HON. V. O. DICKIE, M.L.C.

Minister of State Development
THE HON. J. W. MANSON, M.P.

Minister of Lands, Minister of Soldier Settlement, and Minister for Conservation
THE HON. SIR WILLIAM MCDONALD, M.P.

Minister of Water Supply
THE HON. W. A. BORTHWICK, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: QUEENSLAND

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR ALAN JAMES MANSFIELD, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY as from 17 January 1968

Premier and Minister for State Development, and Vice-President of the Executive Council
THE HON. J. C. A. PIZZEY, M.L.A.

Treasurer
THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A.

Minister for Works and Housing
THE HON. J. BJELKE-PETERSEN, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General
THE HON. P. R. DELAMOTHE, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Cultural Activities
THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A.

Minister for Local Government and Conservation
THE HON. H. RICHTER, M.L.A.

Minister for Primary Industries
THE HON. J. A. ROW, M.L.A.

Minister for Health
THE HON. S. D. TOOTH, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Tourism
THE HON. J. D. HERBERT, M.L.A.

Minister for Mines, Main Roads, and Electricity
THE HON. R. E. CAMM, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport
THE HON. W. E. KNOX, M.L.A.

Minister for Industrial Development
THE HON. F. A. CAMPBELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands
THE HON. V. B. SULLIVAN, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGUE BASTYAN
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY as from 1 June 1967 *

Premier, Treasurer, Attorney-General and Minister of Housing
THE HON. D. A. DUNSTAN, Q.C., M.P.

Chief Secretary and Minister of Health
THE HON. A. J. SHARD, M.L.C.

Minister of Works and Minister of Marine
THE HON. C. D. HUTCHENS, M.P.

Minister of Social Welfare
THE HON. F. H. WALSH, M.P.

Minister of Education and Minister of Aboriginal Affairs
THE HON. R. R. LOVEDAY, M.P.

Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads and Minister of Mines
THE HON. S. C. BEVAN, M.L.C.

Minister of Labour and Industry and Minister of Transport
THE HON. A. F. KNEEBONE, M.L.C.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests
THE HON. G. A. BYWATERS, M.P.

Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation, Minister of Irrigation and Minister of Immigration
THE HON. J. D. CORCORAN, M.P.

* Election held 2 March 1968. For new Ministry *see* Appendix.

GOVERNMENT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL
SIR DOUGLAS ANTHONY KENDREW
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

MINISTRY as constituted 16 February 1967 *

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists
THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A.

Deputy Premier and Minister for Agriculture and Electricity
THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A.

Minister for Industrial Development and the North-West
THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Native Welfare
THE HON. E. H. M. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Mines and Justice
THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands, Forests and Immigration
THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Works and Water Supplies
THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A.

Minister for Local Government, Town Planning and Child Welfare
THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C.

Chief Secretary and Minister for Police and Traffic
THE HON. J. F. CRAIG, M.L.A.

Minister for Housing and Labour
THE HON. D. H. O'NEIL, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport, and Railways
THE HON. R. J. O'CONNOR, M.L.A.

Minister for Health and Fisheries and Fauna
THE HON. G. C. MACKINNON, M.L.C.

* Election held 23 March 1968. For new Ministry *see* Appendix.

GOVERNMENT: TASMANIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR CHARLES HENRY GAIRDNER
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY as from 13 May 1964

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines
THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.

Deputy-Premier and Attorney-General
THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.

Minister for Education
THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A.

Minister for Lands and Works
THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.

Minister for Agriculture
THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.

Chief Secretary
THE HON. B. K. MILLER, M.L.C.

Minister for Housing and Forests
THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A.

Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police
THE HON. J. H. MCLOUGHLIN, M.H.A.

Minister for Health
THE HON. M. G. EVERETT, Q.C., M.H.A.

AREA, COAST-LINE, AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Year of formation into separate colony or territory	Present area		Standard times		
		Total	Per mile of coast-line	Length of coast-line	Meridian selected	Ahead of G.M.T.
		sq miles	sq miles	miles		hours
N.S.W. .	1786	309,433	443	700	150°E	10
Vic. .	1851	87,884	129	680	150°E	10
Qld .	1859	667,000	206	3,236	150°E	10
S.A. .	1834	380,070	247	1,540	142° 30′E	9½
W.A. .	1829	975,920	224	4,350	120°E	8
Tas. .	1825	26,383	29	900	150°E	10
N.T. .	(*a*)1863	520,280	500	1,040	142° 30′E	9½
A.C.T. .	1911	939	..	..	150°E	10
Australia .	..	2,967,909	238	12,446	..	..

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

NOTE. The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA

From—	*By rail*	*By sea*	*By air*	*By road*
	miles	naut. miles	route-miles	miles
Canberra to—				
Sydney	203	..	150	190
Melbourne	523	..	294	407
Brisbane	816	..	629	818
Adelaide	1,006	..	614	753
Perth	2,628	..	1,991	2,457
Hobart	..	..	686	..
Darwin	..	..	(*a*)2,151	(*b*)2,737
Sydney to—				
Melbourne	596	582	462	555
Brisbane	613	515	479	628
Adelaide	1,079	973	743	890
Perth	2,701	(*c*)2,140	2,120	2,594
Hobart	..	635	668	..
Darwin	..	(*d*)2,453	2,001	2,810
Melbourne to—				
Brisbane	1,209	1,080	871	1,183
Adelaide	483	514	407	464
Perth	2,105	(*c*)1,681	1,784	2,168
Hobart	..	470	392	..
Darwin	..	(*d*)3,018	2,126	(*b*)2,448
Brisbane to—				
Adelaide	1,692	1,471	1,222	1,518
Perth	3,314	(*c*)2,638	2,599	3,222
Hobart	..	1,132	1,147	..
Darwin	..	(*d*)2,050	1,794	2,182
Adelaide to—				
Perth	1,622	(*c*)1,343	1,377	1,704
Hobart	..	756	799	..
Darwin	..	(*d*)3,409 / (*e*)3,133	1,719	1,984
Perth to—				
Hobart	..	(*f*)1,806	2,176	..
Darwin	..	(*f*)1,841	1,868	2,564

(*a*) Via Sydney. (*b*) Via Adelaide. (*c*) To Fremantle. (*d*) Via Thursday Island. (*e*) Via Fremantle. (*f*) From Fremantle.

DISTANCES BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO PRINCIPAL OVERSEAS PORTS(*a*)

(Nautical miles)

To	Distance from					
	Sydney	*Melbourne*	*Brisbane*	*Port Adelaide*	*Fremantle*	*Hobart*
New Zealand—						
Auckland	1,274	1,644	1,358	2,035	3,202	1,517
Wellington	1,233	1,490	1,445	1,880	3,044	1,290
Europe (via Suez)—						
London	11,509	11,050	(*b*)11,936	10,712	9,514	11,175
Hamburg	11,820	11,361	(*b*)12,247	11,023	9,825	11,486
Marseilles	9,808	9,349	(*b*)10,235	9,011	7,813	9,474
Naples	9,404	8,945	(*b*) 9,831	8,607	7,409	9,070
Asia and East Indies—						
Colombo	5,161	4,702	(*b*) 5,293	4,364	3,121	4,827
Djakarta	(*b*) 3,869	3,385	(*b*) 3,466	3,047	1,761	3,510
Hong Kong	(*b*) 4,449	(*b*) 5,014	(*b*) 4,046	4,789	3,505	(*b*) 5,066
Manila	(*b*) 3,915	(*b*) 4,480	(*b*) 3,512	4,220	(*c*) 6,055	(*c*) 4,550
Singapore	4,301	3,842	(*b*) 3,821	3,504	2,220	3,967
Yokahama	4,379	4,961	3,980	5,352	4,460	5,014
Africa—						
Cape Town	6,904	6,445	7,402	6,107	4,951	6,570
Port Said	8,296	7,837	8,811	7,500	6,301	7,962

For footnotes *see* page 47.

DISTANCE BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO PRINCIPAL OVERSEAS PORTS(*a*)—*continued*

(Nautical miles)

To	*Distance from*					
	Sydney	*Melbourne*	*Brisbane*	*Port Adelaide*	*Fremantle*	*Hobart*
North America—						
East Coast—						
New York	(*d*)13,669 (*f*) 9,689	(*d*)13,210 (*f*) 9,932	(*be*)13,826 (*f*) 9,727	(*d*)12,872 (*f*)10,323	(*e*)11,404 (*cf*)11,829	(*d*)13,335 (*f*) 9,647
North America—						
West Coast—						
San Francisco . . .	6,456	6,966	6,193	7,357	8,524	6,923
Vancouver	6,818	7,350	6,489	7,741	8,908	7,338
Central America—						
Panama	7,673	7,916	7,711	8,307	9,357	7,631
South America—						
East Coast—						
Buenos Aires . . .	(*g*) 7,269	(*g*) 7,384	(*g*) 7,482	(*g*) 7,775	8,660	(*h*) 7,095
Rio de Janeiro . . .	(*g*) 8,073	(*g*) 8,188	(*g*) 8,286	(*g*) 8,579	8,177	(*g*) 7,899
South America—						
West Coast—						
Valparaiso	6,274	6,389	6,487	6,780	7,827	6,100

(*a*) Source: Compiled from Admiralty Distance Tables by the Hydrographic Branch of the Royal Australian Navy. (*b*) Via Torres Strait. (*c*) Via eastern Australia. (*d*) Via Cape Town. (*e*) Via Suez. (*f*) Via Panama. (*g*) Via Cape Horn. (*h*) Via Wellington, New Zealand.

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level (a)	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Mean maximum	Mean minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	feet	inches	inches	inches	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Sydney	138	44.80	86.33	23.01	70.4	56.3	113.6	35.7
Melbourne	114	25.89	38.04	15.61	67.4	59.6	114.1	27.0
Brisbane	134	40.09	88.26	16.17	77.8	59.8	109.8	36.1
Adelaide	140	21.09	30.95	11.32	72.4	53.2	117.7	32.0
Perth	210	35.99	52.67	20.00	73.6	55.5	112.2	34.2
Hobart	177	25.03	43.39	15.42	62.1	46.4	105.2	27.7
Canberra	1,906	24.53	43.35	12.05	67.2	44.9	107.4	18.1
Darwin	97	58.68	90.79	35.11	90.3	74.1	104.8	50.7

(a) Height of barometer cistern.

NOTE. Averages are for the standard 30-year period 1911 to 1940 except for Canberra where averages are for a 30-year period 1928 to 1957. The normals shown for Darwin were recorded at the Darwin Post Office which ceased temperature recordings in January 1942. The Darwin Aerodrome commenced temperature and rainfall readings in 1941. The extremes of temperatures and rainfall are taken from the records of both sites.

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL

(Per cent)

Average annual rainfall	*W.A.*	*N.T.*	*S.A.*	*Qld*	*N.S.W.* (*a*)	*Vic.*	*Tas.*	*Aust.*
Under 10 inches . .	58.0	24.7	82.8	13.0	19.7	Nil	Nil	39.0
10 and under 15 inches .	22.4	32.4	9.4	14.4	23.5	22.4	Nil	20.6
15 and under 20 inches .	6.8	9.7	4.5	19.7	17.5	15.2	0.7	11.2
20 and under 25 inches .	3.7	6.6	2.2	18.8	14.2	17.9	11.0	9.0
25 and under 30 inches .	3.7	9.3	0.8	11.6	9.1	18.0	11.4	7.2
30 and under 40 inches .	3.3	4.7	0.3	11.1	9.9	16.1	20.4	6.1
40 inches and over .	2.1	12.6	Nil	11.4	6.1	10.4	56.5	6.9
Total . .	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(*a*) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

LAND SETTLEMENT, 30 JUNE 1966

('000 acres)

State or Territory	Alienated land	In process of alienation	Held under lease or licence	Other Crown lands
New South Wales	61,118	5,198	113,161	18,560
Victoria(*a*)	31,867	2,293	6,185	15,901
Queensland(*b*)	26,534	7,841	365,457	27,048
South Australia	16,111	391	150,422	76,321
Western Australia	30,487	14,928	246,038	333,135
Tasmania	6,616	208	1,291	8,770
Northern Territory	325	..	190,688	141,966
Australian Capital Territory(*b*)(*c*)	64	41	279	217
Australia	**173,122**	**30,900**	**1,073,521**	**621,918**

(*a*) 31 December 1965. (*b*) At 31 December 1966. (*c*) Includes Jervis Bay.

NOTE. Included under 'Other Crown Lands' are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on service outside Australia is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, if he has lived in Australia for six months continuously.In 1966 the franchise was extended to entitle a person who is less than twenty-one years of age who has lived in Australia for six months continuously and who is or has been, on 'special service' outside Australia as a member of the Defence Force to vote at elections as if his name appeared on the roll. Some property or special qualification is required for electors for the Legislative Councils in South Australia and Tasmania. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria and Western Australia adult suffrage operates.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

Parliament	Members, December 1967			Cost of Parliamentary government, 1966–67(b)
	No.	Annual salary	Electoral allowance(a)	
		$	$	$'000
Commonwealth—				
Senate	60	7,000	2,100	12,028
Representatives	124	7,000	2,200–2,600	
New South Wales—				
Council	60	2,040	1,400	3,105
Assembly	94	6,840	1,620–2,400	
Victoria—				
Council	(c)35	5,600	1,700–2,400	2,489
Assembly	73	5,600	1,700–2,400	
Queensland(d)—				
Assembly	78	6,700	1,100–2,630	1,609
South Australia—				
Council	20	6,500	1,200–1,900	1,540
Assembly	39	6,500	1,200–1,900	
Western Australia—				
Council	30	6,500	1,400–2,800	1,408
Assembly	50	6,500	1,400–2,800	
Tasmania—				
Council	19	6,000	600–1,400	805
Assembly	35	6,000	1,100–2,100	
Total—				
Upper Houses	224	..	..	22,983
Lower Houses	493	..	..	

(*a*) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (*b*) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc. ($'000) of Governor-General and State Governors—1,424; Ministers—1,782; Parliaments—13,400; Electoral—6,029; other expenses—348. (*c*) To be increased to 36 in 1970. (*d*) Upper House abolished in 1922.

COMMONWEALTH REFERENDUMS

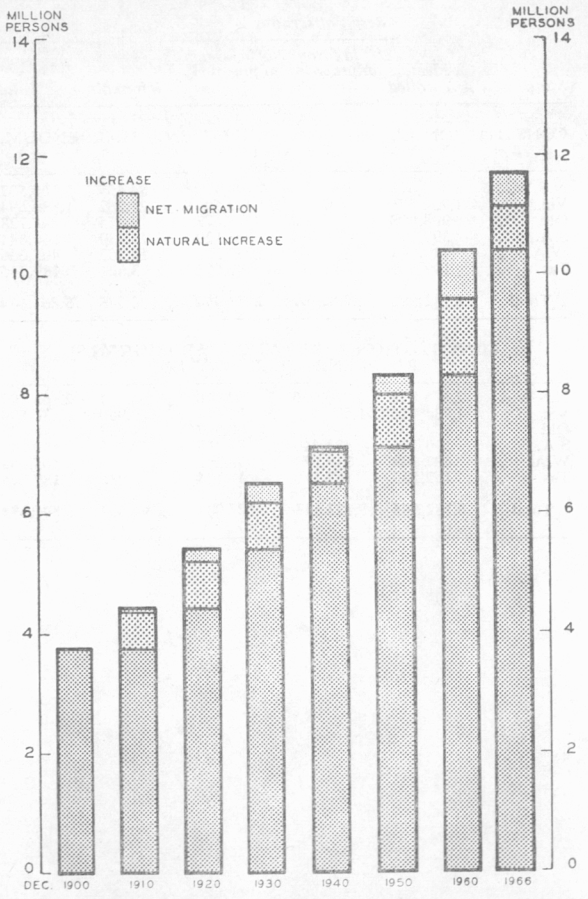
Referendum	*Date*
Senate elections(*a*)	12 December 1906
Finance; *State Debts*(*a*)	13 April 1910
Legislative powers; monopolies	26 April 1911
Trade and commerce; corporations; industrial matters; railway disputes; trusts; nationalisation of monopolies	31 May 1913
Military service	28 October 1916
Military service	20 December 1917
Legislative powers; nationalisation of monopolies	13 December 1919
Industry and commerce; essential services	4 September 1926
State debts(*a*)	17 November 1928
Aviation: marketing	6 March 1937
Post-war reconstruction and democratic rights	19 August 1944
Social services(*a*); organised marketing of primary products; industrial employment	28 September 1946
Rents and prices	29 May 1948
Power to deal with Communists and communism	22 September 1951
Aboriginals(*a*); Parliament	27 May 1967

(*a*) Majority of electors in a majority of States and a majority of all electors in favour of proposal. Requisite majorities not obtained at other referendums.

NOTE. All referendum proposals except Military Service in 1916 and 1917 involved alteration of the Constitution. Prior to Federation there were two referendums, the first in 1898, when a proposed Constitution, embodied in the Federal Constitution Bill, was submitted to the popular vote but failed to receive the statutory votes. Following modification of the bill the necessary consent was obtained at a referendum held in 1899.

State	Electors enrolled	Result of scrutiny: In favour of proposed law	Result of scrutiny: Not in favour of proposed law	Informal	Total
CONSTITUTION ALTERATION (PARLIAMENT) REFERENDUM, 27 MAY 1967					
N.S.W. .	2,315,828	1,087,694	1,044,458	34,355	2,166,507
Vic. .	1,734,476	496,826	1,112,506	21,262	1,630,594
Qld .	904,808	370,200	468,673	9,855	848,728
S.A. .	590,275	186,344	363,120	11,380	560,844
W.A. .	437,609	114,841	280,523	10,302	405,666
Tas. .	199,589	42,764	142,660	3,821	189,245
Total .	**6,182,585**	**2,298,669**	**3,411,940**	**90,975**	**5,801,584**
CONSTITUTION ALTERATION (ABORIGINALS) REFERENDUM, 27 MAY 1967					
N.S.W. .	2,315,828	1,949,036	182,010	35,461	2,166,507
Vic. .	1,734,476	1,525,026	85,611	19,957	1,630,594
Qld .	904,808	748,612	90,587	9,529	848,728
S.A. .	590,275	473,440	75,383	12,021	560,844
W.A. .	437,609	319,823	75,282	10,561	405,666
Tas. .	199,589	167,176	18,134	3,935	189,245
Total .	**6,182,585**	**5,183,113**	**527,007**	**91,464**	**5,801,584**

POPULATION


MILLION PERSONS
14
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
INCREASE
NET MIGRATION
NATURAL INCREASE
DEC. 1900
1910
1920
1930
1940
1950
1960
1966

POPULATION AND ANALYSIS OF INCREASE: AUSTRALIA

Period	Natural increase(b)	Net overseas migration gain	Total increase (a)(c)	Population at end of period(a)
	Average annual number and year			
1901–10	61,926	4,049	65,975	4,425,083
1911–20	77,864	20,757	98,621	5,411,297
1921–30	77,648	31,297	108,945	6,500,751
1931–40	53,570	(d) 3,224	(e) 57,684	7,077,586
1941–50	90,394	(d) 36,089	(e)122,990	8,307,481
1951–60	127,956	81,885	208,444	10,391,920
1964	128,555	99,342	(a)224,947	(a)11,280,429
1965	123,139	104,856	(a)224,979	(a)11,505,408
1966	118,697	86,926	(a)204,979	(a)11,710,387

(*a*) Includes Aborigines from 30 June 1961. (*b*) Excludes Aborigines up to the end of 1966. (*c*) Comprises natural increase, net overseas migration, and adjustment for differences between the population estimated and recorded at census dates up to census of 30 June 1966. (*d*) Excludes troop movements from September 1939 to June 1947. (*e*) Includes adjustments for deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia of overseas.

POPULATION: 1961 AND 1966(*a*)

State or Territory	Census, 30 June 1961	Census, 30 June 1966		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
N.S.W.	3,918,501	2,126,652	2,111,249	4,237,901
Vic.	2,930,366	1,614,240	1,605,977	3,220,217
Qld	1,527,514	849,390	824,934	1,674,324
S.A.	971,487	550,196	544,788	1,094,984
W.A.	746,750	432,569	415,531	848,100
Tas.	350,340	187,391	184,045	371,436
N.T.	44,481	31,159	25,345	56,504
A.C.T.	58,828	49,991	46,041	96,032
Australia	**10,548,267**	**5,841,588**	**5,757,910**	**11,599,498**

(*a*) Includes Aborigines.

NOTE. A revised series of population figures including Aborigines has been introduced commencing 30 June 1961. Statistics of full-blood Aborigines are excluded from the detailed census tables which follow and also from vital statistics totals and rates up to the end of 1966. The 1966 census tables are preliminary.

POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

31 Dec.—	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
1801 . .	4,372	1,573	5,945
1811 . .	7,697	4,178	11,875
1821 . .	26,179	9,313	35,492
1831 . .	57,037	18,944	75,981
1841 . .	144,114	76,854	220,968
1851 . .	256,975	180,690	437,665
1861 . .	669,373	498,776	1,168,149
1871 . .	928,918	771,970	1,700,888
1881 . .	1,247,059	1,059,677	2,306,736
1891 . .	1,736,617	1,504,368	3,240,985
1901 . .	2,004,836	1,820,077	3,824,913
1911 . .	2,382,232	2,191,554	4,573,786
1921 . .	2,799,415	2,711,529	5,510,944
1931 . .	3,332,577	3,220,029	6,552,606
1941(*a*) .	3,598,644	3,544,954	7,143,598
1951 . .	4,310,933	4,216,974	8,527,907
1961(*b*) .	5,374,304	5,268,350	10,642,654
1962(*b*) .	5,470,040	5,376,019	10,846,059
1963(*b*) .	5,571,613	5,483,869	11,055,482
1964(*b*) .	5,682,962	5,597,467	11,280,429
1965(*b*) .	5,793,629	5,711,779	11,505,408
1966(*b*) .	5,894,714	5,815,673	11,710,387

(*a*) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location. (*b*) Includes Aborigines.

POPULATION: URBAN AND RURAL, AUSTRALIA 30 JUNE 1966

Division	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*	*Percentage of total*
Urban—				
Metropolitan(*a*)	3,313,379	3,401,681	6,715,060	58.14
Other(*b*) .	1,452,462	1,444,187	2,896,649	25.08
Rural(*c*) . .	1,033,393	885,649	1,919,042	16.61
Migratory .	17,116	2,577	19,693	0.17
Total .	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**	**100.00**

(*a*) State capitals (including adjoining urban areas) and Canberra. (*b*) Urban centres other than metropolitan. (*c*) Remaining portions of Australia.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES): AUSTRALIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last birthday (years)	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
0– 4	585,948	557,194	1,143,142
5– 9	595,537	567,357	1,162,894
10–14	556,250	530,195	1,086,445
15–19	536,846	511,377	1,048,223
20–24	436,708	417,232	853,940
25–29	384,336	361,729	746,065
30–34	355,654	331,699	687,353
35–39	397,461	367,099	764,560
40–44	396,535	377,213	773,748
45–49	343,033	334,639	677,672
50–54	323,810	317,824	641,634
55–59	276,100	266,916	543,016
60–64	215,590	219,759	435 349
65–69	161,376	195,020	356,396
70–74	115,084	160,887	275,971
75 and over	136,082	217,954	354,036
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**
Under 21	2,366,921	2,254,454	4,621,375
21–64	3,036,887	2,905,779	5,942,666
65 and over	412,542	573,861	986,403
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Marital status	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
Never married—			
Under age 15	1,737,735	1,654,746	3,392,481
Age 15 and over	1,246,211	899,352	2,145,563
Total	*2,983,946*	*2,554,098*	*5,538,044*
Married	2,592,233	2,578,486	5,170,719
Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise)	75,149	87,218	162,367
Widowed	122,137	463,149	585,286
Divorced	42,885	51,143	94,028
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Birthplace	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
Australia	4,663,202	4,756,321	9,419,523
New Zealand	26,174	26,311	52,485
Europe—			
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	474,428	434,237	908,665
Germany	55,799	52,909	108,708
Greece	73,936	66,153	140,089
Italy	150,138	117,187	267,325
Malta	31,028	24,076	55,104
Netherlands	55,189	44,360	99,549
Poland	36,496	25,145	61,641
Other	147,921	104,509	252,430
Total, Europe	*1,024,935*	*868,576*	*1,893,511*
Other birthplaces	102,039	82,886	184,925
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Nationality	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
British(*a*)—			
Born in Australia	4,663,202	4,756,321	9,419,523
Born outside Australia	871,263	748,581	1,619,844
Total British	*5,534,465*	*5,504,902*	*11,039,367*
Foreign—			
Dutch	25,941	22,014	47,955
German	24,262	18,558	42,820
Greek	53,345	53,333	106,678
Hungarian	3,411	2,353	5,764
Italian	81,632	71,781	153,413
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian	1,751	1,068	2,819
Polish	7,784	5,998	13,782
Russian(*b*)	3,396	3,027	6,423
Yugoslav	24,024	14,229	38,253
Other (including Stateless)	56,339	36,831	93,170
Total foreign	*281,885*	*229,192*	*511,077*
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

(*a*) All persons of individual citizenship status who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Includes naturalised British. For purposes of this table 'Irish' nationality is included with British. (*b*) Ukrainian included with Russian.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

POPULATION, BY RACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961

Race	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
European	5,260,853	5,157,908	10,418,761
Non-European—			
Chinese	14,237	6,145	20,382
Indian, Pakistani	2,937	595	3,532
Japanese	949	769	1,718
Malay	717	346	1,063
Syrian, Lebanese	1 834	1,407	3,241
Torres Strait Islander	2,446	2,526	4,972
Other and indefinite	4,146	2,526	6,672
Total non-European	*27,266*	*14,314*	*41,580*
European and(*a*)—			
Australian Aboriginal	19,713	19,459	39,172
Chinese	1,648	1,538	3,186
Indian, Pakistani	293	240	533
Japanese	497	456	953
Malay	313	329	642
Syrian, Lebanese	108	108	216
Torres Strait Islander	134	111	245
Other and Indefinite	1,427	1,471	2,898
Total European/other races(a)	*24,133*	*23,712*	*47,845*
Grand total	**5,312,252**	**5,195,934**	**10,508,186**

(*a*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

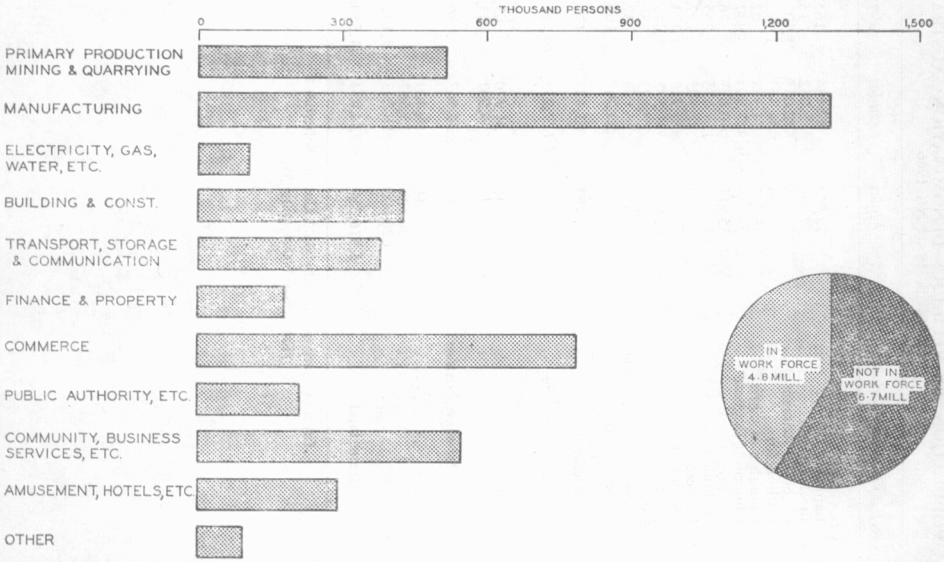
POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: AUSTRALIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Religious denomination	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
Christian—			
Baptist	78,054	87,434	165,488
Brethren	7,434	8,082	15,516
Catholic, Roman(*a*)	581,934	522,035	1,103,969
Catholic(*a*)	947,794	984,363	1,932,157
Churches of Christ	48,207	54,338	102,545
Church of England	1,929,656	1,947,803	3,877,459
Congregational	35,911	40,677	76,588
Orthodox	135,618	119,875	255,493
Lutheran	90,019	87,305	177,324
Methodist	548,392	575,918	1,124,310
Presbyterian	511,993	531,577	1,043,570
Salvation Army	27,078	29,423	56,501
Seventh-day Adventist	16,948	20,669	37,617
Protestant (undefined)	52,956	52,267	105,223
Other (including Christian undefined)	63,769	67,492	131,261
Total Christian	*5,075,763*	*5,129,258*	*10,205,021*
Non-Christian—			
Hebrew	31,301	31,970	63,271
Other	8,515	4,597	13,112
Total non-Christian	*39,816*	*36,567*	*76,383*
Indefinite	19,641	16,409	36,050
No religion	60,524	33,567	94,091
No reply	620,606	518,293	1,138,899
Grand total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

(*a*) So described in individual Census Schedules.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

WORK FORCE: CENSUS 1966



POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry group	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
Primary production	381,343	75,309	456,652
Mining and quarrying	54,027	2,316	56,343
Manufacturing	988,578	323,548	1,312,126
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	98,915	7,120	106,035
Building and construction	413,579	15,052	428,631
Transport and storage	252,823	25,264	278,087
Communication	80,460	23,189	103,649
Finance and property	107,362	72,858	180,220
Commerce	479,491	306,366	785,857
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	163,422	46,642	210,064
Community and business services (including professional)	230,964	316,017	546,981
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	125,701	169,167	294,868
Other industries	92	35	127
Industry inadequately described or not stated	45,051	51,757	96,808
Total in the work force	*3,421,808*	*1,434,640*	*4,856,448*
Not in work force	2,394,542	4,299,454	6,693,996
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupation group	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
Professional, technical and related workers	261,207	189,371	450,578
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	268,090	36,573	304,663
Clerical workers	285,289	428,257	713,546
Sales workers	196,284	179,182	375,466
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	397,819	71,174	468,993
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	31,757	48	31,805
Workers in transport and communications operations	260,041	34,068	294,109
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.i.	1,495,320	228,109	1,723,429
Service, sport and recreation workers	140,888	220,091	360,979
Members of armed forces, enlisted personnel	54,844	2,460	57,304
Inadequately described or not stated	30,269	45,307	75,576
Total in work force	*3,421,808*	*1,434,640*	*4,856,448*
Not in work force	2,394,542	4,299,454	6,693,996
Total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational status	*Males*	*Females*	*Persons*
In work force—			
Employed—			
Employer	250,391	60,222	310,613
Self-employed	315,808	68,419	384,227
Employee (on wage or salary)	2,797,113	1,241,440	4,038,553
Helper (not on wage or salary)	13,048	32,317	45,365
Total	3,376,360	1,402,398	4,778,758
Unemployed	45,448	32,242	77,690
Total in work force	*3,421,808*	*1,434,640*	*4,856,448*
Not in work force—			
Child not attending school	611,590	581,428	1,193,018
Full-time student	1,315,219	1,223,723	2,538,942
Indep. means, incl. Retired (so described)	50,800	56,620	107,420
Home duties	..	1,873,142	1,873,142
Pensioner or annuitant	296,756	460,857	757,613
Inmate of institution	39,333	41,921	81,254
Other	80,844	61,763	142,607
Total not in work force	*2,394,542*	*4,299,454*	*6,693,996*
Grand total	**5,816,350**	**5,734,094**	**11,550,444**

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55.

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961

State or Territory	Private house(a)			Share of private house(b)	Flat	Other	Total
	No.	*Average number of rooms*	*Average number of inmates*				
New South Wales	889,878	5.39	3.68	30,819	104,092	23,433	1,048,222
Victoria	684,196	5.36	3.70	28,749	52,864	15,724	781,533
Queensland	350,007	5.60	3.72	5,602	30,219	6,231	392,059
South Australia	234,527	5.35	3.65	8,534	14,094	2,189	259,344
Western Australia	179,136	5.15	3.69	2,788	8,672	1,020	191,616
Tasmania	81,281	5.39	3.81	2,455	5,574	888	90,198
Northern Territory	4,457	4.55	3.92	189	397	103	5,146
Australian Capital Territory	11,684	5.36	4.08	414	1,674	55	13,827
Australia	**2,435,166**	**5.39**	**3.69**	**79,550**	**217,586**	**49,643**	**2,781,945**

(*a*) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (*b*) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55. For 1966 census *see* Appendix.

OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE DWELLINGS: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961

Nature of occupancy	*Class of dwelling*				*Total occupied private dwellings*
	Private house (a)	*Share of private house*	*Flat*	*Other*	
Owner	1,260,221	22,572	35,998	2,817	1.321,608
Purchaser by instalments	607,444	8,175	7,529	866	624,014
Tenant (governmental housing)(*b*)	102,087	488	13,925	579	117,079
Tenant	400,489	45,943	155,110	44,195	645,737
Caretaker	25,982	659	2,813	468	29,922
Other methods of occupancy	27,327	675	1,523	244	29,769
Not stated	11,616	1,038	688	474	13,816
Total	**2,435,166**	**79,550**	**217,586**	**49,643**	**2,781,945**

(*a*) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (*b*) Householders who indicated they were paying rent to the Government Housing Authority in their State or Territory.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 55. For 1966 census *see* Appendix.

POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(*Source:* United Nations *Statistical Year Book*, 1966)

	Population estimate mid-year 1965
	Mil.
Africa—	
Nigeria	57.5
United Arab Republic	29.6
Ethiopia	22.6
South Africa	17.9
Congo (Dem. Rep. of)	15.6
Sudan	13.5
Morocco	13.3
Algeria	11.9
America, North—	
U.S. America	194.6
Mexico	42.7
Canada	19.6
America, South—	
Brazil	82.2
Argentina	22.4
Colombia	18.1
Peru	11.7
Asia—	
China (mainland)	700.0
India	483.0
Indonesia	104.5
Pakistan	102.9
Japan	98.0
Philippines	32.3
Turkey	(*a*)31.1
Thailand	30.6
Korea, Republic of	28.4
Burma	24.7
Iran	23.4
Vietnam (North)	19.0
Vietnam, Rep. of	16.1
Afghanistan	15.1
China, Rep. of (Taiwan)	12.4
Europe—	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	(*b*)59.0
United Kingdom	54.6
Italy	51.6
France	48.9
Spain	31.6
Poland	31.5
Yugoslavia	19.5
Romania	19.0
Germany, East	(*c*)17.1
Czechoslovakia	14.2
Netherlands	12.3
Hungary	10.1
Oceania—	
Australia	(*d*)11.3
New Zealand	2.6
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	230.6
Africa	311
America	460
Asia	1,830
Europe	445
Oceania	18
U.S.S.R.	231
World total	**3,295**

(*a*) Includes European Territory. (*b*) Includes West Berlin. (*c*) Includes East Berlin. (*d*) Population estimate at 30 June 1967, 11.8 million.

POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD

(*Source:* United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1965)

City	*Country*	*Year*	*Population(a)*
New York(*b*)(*c*)	U.S.A.	1964	11,260,000
Tokyo	Japan	1964	10,634,000
London	England	1964	8,186,830
Paris	France	1962	7,369,387
Buenos Aires	Argentina	1960	7,000,000
Shanghai	China	1957	(*d*) 6,900,000
Los Angeles(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	6,674,000
Chicago(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	6,591,000
Moscow	U.S.S.R.	1965	6,423,000
Bombay	India	1965	(*d*) 4,653,687
Calcutta	India	1965	4,641,817
Philadelphia(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	4,617,000
Peking	China	1957	(*d*) 4,010,000
Detroit(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	3,914,000
Leningrad	U.S.S.R.	1965	3,641,000
Cairo	U.A.R.	1962	(*d*) 3,518,200
Seoul	Korea	1964	(*d*) 3,424,385
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	1960	(*d*) 3,223,408
Tientsin	China	1957	(*d*) 3,220,000
Mexico City	Mexico	1965	(*d*) 3,192,804
Boston(*e*)	U.S.A.	1964	3,177,000
Sao Paulo	Brazil	1960	(*d*) 3,164,804
Osaka	Japan	1965	3,156,201
Djakarta	Indonesia	1961	(*d*) 2,906,533
San Francisco(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	2,894,000
Delhi	India	1965	2,711,808
Madrid	Spain	1964	2,558,583
Manchester	England	1964	2,448,960
Sydney	Australia	1966	2,444,735
Rome	Italy	1964	2,417,140

(*a*) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (*b*) 'Standard metropolitan statistical area' as defined in 1965. (*c*) The population of New York-North-eastern New Jersey urbanised area was 14,114,927 on 1 April 1960. (*d*) City proper. (*e*) Massachusetts State economic area.

POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD—*continued*

City	*Country*	*Year*	*Population(a)*
Shenyang	China	1957	(*d*) 2,411,000
Birmingham	England	1964	2,384,230
Pittsburgh(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	2,368,000
Washington(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	2,323,000
Teheran	Iran	1963	(*d*) 2,317,116
Montreal	Canada	1964	2,260,000
St Louis(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	2,203,000
West Berlin	Germany	1965	(*d*) (*f*) 2,201,835
Santiago	Chile	1964	2,184,149
Wuhan	China	1957	(*d*) 2,146,000
Chungking	China	1957	(*d*) 2,121,000
Melbourne	Australia	1966	2,108,499
Toronto	Canada	1964	1,989,000
Cleveland(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	1,958,000
Nagoya	Japan	1965	1,935,430
Budapest	Hungary	1964	(*d*) 1,928,000
Karachi	Pakistan	1961	(*d*) 1,912,598
Manila	Phillipines	1960	1,865,048
Madras	India	1965	(*d*) 1,864,813
Hamburg	Germany	1964	(*d*) 1,856,530
Athens	Greece	1961	1,852,709
Canton	China	1957	(*d*) 1,840,000
Baltimore(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	1,829,000
Singapore	Singapore	1964	(*d*) 1,820,000
Newark(*b*)	U.S.A.	1964	1,802,000
Glasgow	Scotland	1961	1,801,850
Yokahama	Japan	1965	1,788,796
Istanbul	Turkey	1965	1,750,642
Leeds	England	1964	1,721,360
Barcelona	Spain	1964	1,696,008

(*a*) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (*b*) *See* footnote (*b*) previous page. (*c*) *See* footnote (*c*) previous page. (*d*) City proper. (*e*) *See* footnote (*e*) previous page. (*f*) East Berlin, 1964, 1,071,462.

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL URBAN CENTRES OF AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1966(*a*)

Urban centre, etc.	*State or territory*	*Population*
Sydney(*b*)	N.S.W.	2,444,735
Melbourne(*b*)	Vic.	2,108,499
Adelaide(*b*)(*c*)	S.A.	726,930
Brisbane(*b*)(*d*)	Qld	719,140
Perth(*b*)	W.A.	499,494
Newcastle	N.S.W.	233,967
Wollongong	N.S.W.	162,835
Hobart(*b*)	Tas.	119,415
Geelong	Vic.	104,974
Canberra (National Capital)	A.C.T.	(*e*) 92,308
Launceston	Tas.	60,453
Townsville	Qld	56,687
Ballarat	Vic.	56,304
Gold Coast	Qld/N.S.W.	53,044
Toowoomba	Qld	52,120
Rockhampton	Qld	45,349
Bendigo	Vic.	42,191
Albury/Wodonga	N.S.W./Vic.	32,019
Broken Hill	N.S.W.	30,001
Cairns	Qld	29,185
Wagga Wagga	N.S.W.	25,939
Bundaberg	Qld	25,404
Mackay	Qld	24,566
Moe-Yallourn	Vic.	23,205
Maitland	N.S.W.	23,105
Orange	N.S.W.	22,200
Whyalla	S.A.	22,126
Tamworth	N.S.W.	21,682
Goulburn	N.S.W.	20,849
Maryborough	Qld	20,381
Darwin	N.T.	20,261
Kalgoorlie-Boulder	W.A.	19,892

(*a*) Preliminary census results. (*b*) Metropolitan area. (*c*) Includes Elizabeth (32,948) and Salisbury (33,897). (*d*) Includes Ipswich (53,396). (*e*) Final census figure. The population count results showed the population of Canberra metropolitan area to be 100,090 at 30 June 1967.

NOTE. Population within areas based on new criteria for the delineation of urban boundaries introduced for the 1966 population census. *See* page 284 of previous issue.

AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES

Age	Males			Females		
	1946–48	*1953–55*	*1960–62*	*1946–48*	*1953–55*	*1960–62*
0 . .	66.1	67.1	67.9	70.6	72.8	74.2
5 . .	63.8	64.3	64.8	67.9	69.6	70.8
10 . .	59.0	59.5	59.9	63.1	64.8	65.9
15 . .	54.3	54.7	55.1	58.3	59.9	61.0
20 . .	49.6	50.1	50.4	53.5	55.1	56.2
25 . .	45.0	45.5	45.8	48.7	50.2	51.3
30 . .	40.4	40.9	41.1	44.1	45.4	46.5
35 . .	35.8	36.3	36.5	39.5	40.7	41.7
40 . .	31.2	31.7	31.8	34.9	36.0	37.0
45 . .	26.8	27.2	27.4	30.5	31.4	32.4
50 . .	22.7	22.9	23.1	26.1	27.0	27.9
55 . .	18.8	19.0	19.2	22.0	22.8	23.6
60 . .	15.4	15.5	15.6	18.1	18.8	19 5
65 . .	12.3	12.3	12.5	14.4	15.0	15.7
70 . .	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.1	11.6	12.2

VITAL STATISTICS, 1966(*a*)

State or Territory	*Marriages*	*Divorces* (*b*)	*Births*	*Deaths*	
				Total	*Under 1 year*
New South Wales .	35,575	4,538	77,758	40,546	1,490
Victoria . . .	27,089	2,144	64,008	28,673	1,116
Queensland . .	13,325	1,039	32,843	14,861	581
South Australia .	9,051	1,080	20,319	9,323	356
Western Australia .	7,001	640	17,007	6,772	329
Tasmania . .	2,946	319	7,401	3,159	108
Northern Territory .	312	58	972	154	19
Australian Capital Territory . .	747	103	2,318	441	46
Australia . .	**96,046** (*c*)	**9,921**	**222,626** (*d*)	**103,929**	**4,045**

(*a*) Excludes Aborigines. (*b*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (*c*) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 27.10 years (bachelors, 25.11 years); brides, 24.02 years (spinsters, 22.13 years). Includes minors married: 14,148 males, 41,285 females. (*d*) Includes all live-born children of confinements resulting in at least one live-born child. There were 2,310 cases of twins, and 19 of triplets. Exnuptial births numbered 16,541.

VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA(*a*)

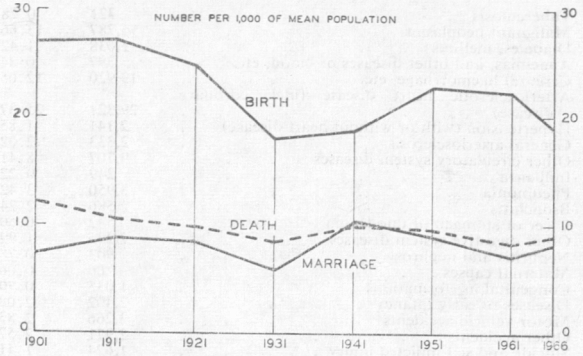
Year	*Marriages*	*Divorces* (*b*)	*Births*	*Deaths*	
				Total	*Under 1 year*
1891 . .	23,862	194	110,187	47,430	12,701
1896 . .	23,068	365	100,134	45,202	11,379
1901 . .	27,753	398	102,945	46,330	10,666
1906 . .	30,410	343	107,890	44,333	8,989
1911 . .	39,482	509	122,193	47,869	8,369
1916 . .	40,289	660	131,426	54,197	9,243
1921 . .	46,869	1,490	136,198	54,076	8,952
1926 . .	47,865	1,637	133,162	56,952	7,190
1931 . .	38,882	1,969	118,509	56,560	4,994
1936 . .	58,709	2,504	116,073	63,932	4,778
1941 . .	75,148	3,351	134,525	(*c*)71,176	5,344
1946 . .	79,496	7,235	176,379	(*c*)74,661	5,116
1951 . .	77,298	7,330	193,298	81,788	4,878
1956 . .	71,780	6,492	212,133	86,088	4,608
1957 . .	73,696	6,374	220,358	84,953	4,717
1958 . .	74,001	6,994	222,504	83,723	4,560
1959 . .	74,363	7,370	226,976	89,212	4,889
1960 . .	75,428	6,709	230,326	88,464	4,643
1961 . .	76,686	6,751	239,986	88,961	4,689
1962 . .	79,090	7,290	237,081	93,163	4,840
1963 . .	80,916	7,515	235,689	94,894	4,607
1964 . .	86,013	7,967	229,149	100,594	4,367
1965 . .	93,546	8,534	222,854	99,715	4,117
1966 . .	96,046	9,921	222,626	103,929	4,045

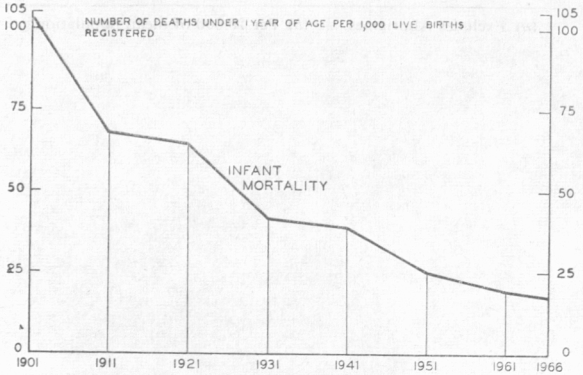
(*a*) Excludes Aborigines. (*b*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (*c*) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

VITAL STATISTICS: RATES(*a*)

State and year	*Marriage* (*b*)	*Birth* (*b*)	*Death* (*b*)	*Infant mortality* (*c*)
1966—				
New South Wales	8.40	18.35	9.57	19.2
Victoria	8.41	19.87	8.90	17.4
Queensland	8.01	19.74	8.93	17.7
South Australia	8.29	18.62	8.54	17.5
Western Australia	8.36	20.31	8.09	19.3
Tasmania	7.93	19.92	8.50	14.6
Australia	**8.31**	**19.27**	**8.99**	**18.17**
1965	8.25	19.65	8.79	18.47
1964	7.73	20.60	9.04	19.06
1963	7.42	21.61	8.70	19.55
1961	7.30	22.85	8.47	19.54
1951	9.18	22.96	9.71	25.24
1941	10.57	18.92	(*d*)10.01	39.72
1931	5.96	18.16	8.67	42.14
1921	8.59	24.95	9.91	65.73
1911	8.79	27.20	10.66	68.49
1901	7.32	27.16	12.22	103.61
1891	7.47	34.47	14.84	115.27

(*a*) Excludes Aborigines. (*b*) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (*c*) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered. Rates for the States are based on too few deaths to warrant calculation to the second decimal place. (*d*) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.


NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION
BIRTH
DEATH
MARRIAGE
30
20
10
0
1901
1911
1921
1931
1941
1951
1961
1966


NUMBER OF DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED
INFANT MORTALITY
105
100
75
50
25
0
1901
1911
1921
1931
1941
1951
1961
1966

VARIOUS CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1966(*a*)

Cause of death	*Persons*	*Rate(b)*
Tuberculosis	321	0.28
Malignant neoplasms	15,787	13.66
Diabetes, mellitus	1,638	1.42
Anaemias, and other diseases of blood, etc.	397	0.34
Cerebral haemorrhage, etc.	13,920	12.05
Arteriosclerotic heart disease (incl. coronary disease)	29,321	25.37
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	2,141	1.85
General arteriosclerosis	2,333	2.02
Other circulatory system diseases	9,707	8.41
Influenza	249	0.22
Pneumonia	3,950	3.42
Bronchitis	2,586	2.24
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	582	0.50
Other digestive system diseases	2,295	1.99
Nephritis and nephrosis	903	0.78
Maternal causes	66	0.06
Congenital malformations	1,035	0.90
Diseases of early infancy	2,402	2.08
Motor vehicle accidents	3,266	2.83
Other accidents	2,971	2.57
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	1,624	1.41
All other causes	6,435	5.57
Total	**103,929**	**89.94**

(*a*) Excludes Aborigines. (*b*) Per 10,000 of mean population.

CREMATIONS AND TOTAL DEATHS

State or Territory and year	*Cremations*	*Total deaths*
1966—		
New South Wales	17,733	40,546
Victoria	10,362	28,673
Queensland	5,097	14,861
South Australia	1,957	9,323
Western Australia	2,308	6,772
Tasmania	947	3,159
Northern Territory	..	154
Australian Capital Territory	(*a*) 81	441
Australia	**38,485**	**103,929**
1965	35,973	99,715
1964	35,271	100,594
1963	32,868	94,894
1962	31,397	93,163
1961	29,127	88,961
1960	28,490	88,464
1959	27,457	89,212
1958	25,016	83,723
1957	24,754	84,953

(*a*) Includes 32 in respect of deaths registered in the States (N.S.W., 31; S.A., 1).

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
AUSTRALIA

Period	Total arrivals	Total departures	Excess of arrivals over departures (a)
1906–10	371,034	313,756	57,278
1911–15	632,820	495,958	136,862
1916–20	539,485	468,776	70,709
1921–25	478,052	294,786	183,266
1926–30	470,480	340,773	129,707
1931–35	239,323	250,209	−10,886
1936–40(b)	321,312	278,184	43,128
1941–45(b)	63,925	56,116	7,809
1946–50(b)	701,920	348,836	353,084
1951–55	1,027,866	614,042	413,824
1956–60	1,264,097	859,075	405,022
1961–65	2,003,634	1,603,746	399,888
1962	332,324	269,802	62,522
1963	380,727	309,082	71,645
1964	452,357	353,015	99,342
1965	525,136	420,280	104,856
1966	557,591	470,665	86,926

(a)Minus sign (−) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. (b) Excludes troop movements from September 1939 to June 1947.

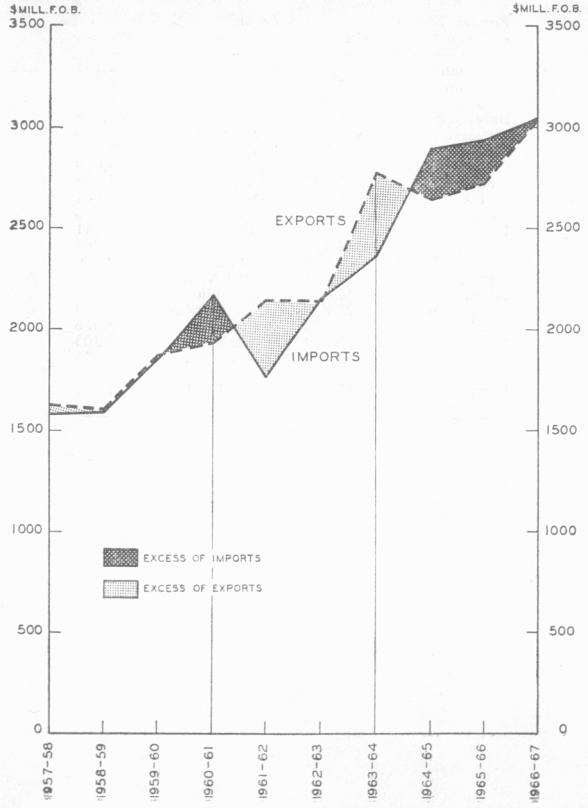
NOTE. Permanent movement included in the figures above for the years 1961 to 1966 was:

Year	Arrivals	Departures			Excess arrivals over departures
	Settlers	Former settlers	Other	Total	
1961–65	575,992	48,491	33,989	82,480	493,512
1962	90,464	8,518	6,911	15,429	75,035
1963	108,150	9,102	7,176	16,278	91,872
1964	134,464	7,828	7,255	15,083	119,381
1965	147,507	14,803	6,110	20,913	126,594
1966	141,033	18,343	7,965	26,308	114,725

PERSONS GRANTED AUSTRALIAN CITIZENSHIP: JANUARY 1945 TO DECEMBER 1966

(*Source:* Department of Immigration.)

Former nationality	*Persons*	*Former nationality*	*Persons*
Albanian	1,090	Lebanese	4,155
Austrian	7,779	Lithuanian	8,353
Belgian	469	Norwegian	1,153
Bulgarian	1,226	Polish	62,248
Burmese	69	Portuguese	390
Chinese	3,885	Romanian	2,777
Czechoslovak	11,063	Russian	9,089
Danish	2,093	Spanish	1,065
Dutch	61,953	Swedish	601
Estonian	5,875	Swiss	1,576
Filipino	81	Syrian	141
Finnish	1,902	Turkish	265
French	1,926	Ukrainian	19,409
German	39,471	United Arab Republic	336
Greek	42,949	U.S. American	1,099
Hungarian	27,823	Yugoslav	33,566
Indonesian	154	Stateless	14,303
Israeli	3,624	Other	2,625
Italian	117,119		
Japanese	626		
Latvian	17,503	**Total**	**511,831**


$MILL. F.O.B.
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EXPORTS
IMPORTS
EXCESS OF IMPORTS
EXCESS OF EXPORTS
1957-58
1958-59
1959-60
1960-61
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1962-63
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1964-65
1965-66
1966-67

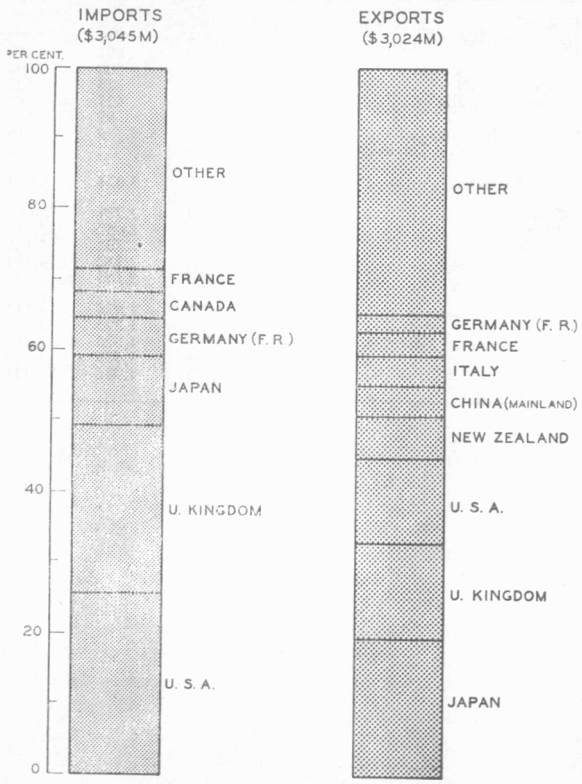
OVERSEAS TRADE

($ million f.o.b. port of shipment)

State, or Territory and year	*Imports*	*Exports*	*Total trade*
1966–67—			
New South Wales	1,324	879	2,203
Victoria	1,072	801	1,873
Queensland	194	500	694
South Australia	197	325	522
Western Australia	159	421	580
Tasmania	86	89	175
Northern Territory	7	9	16
Australian Capital Territory	6	..	6
Australia	**3,045**	**3,024**	**6,069**
1965–66	2,939	2,721	5,660
1964–65	2,905	2,652	5,556
1963–64	2,373	2,782	5,155
1962–63	2,163	2,152	4,314
1961–62	1,769	2,155	3,924
1960–61	2,175	1,938	4,113
1959–60	1,854	1,875	3,730
1958–59	1,593	1,623	3,216
1957–58	1,584	1,636	3,220
1956–57	1,438	1,986	3,424

OVERSEAS TRADE: COUNTRIES

1966-67



ORIGIN OF IMPORTS: AUSTRALIA

Country of origin	1965–66 Value	1965–66 Proportion of total	1966–67 Value	1966–67 Proportion of total
	$m(a)	%	$m(a)	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	17	0.6	20	0.7
Canada	108	3.7	117	3.8
China (mainland)	23	0.8	26	0.9
France	92	3.1	94	3.1
Germany, Federal Republic of	168	5.7	158	5.2
Hong Kong	25	0.9	34	1.1
India	35	1.2	34	1.1
Indonesia	62	2.1	57	1.9
Iran	34	1.2	26	0.9
Italy	50	1.7	53	1.7
Japan	280	9.5	296	9.7
Kuwait	28	1.0	35	1.2
Malaysia(*b*)	32	1.1	28	0.9
Netherlands	40	1.4	47	1.5
New Zealand	47	1.6	47	1.5
Pakistan	16	0.5	18	0.6
Papua and New Guinea	18	0.6	18	0.6
Saudi Arabia	46	1.6	51	1.7
Sweden	52	1.8	51	1.7
Switzerland	43	1.5	42	1.4
United Kingdom	759	25.8	724	23.8
U.S.A.	704	23.9	781	25.6
Other countries	249	8.3	272	8.9
Origin not disclosed	11	0.4	16	0.5
Total imports	**2,939**	**100.0**	**3,045**	**100.0**

(*a*) F.o.b. port of shipment. (*b*) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965.

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS: AUSTRALIA

Country of destination	1965–66		1966–67	
	Value	Proportion of total	Value	Proportion of total
	$m(a)	%	$m(a)	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	51	1.9	56	1.9
Canada	43	1.6	52	1.7
China (mainland)	107	3.9	129	4.3
France	118	4.3	101	3.3
Germany, Federal Republic of	100	3.7	76	2.5
Hong Kong	59	2.2	64	2.1
India	28	1.0	58	1.9
Italy	110	4.0	127	4.2
Japan	470	17.3	586	19.4
Malaysia(b)	50	1.8	62	2.0
Netherlands	39	1.4	37	1.2
New Zealand	171	6.3	177	5.9
Pakistan	7	0.3	53	1.8
Papua and New Guinea	73	2.7	87	2.9
Philippines	24	0.9	33	1.1
Singapore(c)	34	1.2	56	1.8
South Africa	22	0.8	43	1.4
Thailand	16	0.6	24	0.8
United Kingdom	473	17.4	405	13.4
U.S.A.	338	12.4	359	11.9
U.S.S.R.	48	1.8	20	0.7
Other countries	340	12.5	419	13.8
Total exports	**2,721**	**100.0**	**3,024**	**100.0**

(*a*) F.o.b. port of shipment. (*b*) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965. (*c*) Recorded separately from 1 October 1965.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS

($'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division No.	*Description*	*1966–67*	
		Imports	*Exports*
0	FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS—		
00	Live animals	2,563	6,085
01	Meat and meat preparations	486	278,822
02	Dairy products and eggs	3,655	114,401
03	Fish and fish preparations	28,793	24,968
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	2,875	463,203
05	Fruit and vegetables	17,538	100,349
06	Sugar and sugar preparations and honey	2,268	105,542
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	50,272	4,776
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	7,881	7,185
09	Miscellaneous preparations chiefly for food	1,937	2,831
	Total, Section 0	118,268	1,108,162
1	BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—		
11	Beverages	10,401	6,790
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	27,451	2,363
	Total, Section 1	37,852	9,153
2	CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—		
21	Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed	2,461	88,618
22	Oil seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels	5,500	548
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	27,695	565
24	Wood, timber and cork	34,910	6,319
25	Pulp and waste paper	26,396	170
26	Textile fibres and their waste	33,424	809,536
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	59,798	3,439
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4,293	163,340
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	11,434	13,040
	Total, Section 2	205,911	1,085,575
3	MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—		
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	385	73,201
33	Petroleum and petroleum products	246,150	30,351
34	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	26	273
	Total, Section 3	246,561	103,825

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—*continued*

($'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division No.	*Description*	*1966–67*	
		Imports	*Exports*
4	ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS—		
41	Animal oils and fats	1,144	15,458
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	12,179	92
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	1,453	929
	Total, Section 4	14,776	16,479
5	CHEMICALS—		
51	Chemical elements and compounds	103,047	19,592
52	Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas	2,801	257
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	18,258	5,037
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	35,663	14,024
55	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	13,913	3,764
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	10,751	81
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	5,153	2,860
58	Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	68,870	6,750
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	38,829	16,794
	Total, Section 5	297,285	69,159
6	MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIALS—		
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed fur skins	6,035	6,272
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	28,357	2,200
63	Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	10,271	2,161
64	Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof	88,338	10,035
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	239,966	11,291
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	55,166	17,418
67	Iron and steel	65,523	111,022
68	Non-ferrous metals	23,305	131,280
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	69,136	31,983
	Total, Section 6	586,097	323,663

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—*continued*

($'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division No.	*Description*	*1966–67*	
		Imports	*Exports*
7	MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—		
71	Machinery, other than electric	554,303	57,162
72	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	193,784	24,958
73	Transport equipment (including warships, and military aircraft)	395,706	62,490
	Total, Section 7	1,143,793	144,610
8	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—		
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	3,652	1,551
82	Furniture	2,865	883
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	4,144	127
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	20,917	4,389
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts therefor	6,526	480
86	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	84,829	11,842
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	120,266	19,479
	Total, Section 8	243,199	38,751
91, 93, 94, 95, 96	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	110,231	35,224
	Total merchandise trade	*3,003,973*	*2,934,600*
99	Non-merchandise (including gold bullion and specie)	41,368	89,325
	Total recorded trade	**3,045,341**	**3,023,925**

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: STATISTICAL SUMMARY
CURRENT ACCOUNT

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Exports f.o.b.(*a*)	2,574	2,626	2,937
Imports f.o.b.(*a*)	2,739	2,822	2,843
Balance of trade	*−165*	*−196*	*94*
Invisible credits—			
Gold production	27	25	24
Transportation	279	295	313
Travel	54	58	64
Government	59	77	83
Miscellaneous	55	56	54
Property income	119	114	127
Transfers	115	121	133
Invisible debits—			
Transportation	488	520	535
Travel	114	122	133
Government	51	66	82
Miscellaneous	86	97	97
Property income—			
Investment income	366	375	408
Other	46	50	55
Transfers	173	202	230
Balance on current account	**−781**	**−882**	**−648**

(*a*) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: STATISTICAL SUMMARY
CAPITAL INFLOW AND OFFICIAL MONETARY MOVEMENTS

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Capital inflow(*a*)—			
Overseas investment in Australia—			
Government securities—			
Domiciled overseas	−20	−25	24
Domiciled in Australia	−5	−1	7
Total government securities	−25	−26	31
Companies—			
Undistributed income	120	115	p110
Other direct	401	327	p167
Portfolio investment and institutional loans	43	222	p180
Total companies	564	664	457
Total overseas investment in Australia	539	638	488
Australian investment overseas	−16	−23	p−19
Other government capital movements	−23	40	−42
Marketing authorities	−61	34	−76
Non-official monetary transactions	17	10	14
Net identified capital inflow	456	699	365
Balancing item	29	244	163
Net apparent capital inflow	*485*	*943*	*528*
Official monetary movements(*a*)—			
Change in net I.M.F. position	22	40	26
Change in international reserves	−318	21	−177
Other	..	..	31
Net official monetary movements	*−296*	*61*	*−120*

(*a*) For capital inflow minus sign (−) denotes outflow; for official monetary movements minus sign (−) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in net liabilities of the Reserve Bank to foreign central banks.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA

($'000)

Tariff division	*Tariff chapters*	*Description of goods*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
		GROSS CUSTOMS		
I	1–5	Live animals; animal products	1,170	1,052
II	6–14	Vegetable products	2,837	2,742
III	15	Animal and vegetable fats and oils	2,184	2,760
IV	16–24	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco	43,924	47,313
V	25–27	Mineral products(*a*)	20,244	10,602
VI	28–38	Products of the chemical industry	12,035	15,010
VII	39–40	Artificial resins and plastic materials; rubber, synthetic rubbers	13,285	14,128
VIII	41–43	Raw hides and skins, leather, fur-skins and articles thereof	2,033	2,454
IX	44–46	Wood and articles of wood; basketware and wickerwork	6,781	7,055
X	47–49	Paper and paper-making material	7,300	8,045
XI	50–63	Textiles and textile articles	36,269	39,237
XII	64–67	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers; etc.	3,271	4,449
XIII	68–70	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc.; ceramic products; glass and glassware	7,577	7,722
XIV	71–72	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones and metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,241	1,252
XV	73–83	Base metals and articles	20,857	20,984
XVI	84–85	Machinery; electrical equipment	55,912	56,113
XVII	86–89	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels	31,315	32,288
XVIII	90–92	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, medical instruments; clocks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic	9,596	10,070
XIX	93	Arms and ammunition	495	493
XX	94–98	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,811	8,672

For footnote *see* page 92.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—*continued*

($'000)

Tariff division	*Tariff chapters*	*Description of goods*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
XXI	99	Works of art, collectors' pieces; antiques	11	16
		Miscellaneous	1,937	2,102
		Other customs revenue—		
		Revenue collected on dutiable Ships' Stores	424	338
		Sundry undistributed duty	941	1,103
		Customs Tariff (Dumping and Subsidies) Act 1961–1965	343	282
		Additional duty collected on post entries	795	927
		Total gross customs duties(*a*)	291,591	297,209
		PRIMAGE	6,120	6 521
		Total gross customs and primage duties(*a*)	297,711	303,730

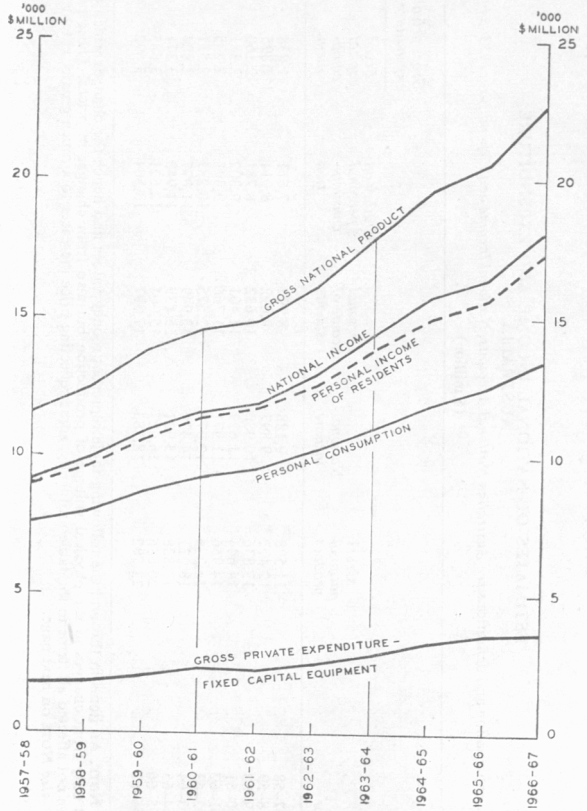
For footnote *see* page 92.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—*continued*

($'000)

Description of goods	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
GROSS EXCISE		
Excise item—		
Beer	302,609	321,188
Spirits, including liqueurs, etc.	22,923	24,918
Tobacco (manufactured)	18,253	17,103
Cigars and cigarettes	199,861	201,084
Aviation gasoline (By-law)(*a*)	1,182	943
Gasoline, n.e.i.(*a*)	187,544	215,796
Mineral turpentine, n.e.i.	1	2
Aviation turbine kerosene, etc.(*a*)	5,986	8,215
Automotive diesel fuel	13,597	15,487
Playing cards	114	112
Cigarette tubes, paper and papers	858	824
Matches	2,267	2,168
Coal	621	634
Canned fruit	1,102	1,265
Other and undistributed excise revenue	—62	1,692
Total gross excise duties(*a*)	756,856	811,431
Total gross customs, primage and excise duties(a)	*1,054,567*	*1,115,161*
Less— Total customs and excise refunds and drawbacks paid	27,337	28,629
Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(*a*)	4,285	4,993
Total net customs, primage and excise revenue	**1,022,945**	**1,081,539**

(*a*) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.


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GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
NATIONAL INCOME
PERSONAL INCOME OF RESIDENTS
PERSONAL CONSUMPTION
GROSS PRIVATE EXPENDITURE – FIXED CAPITAL EQUIPMENT
1957-58
1958-59
1959-60
1960-61
1961-62
1962-63
1963-64
1964-65
1965-66
1966-67

ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
AUSTRALIA

(For explanation and definitions *see Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1953–54 to 1966–67*)

($ million)

Year	*Gross national product*	*National income*	*Personal income of residents*	*Outlay on personal consumption*	*Gross private expenditure*	
					Fixed capital equipment	*Increase in value of stocks*
1957–58	11,598	9,188	8,997	7,611	1,838	2
1958–59	12,492	9,897	9,692	8,011	1,895	332
1959–60	13,836	10,980	10,632	8,781	2,160	236
1960–61	14,644	11,629	11,401	9,302	2,381	521
1961–62	14,956	11,971	11,766	9,591	2,295	205
1962–63	16,234	12,977	12,575	10,281	2,531	319
1963–64	18,021	14,470	13,949	11,077	2,884	147
1964–65	19,838	15,921	15,139	11,943	3,371	681
1965–66	20,886	16,627	15,901	12,621	3,685	201
1966–67	22,782	18,183	17,397	13,504	3,692	451

NOTE. All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the physical volume of production but also from changes in prices. These price changes have not affected all items in the table uniformly, some reflecting price increases to a much greater extent than others. *See also* NOTE on next page.

ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA

(For explanation and definitions *see Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure 1953–54 to 1966–67.*)

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Wages, salaries and supplements	9,812	10,582	11,509
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises—			
Companies	2,887	2,987	3,249
Unincorporated enterprises	3,563	3,463	3,888
Dwellings owned by persons	890	959	1,044
Public enterprises	621	657	700
Gross national product at factor cost	*17,773*	*18,648*	*20,390*
Indirect taxes less subsidies	2,065	2,238	2,392
Gross national product	**19,838**	**20,886**	**22,782**

NOTE. The table above shows the total of income produced in the community by all forms of economic activity, including the charges additional to the incomes of the producers (indirect taxes) which are included in the selling value of goods produced (or gross product). *See also* NOTE on preceding page.

SHIPPING: OVERSEAS VESSELS, ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES

	Entrances		*Clearances*	
	No.	*Net tons*	*No.*	*Net tons*
		'000		'000
1962–63—				
With cargo	2,611	15,119	2,658	12,412
Total	3,411	18,958	3,351	18,626
1963–64—				
With cargo	2,653	15,442	3,029	14,776
Total	3,714	20,723	3,763	20,917
1964–65—				
With cargo	2,740	16,355	2,993	14,698
Total	3,813	21,689	3,788	21,606
1965–66—				
With cargo	2,703	16,952	3,015	15,369
Total	3,929	23,042	4,029	23,340

SHIPPING: CARGO

('000 tons)

State or Territory and year	Overseas—		Interstate shipped
	Discharged	Shipped	
1966–67—			
New South Wales	9,711	11,542	3,228
Victoria	10,418	3,481	2,176
Queensland	2,939	6,343	849
South Australia	3,076	2,975	5,945
Western Australia	4,527	9,812	3,862
Tasmania	409	405	1,299
Northern Territory	130	163	103
Australia	**31,210**	**34,721**	**17,462**
1965–66	28,275	23,791	17,635
1964–65	27,655	22,404	17,762
1963–64	24,730	21,605	16,840
1962–63	22,894	16,950	15,439
1961–62	20,271	18,726	14,844

SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION OF OVERSEAS (DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED AUSTRALIA

('000 net tons)

Country of registration	*1961–62*	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*
Australia	347	130	95	119	14
Canada	..	..	..	20	..
Denmark	561	566	680	387	262
Fiji	7	4	5	4	9
France	409	249	260	363	513
Germany, Federal Republic of	307	312	419	711	590
Greece	1,212	933	1,410	1,264	1,384
Hong Kong	585	466	393	373	289
India	77	71	43	87	244
Italy	656	898	669	752	712
Japan	859	1,293	1,216	1,850	2,628
Liberia	886	1,150	1,400	1,833	2,643
Malaysia	108	76	50	38	4
Netherlands	917	831	974	1,122	1,020
New Caledonia	47	27	29	40	27
New Zealand	343	341	379	378	375
Norway	2,158	2,355	2,942	3,185	3,291
Panama	439	524	605	551	423
Sweden	839	745	867	769	686
United Kingdom	7,497	7,413	7,535	6,936	7,109
United States of America	278	335	311	260	296
U.S.S.R.	1	6	206	401	222
Other	325	233	235	246	301
Total	**18,858**	**18,958**	**20,723**	**21,689**	**23,042**

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1966-67

System	Route-mileage (a)	Revenue train-mileage	Goods and livestock carried	Passenger-journeys	Gross earnings (b)	Working expenses
		'000 miles	'000 tons	'000	$'000	$'000
Cwlth	2,248	2,958	3,121	371	19,428	19,411
N.S.W.	6,055	37,638	29,275	255,284	213,335	184,992
Vic.	4,231	20,035	12,075	146,268	104,477	103,423
Qld	5,730	16,876	10,185	26,372	87,864	84,295
S.A.	2,480	6,584	4,876	15,432	30,220	33,962
W.A.	3,815	8,316	7,873	9,811	48,008	44,513
Tas.	500	1,275	1,079	1,197	6,588	8,325
Aust.	**25,059**	**93,682**	**68,484**	**454,735**	**509,920**	**478,921**

Gauges of Government railways—
5′ 3″—5,671 miles. 3′ 6″—11,380 miles.
4′ 8½″—7,969 miles. Other—39 miles.

(*a*) At 30 June 1967. (*b*) Excludes government grants.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June—	Route mileage at 30 June	Train miles	Gross earnings (a)	Working expenses	Interest and exchange payments	Passenger-journeys	Goods and livestock carried
	miles	mil.	$m	$m	$m	mil.	mil. tons
1958	26,427	90	356	373	44	494	45
1959	26,331	91	368	370	47	485	48
1960	26,248	93	388	388	47	479	51
1961	26,102	93	416	401	47	463	55
1962	25,582	93	415	404	40	461	56
1963	25,497	93	425	407	42	465	56
1964	25,163	97	464	435	43	471	62
1965	25,033	97	483	459	53	464	65
1966	25,005	94	475	462	58	460	64
1967	25,059	94	510	479	62	455	68

(*a*) Excludes government grants.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: ROLLING STOCK(*a*), AUSTRALIA

30 June—	*Locomotives*				*Coaching stock (c)*	*Goods stock*	*Service stock*
	Steam	*Diesel electric*	*Electric and other (b)*	*Total*			
1958	3,077	367	113	3,557	9,358	97,361	5,783
1959	2,905	402	124	3,431	9,282	95,312	6,613
1960	2,775	451	147	3,373	9,287	94,443	6,602
1961	2,651	491	185	3,327	9,172	92,455	6,896
1962	2,456	541	199	3,196	9,177	91,094	7,976
1963	2,215	608	208	3,031	8,969	90,020	7,960
1964	1,981	694	216	2,891	8,829	88,929	7,944
1965	1,782	821	223	2,826	8,777	88,781	8,144
1966	1,591	925	226	2,742	8,748	88,205	7,987
1967	1,337	1,054	232	2,623	8,727	86,928	7,920

(*a*) Included in capital account. (*b*) Includes non-passenger-carrying diesel power vans. (*c*) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(*a*), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1966-67

System	*Average number of employees*			*Total salaries and wages paid*	*Average earnings per employee*
	Salaried	*Wages*	*Total*		
				$m	$
Cwlth	512	2,712	3,224	10	3,147
N.S.W.	9,327	36,162	45,489	133	2,915
Vic.	(*b*)5,344	(*b*)22,251	(*b*)27,595	79	2,872
Qld	4,253	20,494	24,747	67	2,688
S.A.	1,821	6,306	8,127	26	2,851
W.A.	2,035	9,384	11,419	32	2,826
Tas.	386	1,854	2,240	6	2,534
Australia	**(*c*)23,678**	**(*c*)99,163**	**(*c*)122,841**	**353**	**2,846**

(*a*) Excludes construction staff. (*b*) Includes construction staff. (*c*) Includes construction staff, Victoria.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS, AND OMNIBUS SERVICES, 1966-67

		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.(a)
Route-miles at 30 June		604	282	411	149	4,280	776	72	6,616
Vehicle miles	'000	45,307	24,338	13,511	11,243	20,838	6,324	2,186	124,436
Rolling stock at 30 June		1,759	1,085	654	378	729	317	104	5,045
Passenger journeys	'000	246,509	160,844	80,332	49,735	54,047	22,582	6,189	621,399
Gross revenue(b)	$'000	26,869	19,518	8,761	6,270	7,647	2,520	599	72,362
Working expenses	$'000	30,555	19,998	8,423	5,947	7,846	3,266	867	77,078
Employees		7,507	4,746	2,362	1,421	1,915	709	151	18,843

(a) Includes Northern Territory. (b) Excludes government grants.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES: AUSTRALIA

		1963–64	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Route-miles at 30 June—					
Tram	miles	223	222	222	222
Trolley-bus	,,	65	65	65	65
Omnibus	,,	5,921	6,460	6,533	6,329
Vehicle-miles—					
Tram	'000	25,689	24,552	23,878	23,310
Trolley-bus	,,	(*a*) 2,512(*a*)	2,269	2,891	2,594
Omnibus	,,	(*b*)93,760(*b*)95,932		96,430	98,532
Rolling stock at 30 June—					
Tram	No.	1,101	1,099	1,071	1,030
Trolley-bus	,,	152	152	152	151
Omnibus	,,	3,549	3,680	3,776	3,864
Passenger-journeys—					
Tram	'000	231,348	218,086	203,179	186,346
Trolley-bus	,,	(*a*)7,395	(*a*)6,779	(*a*)5,979	7,632
Omnibus	,,	463,690	459,745	444,036	427,422
Gross revenue(*c*)—					
Tram, trolley-bus and omnibus	$m	64	65	67	72
Working expenses—					
Tram, trolley-bus and omnibus	$m	68	71	73	77
Employees		19,346	18,841	19,007	18,843

(*a*) Particulars for Western Australia included with omnibus. (*b*) Includes trolley-bus particulars for Western Australia. (*c*) Excludes government grants.

FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES(*a*)

	New South Wales			*Western Australia*		
Year	*Vessels*	*Passenger-journeys*	*Gross revenue*	*Vessels*	*Passenger-journeys*	*Gross revenue*
	No.	'000	$'000	No.	'000	$'000
1957–58	39	16,375	1,692	4	442	27
1958–59	37	15,906	1,600	4	407	27
1959–60	37	15,365	1,672	4	362	24
1960–61	40	15,093	1,744	4	180	18
1961–62	39	14,452	1,660	4	168	20
1962–63	38	14,456	1,672	4	192	22
1963–64	38	14,777	1,762	4	185	24
1964–65	40	15,062	1,911	5	201	31
1965–66	39	14,992	1,962	5	238	34
1966–67	41	14,059	2,283	5	253	41

(*a*) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia. Tasmania, 1966–67—vessel 1, passenger-journeys 152,245, gross revenue $8,724.

CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS, LICENCES, ETC.
AUSTRALIA

	30 June 1964	*30 June 1965*	*30 June 1966*	*30 June 1967*
Registered aircraft owners	1,167	1,293	1,481	1,685
Registered aircraft	1,936	2,207	2,605	2,970
Pilots' licences—				
Private	4,726	5,388	6,372	7,838
Student	5,717	6,973	8,205	10,044
Commercial	1,505	1,667	1,897	2,298
Airline transport	1,273	1,475	1,629	1,657
Flight navigators' licences	137	154	252	222
Radio operators' licences	7,975	9,120	10,850	13,176
Flight engineers' licences	215	429	495	563
Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences	2,553	2,779	2,879	2,954
Aerodromes—				
Government	113	110	110	107
Licensed	381	386	385	377
Flying boat bases and alighting areas	13	13	13	13
Accidents(*a*)—				
Number	33	21	41	44
Persons killed	24	21	32	76
Persons injured	26	7	28	23

(*a*) Year ended 30 June. Involves aircraft on Australian register and gliders.

		1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES						
Hours flown	'000	218	245	256	262	256
Miles flown	'000	43,700	48,971	52,323	55,020	56,759
Paying pssgrs	'000	2,833	3257	3,764	4,158	4,425
Paying pssgr-miles	mil.	1,221	1,408	1,639	1,831	1,972
Freight—						
Tons(*a*)		59,373	63,161	69,959	76,079	82,056
Ton-miles(*a*)	'000	28,270	30,491	33,891	37,577	40,148
Mail—						
Tons(*a*)		6,467	7,082	7,736	8,633	9,587
Ton-miles(*a*)	'000	3,324	3,741	4,074	4,587	5,144
OVERSEAS SERVICES						
Hours flown	'000	49	54	68	68	67
Miles flown	'000	20,343	22,357	28,126	29,635	29,201
Paying pssgrs	'000	295	352	444	449	467
Paying pssgr-miles	mil.	1,015	1,186	1,527	1,570	1,609
Freight—						
Tons(*a*)		6,756	8,071	10,293	11,451	12,259
Ton-miles(*a*)	'000	33,135	38,633	51,826	61,836	62,939
Mail—						
Tons(*a*)		2,468	2,654	3,124	3,252	2,697
Ton-miles(*a*)	'000	15,191	16,057	19,891	20,914	16,500

(*a*) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb).

MOTOR VEHICLES

(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor vehicles (a)	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor vehicles (a).
	31 December—			Year ended 31 December—	
1966—	p	p	p		
N.S.W.	1,087,490	295,448	21,026	109,675	24,053
Vic.	877,679	220,327	11,811	85,073	16,528
Qld	410,583	156,838	12,637	41,159	12,062
S.A.	307,630	84,989	11,808	28,744	6,111
W.A.	231,916	86,554	8,857	26,427	8,925
Tas.	99,947	31,184	1,562	10,304	2,706
N.T.	9,722	6,023	466	1,172	850
A.C.T.	32,272	5,311	547	3,925	656
Australia	**3,057,239**	**886,674**	**68,714**	**306,479**	**71,891**
1965p	2,893,146	872,185	67,417	331,751	75,190
1964p	2,707,018	862,397	69,517	333,063	75,492
1963p	2,498,925	844,481	74,719	307,380	66,783
1962	*b*2,300,134	*b*827,344	*b*81,859	266,789	56,457
1961	2,126,339	803,551	88,855	188,132	49,608
1960	2,027,298	798,828	97,696	244,818	65,541
1959	1,852,312	763,744	105,092	196,989	71,109
1958	1,724,564	740,048	113,243	175,071	62,674

(*a*) Utilities, panel vans, trucks, other truck-types and omnibuses. (*b*) Census figures. Figures for intercensal dates shown are estimates based on Census figures.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES(*a*)
AUSTRALIA

Make	1964		1965		1966	
	Cars	*Total motor vehicles*	*Cars*	*Total motor vehicles*	*Cars*	*Total motor vehicles*
Austin	2,379	5,572	2,703	4,781	10,435	12,140
Bedford	..	8,669	..	8,136	..	6,360
Chevrolet	1,936	2,042	1,522	1,564	1,440	1,462
Chrysler	19,815	28,821	24,932	38,261	26,029	39,145
Commer	..	2,473	..	2,188	..	1,729
Datsun/Nissan	3,758	8,241	3,566	7,404	3,570	6,364
Dodge	1,031	4,033	1,058	3,999	868	3,832
Fiat	2,884	3,543	2,544	2,929	1,427	1,574
Ford	38,105	61,368	45,102	68,254	45,651	68,520
Hillman	7,958	8,744	4,583	5,209	4,435	4,933
Holden	79,855	153,985	76,252	139,071	74,310	128,797
Humber	2,844	2,862	3,138	3,141	1,118	1,118
International	..	5,966	..	5,587	..	4,923
Isuzu	893	964	3,580	3,839	2,129	2,313
Land Rover	..	3,023	..	2,571	..	2,604
M.G.	818	818	921	921	1,089	1,089
Mazda	168	855	1,038	2,703	659	1,642
Mercedes Benz	1,158	1,263	1,180	1,318	1,587	1,759
Morris	36,039	39,274	35,574	38,854	26,670	31,104
Peugeot	489	645	977	981	932	1,100
Pontiac	895	898	688	688	683	687
Rambler	1,469	1,742	1,579	1,764	1,538	1,734
Renault	648	1,000	769	955	1,118	1,284
Toyota	4,063	9,384	8,439	15,802	12,263	19,250
Triumph	1,382	1,382	1,208	1,210	948	948
Vauxhall	8,219	8,418	8,282	8,414	5,626	5,692
Volkswagen	25,736	31,391	21,235	25,546	15,292	18,208
Wolseley	2,590	2,590	1,722	1,723	634	634
Other	4,930	8,589	5,465	9,128	4,592	7,425
Total	**250,062**	**408,555**	**258,057**	**406,941**	**245,043**	**378,370**

(*a*) Excludes motor cycles.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(*a*)

State or Territory and year	*Accidents involving casualties*	*Persons killed*	*Persons injured*
1966—			
New South Wales	20,919	1,143	28,981
Victoria	14,084	955	20,160
Queensland	6,878	466	9,936
South Australia(*b*)	7,031	270	9,369
Western Australia	4,346	253	5,997
Tasmania	1,377	104	2,092
Northern Territory	310	34	446
Australian Capital Territory	593	17	856
Australia	**55,538**	**3,242**	**77,837**
1965	55,932	3,164	77,723
1964	53,554	2,966	74,258
1963	49,465	2,598	67,880
1962	45,769	2,527	62,006
1961	44,014	2,479	59,121
1960	45,680	2,605	61,634
1959	43,051	2,321	57,246
1958	41,732	2,215	54,990
1957	40,304	2,087	52,635

(*a*) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. Excludes Northern Territory prior to 1963. (*b*) Includes particulars of road traffic accidents and of persons injured where the injured persons did not receive surgical or medical treatment.

ROADS NORMALLY OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC
30 JUNE 1966

(Miles)

State or Territory	*Classified roads*	*Unclassified roads*	*Total roads*
New South Wales	25,589	105,454	131,043
Victoria	14,502	84,981	99,48
Queensland	24,438	97,114	121,552
South Australia	8,193	66,788	74,981
Western Australia	54,827	53,770	108,597
Tasmania	2,246	10,581	12,827
Northern Territory	(*a*)	11,590	11,590
Australian Capital Territory	(*a*)	761	761
Australia	**129,795**	**431,039**	**560,834**

(*a*) *See* NOTE

NOTE. 'Classified Roads' refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 47 per cent of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondary developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 53 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

'Total Roads' are estimates of all roads and tracks normally open for general traffic, about 43 per cent of which are constructed, the remainder being formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC: AUSTRALIA

Year	Post offices (a)	Postal matter dealt with: Letters, newspapers and packets	Postal matter dealt with: Parcels and registered articles	Money orders issued	Postal orders paid
	No.	mil.	mil.	$m	$m
1957–58	8,179	1,862	33	157	18
1958–59	8,158	1,917	34	174	18
1959–60	8,118	1,923	30	189	17
1960–61	8,072	2,019	29	202	16
1961–62	8,001	2,073	28	265	17
1962–63	7,953	2,174	29	307	18
1963–64	7,907	2,313	29	339	18
1964–65	7,828	2,412	30	376	17
1965–66	7,743	2,525	31	407	16
1966–67	7,658	2,651	32	435	19

	Telegrams (b)	Telephone services connected: Metropolitan	Telephone services connected: Country	Telephone instruments (c)
	'000	'000	'000	'000
1957–58	22,884	865	542	1,937
1958–59	22,508	917	574	2,056
1959–60	22,241	963	599	2,164
1960–61	21,766	1,007	623	2,266
1961–62	21,589	1,066	653	2,382
1962–63	21,831	1,123	689	2,522
1963–64	23,354	1,188	731	2,670
1964–65	24,309	1,245	765	2,811
1965–66	24,954	1,316	804	2,978
1966–67	25,559	1,383	851	3,178

(*a*) Excludes telephone offices. (*b*) Telegrams despatched within Australia and despatched to or received from other countries. (*c*) In service.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION: AUSTRALIA

30 June—	Broadcast listeners' licences(a)		Television viewers' licences(a)		Revenue received from listeners' and viewers' licence fees (b)
	New issues (b)	In force	New issues (b)	In force	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	$m
1958	178	2,138	224	291	13.6
1959	251	2,264	300	578	16.9
1960	160	2,283	404	955	20.6
1961	155	2,256	323	1,217	22.6
1962	130	2,220	288	1,424	24.1
1963	174	2,240	293	1,655	26.4
1964	186	2,302	270	1,882	28.4
1965	228	2,358	293	2,045	33.2
1966	278	2,526	263	2,226	35.4
1967	282	2,538	271	2,405	37.8

30 June—	Broadcasting stations		Television stations	
	National	Commercial	National	Commercial
1958	67	108	2	4
1959	68	108	2	4
1960	69	108	6	10
1961	73	110	6	10
1962	75	110	6	20
1963	76	110	10	22
1964	79	110	18	24
1965	79	111	24	31
1966	83	111	34	39
1967	85	111	38	42

(a) Includes combined receiving licences since 1 April 1965. (b) Year ended 30 June.

RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS
AUSTRALIA

Class of station	*Authorised at 30 June—*		
	1965	*1966*	*1967*
Transmitting and receiving—			
Fixed stations(*a*)—			
Aeronautical	61	67	68
Services with other countries	92	84	93
Outpost(*b*)	1,573	1,641	1,739
Others	1,006	1,109	1,121
Land stations(*c*)—			
Aeronautical	183	191	223
Base stations—			
Land mobile stations	4,838	5,525	6,286
Harbour mobile stations	118	128	129
Coast(*d*)	123	137	152
Special experimental	464	498	499
Mobile stations(*e*)—			
Aeronautical	1,488	1,803	1,984
Land mobile stations	49,862	57,461	64,520
Harbour mobile stations	618	653	765
Outpost	1,863	2,084	2,403
Ships	3,937	4,441	5,049
Amateur stations	4,946	5,112	5,433
Total, transmitting and receiving	*71,172*	*80,934*	*90,464*
Receiving only—			
Fixed stations(*a*)	480	488	486
Total, receiving only	*480*	*488*	*486*
Grand total	**71,652**	**81,422**	**90,950**

(*a*) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with other stations similarly established. (*b*) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (*c*) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (*d*) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (*e*) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile stations), harbour vessels (harbour mobile stations) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organisations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE)

(Base of each index: Average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Group	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Metals and coal	388	383	391	390	396
Oils, fats and waxes	209	207	207	218	220
Textiles	432	484	427	432	419
Chemicals	317	286	286	325	381
Rubber and hides	262	221	242	306	281
Building materials	439	473	503	507	511
Total, basic materials	336	339	345	355	362
Foodstuffs and tobacco	342	352	364	385	401
Goods principally imported	272	275	277	280	283
Goods principally home produced	368	376	388	409	425
Total, all groups	340	346	355	371	383

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities
(Base of each index: year 1952–53 = 100.0)

Group	*1961–62*	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Food	125.5	124.3	126.0	133.0	139.3	141.6
Clothing and drapery	112.8	113.2	114.0	115.6	117.0	119.5
Housing	150.7	155.0	159.6	165.0	171.9	179.3
Household supplies and equipment	112.7	112.4	111.0	111.9	113.8	115.1
Miscellaneous	128.1	128.8	129.9	136.1	142.5	148.9
All groups	124.3	124.5	125.7	130.4	135.2	138.8

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

All Groups index numbers—
Six State capital cities, and Canberra(a)
(Base of each index: year 1952–53 = 100.0)

Year	State capital cities—separately and combined							
	Six State capital cities(b)	*Sydney*	*Melbourne*	*Brisbane*	*Adelaide*	*Perth*	*Hobart*	*Canberra*
1957–58	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958–59	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959–60	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960–61	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961–62	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962–63	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963–64	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964–65	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
1965–66	135.2	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9
1966–67	138.8	136.3	140.7	144.0	136.9	137.9	141.2	134.5

(*a*) *See* headnote on previous page. (*b*) Weighted average.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES: STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND CANBERRA, JUNE QUARTER 1967

(Cents)

Commodity		*Sydney*	*Melbourne*	*Brisbane*	*Adelaide*	*Perth*	*Hobart*	*Canberra*
Bread, ordinary white(*a*)	2 lb	18.0	18.0	16.3	17.0	18.0	18.0	19.0
Flour, plain	2 lb	15.8	16.0	13.5	13.0	13.8	15.1	17.4
Tea	½ lb	30.7	31.7	30.9	31.3	30.7	33.3	31.0
Sugar	4 lb	37.9	36.8	37.3	37.1	34.5	38.5	40.0
Rice	1 lb	13.5	13.5	13.5	12.8	13.9	14.0	13.7
Jam, plum	1½ lb	27.0	29.6	24.6	30.3	27.2	27.0	29.4
Peaches, canned	29 oz	30.9	29.1	30.6	27.7	31.2	31.0	32.7
Potatoes	7 lb	40.8	42.7	44.8	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.8
Onions	1 lb	7.9	10.0	8.2	6.2	8.4	8.5	9.2
Milk, fresh bottled(*a*)	quart	22.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	22.0
Butter	1 lb	51.2	49.8	51.0	49.1	49.9	52.0	51.9
Cheese	½ lb	24.0	24.2	25.5	24.6	24.9	25.0	24.2
Eggs, large	1 doz	65.0	69.0	63.4	63.6	65.7	69.5	65.0
Bacon, rashers	¼ lb	46.7	51.7	49.3	47.4	41.0	49.3	47.0
Beef—Sirloin	1 lb	60.8	59.1	57.4	59.3	61.2	58.2	70.5
Steak—								
Rump	1 lb	88.5	94.4	76.8	92.6	93.9	85.2	101.5
Stewing	1 lb	46.3	49.5	48.5	57.9	55.8	53.0	53.3
Sausages	1 lb	27.7	31.4	26.4	25.4	25.2	30.6	28.9
Corned—								
Silverside	1 lb	50.1	59.6	53.6	60.1	56.6	56.9	56.6
Brisket	1 lb	38.7	41.9	40.5	45.8	43.5	42.5	45.8
Mutton—Leg	1 lb	31.7	30.4	34.4	34.7	34.6	31.4	36.3
Forequarter	1 lb	20.5	20.9	21.0	20.4	22.9	18.6	25.9
Chops—								
Loin	1 lb	28.5	28.6	34.3	34.0	31.7	25.9	35.8
Leg	1 lb	29.1	32.9	34.7	36.0	32.7	29.4	35.8
Pork—Leg	1 lb	63.3	62.6	60.5	61.7	60.0	64.2	66.8
Loin	1 lb	63.4	64.2	60.2	62.1	61.0	64.3	67.1
Chops	1 lb	62.8	64.0	60.7	62.3	61.1	64.7	67.1

(*a*) Delivered.

EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA

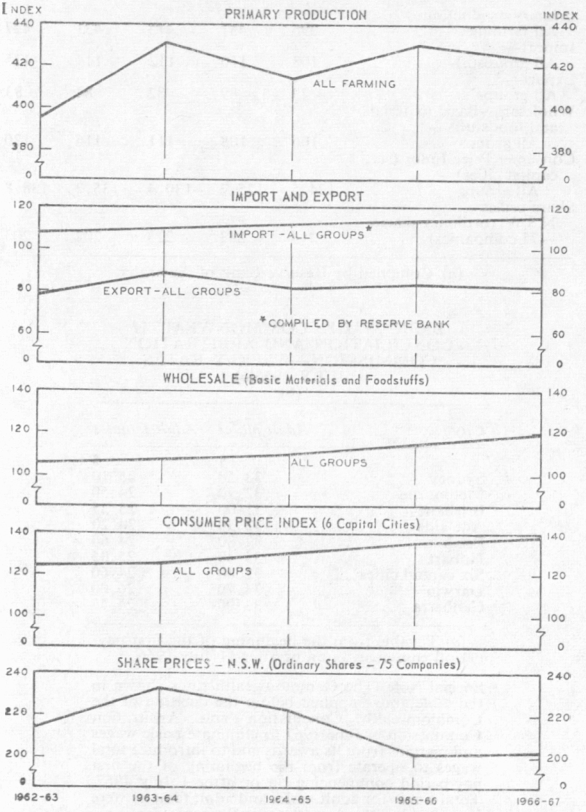
(Base of each index: Year 1959–60 = 100)

Group	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Wool	104	120	102	107	103
Meats	101	105	110	120	124
Dairy produce	88	93	94	86	84
Cereals	107	107	107	107	114
Dried and canned fruits	90	98	100	102	101
Sugar	107	175	100	84	67
Hides and tallow	72	73	91	107	89
Metals and coal	89	101	123	122	117
Gold	100	100	101	101	101
All groups	101	114	105	107	105

NOTE. The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of twenty-nine items which normally constitute about 83 per cent of all exports.

PRICE INDEXES

(BASE OF EACH INDEX: YEAR 1952-53 = 100)



SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

(Base of each index: Year 1952–53 = 100)

Index	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Primary production—					
All farming . .	396	431	415	431	427
Import—					
All groups(*a*) . .	108	110	112	114	115
Export—					
All groups . .	79	89	82	84	83
Wholesale—Basic materials and foodstuffs—					
All groups . .	106	108	111	116	120
Consumer Price Index (six capital cities)—					
All groups . .	124.5	125.7	130.4	135.2	138.8
Share prices—					
N.S.W. (ordinary shares —75 companies) .	214	233	223	202	203

(*a*) Compiled by Reserve Bank of Australia.

BASIC WAGE: COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION—WEEKLY RATES JULY 1966(*a*)

($)

City	*Adult males*	*Adult females*
	$	$
Sydney . .	33 50	25.10
Melbourne .	32.70	24.50
Brisbane . .	31 00	23.25
Adelaide . .	32.30	24.20
Perth . .	32 80	24.60
Hobart . .	33.40	25.05
Six capital cities .	32.80	24.60
Darwin . .	34.70	26.00
Canberra . .	33.00	24.75

(*a*) Payable from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 11 July 1966.

Special Note. The Commonwealth rates shown in the table above applied before the decision of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission in June 1967 to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Total wages for adult males and adult females were increased by $1 per week from the same date.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES
($)

Capital city	*Date of operation*	*Adult males*	*Adult females*
Sydney	1.1.1968	34.50	26.10
Melbourne(*a*)	11.7.1966	32.70	24.50
Brisbane(*b*)	10.4.1967	33.20	24.90
Adelaide	3.7.1967	33.30	25.20
Perth(*c*)	24.10.1966	33.50	25.13
Hobart	July 1967	34.40	26.05

(*a*) Basic wages and margins deleted from determinations and wage rates expressed as total wages from 1 July 1967. At the same time wage rates for adult males and adult females were increased by $1 per week. (*b*) Award rates of pay for both adult males and adult females were increased by $1 per week to operate from 3 July 1967. (*c*) Wage rates for adult males and adult females increased by 60 cents per week from 1 July 1967.

NOTE. *See* **Special Note** to previous table.

WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, 30 JUNE 1967
($)

Occupation	*Sydney*	*Melbourne*	*Brisbane*	*Adelaide*	*Perth*	*Hobart*
Baker	46.45	55.95	46.85	45.05	49.00	48.00
Bootmaker	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	41.40	42.50
Bricklayer	(*a*)54.68	(*a*)61.48	50.55	(*a*)52.00	56.61	(*a*)56.95
Builder's labourer	(*a*)44.92	(*a*) 52.76	47.01	(*a*)45.72	43.71	(*a*)45.15
Cabinet maker	45.20	45.00	48.05	44.60	49.85	45.70
Carpenter	(*a*)55.70	(*a*)62.02	55.55	(*a*)52.50	57.01	(*a*)57.25
Clerk	44.70	43.15	43.60	38.00	45.40	(*b*)43.60
Compositor	49.20	48.40	46.70	48.00	48.50	49.10
Electrical mechanic	45.80	45.00	49.08	44.60	49.00	45.70
Fitter and turner	45.80	45.00	48.70	44.60	49.00	45.70
Motor mechanic	45.80	45.00	48.70	44.60	49.00	45.70
Painter	(*a*)54.05	(*a*)61.16	54.90	(*a*)49.60	56.31	56.75
Plumber	(*a*)56.12	(*a*)63.40	55.35	48.00	56.81	52.70
Shearer (per 100)	19.71	19.71	20.11	19.71	19.71	19.71
Shop assistant	42.90	(*b*)41.85	41.94	41.70	42.70	(*b*)43.60
Tailor	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70
Truck driver (3-ton)	45.90	42.80	42.00	42.40	43.60	43.50
Wharf labourer(*c*)	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39

(*a*) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work. (*b*) Drapery and soft goods. (*c*) Rate per hour for casuals.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES: AUSTRALIA

30 June—	Weekly		Hourly	
	Rate of wage	Index No.(a)	Rate of Wage	Index No.(a)
	ADULT MALES			
	$		c	
1960	35.09	124.3	87.88	124.2
1961	35.79	126.7	89.69	126.8
1962	36.59	129.6	91.65	129.5
1963	37.25	131.9	93.28	131.8
1964	39.06	138.3	97.77	138.2
1965	40.04	141.8	100.28	141.7
1966	41.11	145.6	102.98	145.6
1967	43.85	155.3	109.83	155.2
	ADULT FEMALES			
	$		c	
1960	24.88	124.9	62.71	125.0
1961	25.44	127.8	64.13	127.8
1962	26.12	131.2	65.83	131.2
1963	26.44	132.8	66.66	132.9
1964	27.98	140.6	70.54	140.6
1965	28.52	143.2	71.89	143.3
1966	29.23	146.8	73.63	146.9
1967	31.41	157.8	79.18	157.8

(*a*) Base: weighted average, Australia, 1954 = 100.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

($)

Industry group	*30 June 1964*	*30 June 1965*	*30 June 1966*	*30 June 1967*
Mining and quarrying	46.01	48.53	48.69	51.05
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	38.62	39.13	39.87	42.63
Textiles, clothing and footwear	37.71	38.06	38.69	41.39
Food, drink and tobacco	38.57	39.77	40.86	43.34
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	37.66	38.58	40.01	42.33
Paper, printing, etc.	41.92	42.60	43.38	46.79
Other manufacturing	38.22	39.09	39.96	42.66
All manufacturing groups	38.58	39.28	40.14	42.81
Building and construction	39.28	40.66	42.32	45.19
Railway services	37.84	39.05	40.35	42.52
Road and air transport	38.55	39.58	40.96	44.04
Shipping and stevedoring	38.73	39.11	39.91	42.75
Communication	43.15	45.58	47.65	51.65
Wholesale and retail trade	39.03	39.86	41.01	43.67
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services	38.15	39.60	40.67	43.62
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	36.92	37.91	38.72	41.18
All industry groups	39.06	40.04	41.11	43.85

INDEXES OF WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES AND STANDARD HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES

State	*30 June 1964*	*30 June 1965*	*30 June 1966*	*30 June 1967*
WEEKLY WAGE RATES(*a*)				
New South Wales	141.6	143.2	145.7	156.2
Victoria	137.7	140.4	143.4	154.3
Queensland	132.6	144.7	151.7	157.0
South Australia	136.3	137.5	140.2	150.8
Western Australia	134.8	139.1	148.9	155.8
Tasmania	139.7	141.1	145.5	156.1
Australia	**138.3**	**141.8**	**145.6**	**155.3**
HOURLY WAGE RATES(*b*)				
New South Wales	141.6	143.2	145.7	156.2
Victoria	137.5	140.3	143.3	154.2
Queensland	132.3	144.7	151.8	157.0
South Australia	136.1	137.3	140.0	150.6
Western Australia	134.9	139.3	149.2	156.0
Tasmania	139.7	141.2	145.7	156.3
Australia	**138.2**	**141.7**	**145.6**	**155.2**
STANDARD HOURS OF WORK(*c*)				
New South Wales	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Victoria	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Queensland	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
South Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Western Australia	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Tasmania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

(*a*) Base: weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 = 100.
(*b*) Base: weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 = 100.
(*c*) Base: weighted average standard hours, Australia, 1954 = 100.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: INDUSTRY GROUPS
AUSTRALIA

(Excluding rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

('000 persons)

Industry group	*June 1961*	*June 1963*	*June 1964*	*June 1965*	*June 1966*	*June 1967*
Mining and quarrying	49.6	47.5	48.1	49.4	52.3	53.8
Manufacturing	1,055.1	1,139.1	1,198.5	1,246.1	1,252.3	1,271.4
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	94.7	97.9	99.9	101.6	105.1	106.9
Building and construction	279.7	287.1	295.8	305.6	317.2	306.5
Road transport and storage	77.4	79.7	83.5	87.8	90.0	91.9
Shipping and stevedoring	43.4	39.3	40.9	41.2	41.9	40.6
Rail and air transport	86.6	85.2	86.2	88.3	90.9	91.1
Communication	93.5	95.1	97.4	99.9	102.6	106.9
Finance and property	134.6	142.8	152.1	160.4	169.1	175.5
Retail trade	342.0	365.9	380.3	393.4	400.7	409.9
Other commerce	210.6	214.4	222.6	232.6	237.7	239.5
Public authority activities, n.e.i.	129.6	138.9	144.8	152.1	162.7	172.0
Health, hospitals, etc.	133.6	145.2	152.9	160.5	166.5	171.7
Education	130.7	149.7	157.4	165.4	176.2	184.9
Amusement, sport, etc.	34.7	36.8	37.7	40.0	40.9	41.5
Hotels, personal service, etc.	114.3	119.6	126.4	136.7	147.0	156.0
Other industries	123.2	130.7	136.3	143.2	149.6	155.3
Total	**3,133.2**	**3,314.8**	**3,460.7**	**3,604.1**	**3,702.8**	**3,775.1**

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

(Excluding rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

('000)

June—	*N.S.W.*	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.*	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*Aust.*(*a*)
			MALES				
1960	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	2,256.8
1961	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	2,264.3
1962	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	2,308.0
1963	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	2,376.2
1964	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	2,469.3
1965	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	2,553.1
1966	996.2	733.4	336.6	242.1	180.7	81.1	2,606.6
1967	1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	2,635.3
			FEMALES				
1960	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	869.7
1961	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	868.9
1962	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	905.5
1963	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	938.6
1964	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	991.4
1965	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	1,051.0
1966	426.7	328.4	128.9	97.7	68.0	29.8	1,096.2
1967	443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	1,139.8
			PERSONS				
1960	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	3,126.5
1961	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	3,133.2
1962	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	3,213.5
1963	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	3,314.8
1964	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	3,460.7
1965	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	3,604.1
1966	1,422.9	1,061.8	465.5	339.8	248.7	110.9	3,702.8
1967	1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	3,775.1

(*a*) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(*a*) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT(*b*)

($)

State	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
New South Wales(*c*)	50.20	52.60	56.50	58.60	62.40
Victoria . . .	50.10	52.50	56.40	59.20	63.00
Queensland . .	44.40	46.90	50.40	52.50	55.60
South Australia(*d*) .	45.80	48.20	52.00	53.80	56.90
Western Australia .	44.20	47.20	49.50	54.10	58.30
Tasmania . .	45.90	48.40	51.00	53.80	57.40
Australia . .	**48.40**	**50.90**	**54.60**	**57.00**	**60.70**

(*a*) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively, etc. (*b*) Male units represent the number of males plus 55% of females. This proportion is based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (*c*) Includes A.C.T. (*d*) Includes N.T.

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND JOB VACANCIES

(*Source:* Department of Labour and National Service)

June—	*N.S.W.* (*a*)	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.* (*b*)	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*Aust.*
PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT(*c*)							
1960	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1967	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491
VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(*d*)							
1960	14,301	11,590	2,623	1,488	904	810	31,716
1961	5,150	3,841	1,394	762	605	556	12,308
1962	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1967	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335

(*a*) Includes A.C.T. (*b*) Includes N.T. (*c*) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. (*d*) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(*a*)

State or Territory and year	*Disputes*	*Workers involved*	*Working days lost*	*Estimated loss in wages*
1966—				$'000
New South Wales	835	210,016	400,111	4,026
Victoria	179	101,490	219,605	2,097
Queensland	171	68,731	80,692	861
South Australia	42	8,760	20,903	200
Western Australia	25	2,876	6,239	65
Tasmania	14	2,541	3,119	35
Northern Territory	4	259	1,211	17
Australian Capital Territory	3	178	204	2
Australia	**1,273**	**394,851**	**732,084**	**7,303**
1965	1,346	475,044	815,869	8,199
1964	1,334	545,628	911,358	8,561
1963	1,250	412,708	581,568	4,992
1962	1,183	353,853	508,755	4,244
1961	815	300,357	606,811	5,448
1960	1,145	603,279	725,107	5,854
1959	869	237,471	365,039	2,754
1958	987	282,849	439,890	3,181
1957	1,103	337,043	630,213	4,617

(*a*) Involving a stoppage of ten man-days or more.

TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP, 31 DECEMBER 1966

('000)

State or Territory	Membership		
	Males	*Females*	*Persons*
New South Wales	642.5	174.8	817.3
Victoria	415.9	123.4	539.4
Queensland	260.9	90.7	351.6
South Australia	149.9	28.6	178.5
Western Australia	114.7	31.8	146.6
Tasmania	52.8	12.7	65.5
Northern Territory	3.7	0.4	4.1
Australian Capital Territory	17.1	3.6	20.7
Australia	**1,657.5**	**466.0**	**2,123.5**

TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: INDUSTRY GROUPS AUSTRALIA

('000)

Industry group	*1963*	*1964*	*1965*	*1966*
Mining	35.0	35.2	35.9	35.7
Manufacturing	729.8	741.3	761.1	762.4
Building	144.9	146.9	150.9	143.5
Transport	233.3	234.3	239.1	236.0
Public authority (n.e.i.)	374.0	389.2	405.9	413.5
Miscellaneous	486.5	507.9	523.2	532.4
All groups	**2,003.5**	**2,054.8**	**2,116.2**	**2,123.5**

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT(*a*): SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Expenditure(*b*)	4,784.6	5,379.7	5,922.5
Receipts (*c*)	4,627.9	5,128.6	5,387.8
Excess of expenditure over receipts—borrowing requirement	**156.8**	**251.1**	**534.6**
Borrowings—			
Overseas loan proceeds	43.1	37.6	52.8
Less redemptions, etc.	80.1	77.4	134.7
Net proceeds	−37.0	−39.8	−81.9
Australian loan proceeds(*d*)	501.7	546.2	646.3
Less redemptions, etc.	270.2	254.5	258.5
Net proceeds	231.5	291.6	387.8
Total net loan proceeds	*194.5*	*251.8*	*305.9*
Credit arrangements for defence purchases in the United States of America	..	..	90.6
Less repayments	..	..	..
	..	..	*90.6*
Residual financing—			
Borrowings from Reserve Bank	38.0	−36.0	165.0
Treasury notes	−72.1	+35.7	−25.9
Cash balances	−3.6	−0.4	−0.9
	−37.7	*−0.7*	*138.2*
Total	**156.8**	**251.1**	**534.6**

(*a*) Consolidated revenue, loan and trust funds. (*b*) Comparisons between these figures are affected by accounting changes. (*c*) Exclude, payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1964–65 $222.7m; 1965–66, $210.5m; and 1966–67, $227.7m. (*d*) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Empire Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission.

ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS: EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS(*a*)

($ million)

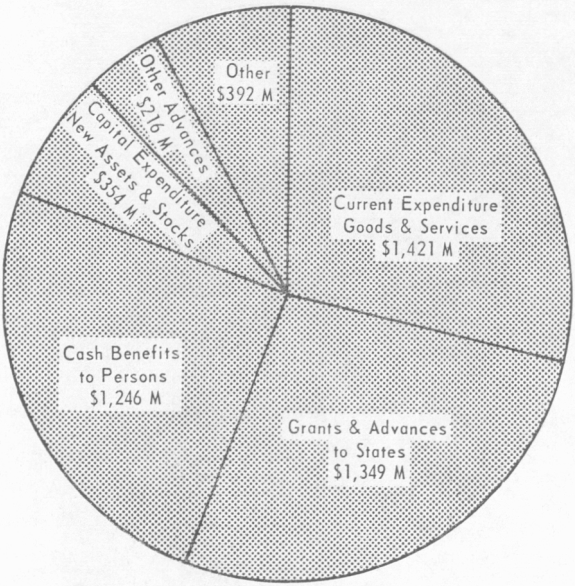
	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Expenditure—			
Current expenditure on goods and services	1,003	1,236	1,421
Capital expenditure on new assets and stocks	280	312	354
Purchases of existing assets	4	5	5
Subsidies	86	127	146
Interest	81	74	46
Cash benefits to persons	1,080	1,155	1,246
Grants towards private capital expenditure	26	47	45
Overseas grants	106	128	150
Grants to States	958	1,076	1,183
Advances to States	142	173	166
Other advances	209	159	216
Total expenditure	**3,974**	**4,492**	**4,978**
Receipts—			
Taxation	3,788	4,188	4,455
Interest, rent and dividends	103	116	99
Net revenue of business undertakings	147	153	150
Fees and charges for goods and services	55	63	64
Sales of existing assets	17	13	8
Repayments of advances to States	22	28	30
Repayments of other advances	37	36	40
Total revenue	*4,170*	*4,597*	*4,846*
Other net receipts(*b*)	−196	−106	132
Total receipts	**3,974**	**4,492**	**4,978**

(*a*) This table represents a reclassification of Commonwealth Government receipts and outlay in a National Accounts form. It includes the Commonwealth Government components (with slight re-arrangement) of tables 57 and 60 in the Australian National Accounts. Advances to semi-governmental business undertakings are included in 'Other net advances' (but grants to other semi-governmental bodies (National Capital Development Commission, Australian National University, Stevedoring Industry Authority, etc.) are classified according to the final expenditure of the authority concerned). (*b*) Includes borrowing on treasury bills and Commonwealth bonds and net decrease in cash balances.

ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS

1966-67

EXPENDITURE

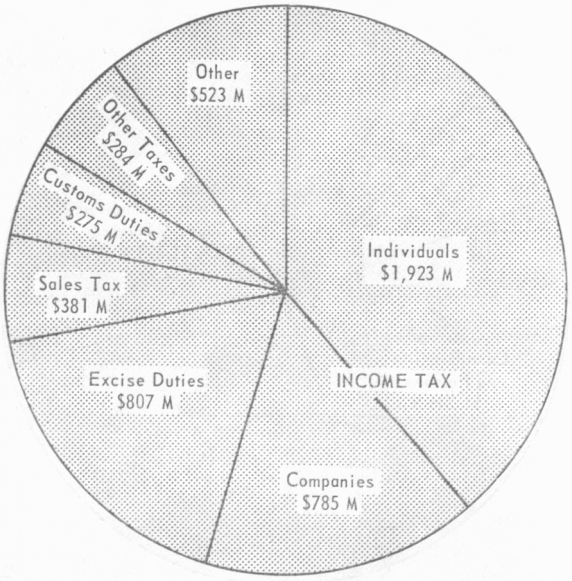


TOTAL – $4,978 million

ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS

1966-67

RECEIPTS



TOTAL – $4,978 million

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND EXPENDITURE

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—			
Assistance to States for housing	102.7	117.0	120.0
Defence services	..	89.5	198.4
War and repatriation services	7.2	6.4	5.9
Loan—Qantas	26.3	25.2	16.4
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission	8.6	5.1	14.4
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	3.0	..	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	19.6	16.0	4.5
Other	..	0.3	0.2
Works and other purposes—repayments	*Cr.*0.1	..	..
Redemptions	17.4	23.8	28.3
Balance at 30 June	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total	*184.9*	*283.5*	*388.1*
Loans raised for States—			
Proceeds paid to States	456.7	482.1	505.3
Redemptions	71.3	107.7	122.6
Total	*528.0*	*589.8*	*627.9*

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES(*a*)

($ million)

Social and health services	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Social benefits—				
Age and invalid pensions	400	427	442	482
Child endowment	169	173	176	199
Commonwealth rehabilitation service	1	2	2	2
Funeral benefits	1	1	1	1
Maternity allowances	7	7	7	7
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits	22	15	16	19
Widows' pensions	42	47	50	56
Health benefits—				
Hospital benefits	56	59	61	67
Medical benefits	25	35	41	44
Medical benefits for pensioners	10	9	13	14
Milk for school children	8	8	8	9
Pharmaceutical benefits	58	61	68	72
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners	21	22	24	29
Tuberculosis campaign	12	12	15	12
Miscellaneous	2	3	3	4
Home savings grants	..	11	13	12
Total	833	890	942	1,031

(*a*) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

Year	Pensioners		Pension payments during year	Maximum weekly pensions
	Age	Invalid		
	No.	No.	$m	$
1957–58	496,757	77,451	243	8.75
1958–59	513,789	83,853	259	(a) 8.75
1959–60	538,022	80,816	294	9.50
1960–61	562,790	88,642	316	10.00
1961–62	594,012	97,246	360	10.50
1962–63	607,350	104,038	376	10.50
1963–64	615,186	109,725	400	11.00
1964–65	628,100	107,473	427	12.00
1965–66	636,984	106,645	442	12.00
1966–67	651,363	112,314	482	13.00

(a) From 23 October 1958, supplementary assistance has also been available to eligible pensioners. Current maximum rate is $2.00 a week.

NOTE. Age pensions introduced from 1 July 1909 are payable to women 60 years of age and over, and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable after 5 years' continuous residence in Australia to persons of 16 years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test. Payments to invalid pensioners commenced December 1910. From 30 June 1940 invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list. Eligibility for pensions is subject to residence qualifications.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

Year	Family groups		Approved institutions		Total amount paid during year
	Claims in force	Endowed children	No.	Endowed children	
	No.	No.		No.	$m
1957–58	1,415,378	3,051,699	415	22,246	117
1958–59	1,451,516	3,149,516	421	22,307	(a)135
1959–60	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,756	125
1960–61	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	(a)149
1961–62	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	133
1962–63	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	135
1963–64	1,668,692	3,604,705	502	26,342	(a)169
1964–65	1,711,442	3,684,046	490	26,570	173
1965–66	1,743,390	3,737,010	488	25,636	176
1966–67	1,792,013	3,807,808	497	27,109	(a)199

(a) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE. The Commonwealth commenced to pay child endowment on 1 July 1941. It is not subject to means test. Since 14 January 1964 the weekly rates payable are: $0.50 for first child under 16 years in a family; $1.00 for the second child under 16 years and $1.50 for each other child under 16 years and for each full-time student child aged 16 to 21 years. $1.50 is also payable for each child under 16 years or student child in an approved institution. As from 19 September 1967, endowment for children under 16 years was increased by progressive amounts of 25c for the fourth and subsequent children in a family.

Claims for families which have both endowed children under 16 years and endowed student children, 16 to 21 years, are counted twice.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year	Class 'A' widows' pensions current	Total widows' pensions current (a)	Amount paid during year	Average weekly pension
	No.	No.	$m	$
1957–58	20,970	46,928	19.7	8.45
1958–59	22,296	49,706	21.6	8.50
1959–60	23,240	51,922	24.3	9.28
1960–61	24,491	55,436	26.9	9.81
1961–62	24,584	56,836	30.2	10.44
1962–63	25,261	58,477	31.4	10.45
1963–64	27,371	62,124	41.6	13.57
1964–65	29,713	65,398	47.0	14.09
1965–66	31,796	68,606	50.0	14.53
1966–67	34,526	72,890	56.4	15.81

(*a*) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

NOTE. Inaugurated 1 July 1942. Subject to residence, income and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October 1966): (i) Class 'A': a widow who is maintaining one or more children under 16 years or full-time student children, 16 to 21 years, $17.00; (ii) Class 'B': a widow who is not less than 50 years of age, $11.75: (iii) Class 'C': a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, $11.75. Eligible widows may receive supplementary assistance of $2.00 a week, and an additional $1.50 a week may be paid for each eligible child.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	Claims paid: On single births	Claims paid: On multiple births	Claims paid: Total claims paid	Amount paid
	No.	No.	No.	$m
1957–58	218,496	2,653	221,149	7.1
1958–59	223,070	2,709	225,779	7.2
1959–60	226,682	2,707	229,389	7.3
1960–61	236,678	2,706	239,384	7.8
1961–62	238,215	2,626	240,841	7.8
1962–63	232,697	2,367	235,064	7.6
1963–64	230,595	2,856	233,451	7.5
1964–65	225,679	2,460	228,139	7.3
1965–66	221,889	2,422	224,311	7.2
1966–67	226,339	2,346	228,685	7.3

NOTE. From 1 July 1947 the allowances payable have been as follows:

(i) where there are no other children under 16 years—$30.00.
(ii) where there are one or two other children under 16 years—$32.00.
(iii) where there are three or more other children under 16 years—$35.00

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by $10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth.

COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS(*a*)

Year	*New pensions granted during year*	*Pensions in force at end of year*	*Amount paid in pensions* (*b*)
	No.	No.	$m
WAR PENSIONS			
1960–61	30,275	662,079	133
1961–62	34,337	670,982	135
1962–63	36,118	671,218	141
1963–64	32,227	669,858	155
1964–65	27,765	660,437	154
1965–66	22,715	646,830	170
1966–67	21,121	631,859	162
SERVICE PENSIONS			
1960–61	9,928	50,302	16
1961–62	13,007	57,588	19
1962–63	11,485	62,161	22
1963–64	9,622	64,788	24
1964–65	8,137	65,178	26
1965–66	8,011	65,894	28
1966–67	8,566	66,993	29

(*a*) Includes pensions to dependants. Miscellaneous war and service pensions are *not* included in the pensions granted column but are included in the remaining columns. (*b*) Includes widows' domestic allowances.

NOTE. Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces:

(i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women;
(ii) permanently unemployable: or
(iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis.

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1 January 1936 and are subject to a means test.

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Age and marital status of claimant	*Maximum weekly rate* $	*Permissible weekly income* $
Unmarried person under 18 years of age	3.50	2.00
Unmarried person 18 to 20 years of age	4.75	2.00
All others	8.25	4.00

An additional benefit of $6.00 a week may be paid for a dependent spouse and $1.50 a week for each dependent child under 16 years of age if resident in Australia. Additional benefit, at the same rate as that for a dependent spouse, may be paid where a woman is keeping house for a claimant who has one or more children under 16 years of age in his care. It may be granted only if no such benefit is payable for his wife and the housekeeper is substantially dependent on him but not employed by him.

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Year	*Unemployment*	*Sickness*	*Special* (*a*)	*Total*
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT				
1962–63	200,982	66,402	8,227	275,611
1963–64	139,500	69,503	7,602	216,605
1964–65	88,512	68,637	6,719	163,868
1965–66	114,497	69,585	7,838	191,920
1966–67	151,024	72,276	9,340	232,640
AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1962–63	39,706	10,514	2,647	52,867
1963–64	25,925	10,994	2,684	39,603
1964–65	13,742	10,457	2,567	26,766
1965–66	14,927	10,044	2,618	27,589
1966–67	20,650	10,108	2,413	33,171
BENEFITS PAID ($m)				
1962–63	21.3	6.8	1.3	29.4
1963–64	13.5	6.9	1.3	21.7
1964–65	6.8	6.5	1.2	14.5
1965–66	7.8	6.5	1.3	15.6
1966–67	11.2	6.6	1.2	19.0

(*a*) Includes migrants in reception and training centres.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX

I. INDIVIDUALS

1967–68 Income year

Income tax is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds $416. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) is not taxed if the taxable income does not exceed $1,196.

The tax, including the 2½ per cent addition on the general rate, on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30 June 1968 is as follows:

($)

Income(*a*)	*Without dependants*	*With dependants*		
		Wife	*Wife, one child*	*Wife, two children*
500	9.63	..	..	..
600	15.88	..	..	..
800	32.69	9.07	..	..
1,000	54.83	23.27	8.71	..
1,200	80.46	42.43	22.61	11.12
1,600	142.16	93.25	65.08	46.42
2,000	217.81	158.02	122.61	98.49
3,000	462.78	378.97	326.54	289.54
4,000	771.31	668.64	603.29	555.95
6,000	1,544.57	1,412.80	1,328.54	1,267.29
10,000	3,487.56	3,322.21	3,212.00	3,129.32

(*a*) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

Concessional deductions

The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30 June 1968 are allowed to resident taxpayers:

1. Dependants and housekeeper—

($)

Dependants and housekeeper (resident)	*Amount of deduction* (*a*)
Spouse of taxpayer	312
Daughter-housekeeper	312
One child under 16 years of age	208
Each other child under 16 years of age	156
Student child 16–21 years of age	208
Invalid relative	208
Parent or parent-in-law of taxpayer	312
Housekeeper	312

(*a*) If a dependant (not a housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses of a taxpayer and his dependants (including dental expenses, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind, etc.); (ii) funeral expenses up to $100 per funeral; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to $1,200, and (iv) education expenses incurred up to $300 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other deductions

The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents: (i) Rates and taxes on property; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions; and (iii) one-third of amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies. In certain cases the full amount paid on allotment and calls is allowed to residents.

Payment of tax

(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1967–68 will be used to pay tax on 1967–68 income. Any difference between the deductions and the tax assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1967–68 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1967–68 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1968–69 when the actual tax on 1967–68 income is known.

II. COMPANIES

Rates of tax—Income derived, 1967–68

(Cents per $1 of taxable income)

Type of company	*Up to $10,000 taxable income*	*Remainder of taxable income*	*Undistributed amount additional tax*
Private companies	27½	37½	50
Co-operative and non-profit companies	32½	42½	..
Life assurance companies—			
Mutual	27½	37½	..
Other—			
(i) Mutual income	27½	37½	..
(ii) Other income	(*a*)37½	42½	..
Other companies	(*a*)37½	42½	..
Interest paid to a non-resident(*b*)	42½	42½	..

(*a*) Non-resident companies only—dividends 32½ cents. (*b*) If the non-resident is not a company, tax is paid only on income in excess of $416.

NOTE. A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX

1964-65 income year(*a*)

TAXABLE INDIVIDUALS

Grade of actual income	*Taxpayers*	*Total taxable income*	*Net tax assessed*
	No.	$'000	$m
Residents—			
417– 599	137,122	67,819	1.3
600– 799	190,233	123,770	3.9
800– 999	221,616	181,980	7.9
1,000– 1,199	247,883	244,740	13.2
1,200– 1,399	259,250	300,079	19.4
1,400– 1,599	278,864	368,750	27.3
1,600– 1,799	266,670	392,403	32.2
1,800– 1,999	270,858	430,509	38.1
2,000– 2,199	291,532	496,365	47.0
2,200– 2,399	293,571	529,102	53.0
2,400– 2,599	290,225	562,164	59.9
2,600– 2,799	275,392	572,135	64.7
2,800– 2,999	248,244	551,123	65.7
3,000– 3,999	765,272	2,003,985	273.7
4,000– 5,999	403,473	1,478,942	261.0
6,000– 7,999	99,934	548,147	126.3
8,000– 9,999	40,478	298,055	82.3
10,000–19,999	43,479	485,889	174.9
20,000–29,999	4,894	103,402	48.5
30,000 and over	2,021	84,526	46.4
Total, residents	*4,631,011*	*9,823,886*	*1,446.7*
Total, non-residents	1,014	4,982	1.2
Grand total	**4,632,025**	**9,828,868**	**1,447.9**

(*a*) Assessments issued to 30 September 1966.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX

1964-65 income year(*a*)

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES

Grade of taxable income $	$	*Companies*	*Taxable income*	*Net tax assessed* (*b*)
		No.	$m	$m
Taxable companies—				
1–	9,999	46,529	154	40
10,000–	19,999	11,135	154	44
20,000–	39,999	5,948	165	52
40,000–	99,999	3,918	240	77
100,000–	199,999	1,531	215	69
200,000–	399,999	844	232	75
400,000–	999,999	521	318	99
1,000,000–	1,999,999	149	209	67
2,000,000 and over		153	841	264
Total, taxable		*70,728*	*2,528*	*787*
Total, non-taxable		44,959	(*c*)224	..
Grand total		**115,687**	**2,752**	**787**

(*a*) Assessments issued to 31 December 1966. (*b*) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies—$2,260,000. (*c*) Excludes loss $159m.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY, 1965-66

Grade of net value of estate or grade of value of gift as assessed	*Estate duty*			*Gift duty*		
	Estates(a)	*Dutiable value*	*Net duty assessed*	*Assessments (b)*	*Value as assessed*	*Net duty assessed*
$ $	No.	$'000	$'000	No.	$'000	$'000
1– 1,999	..	..	..	666	453	15
2,000– 3,999	7	9	..	304	830	27
4,000– 5,999	36	25	1	1,047	5,112	150
6,000– 7,999	76	132	4	875	5,885	181
8,000– 9,999	45	137	4	647	5,641	174
10,000–19,999	2,121	8,266	245	2,021	29,010	900
20,000–39,999	4,371	52,148	1,675	1,497	35,583	1,381
40,000–99,999	3,196	145,062	9,959	418	22,428	1,793
100,000 and over	1,096	154,937	26,522	40	6,716	1,291
Total	**10,948**	**360,716**	**38,410**	**7,515**	**111,658**	**5,911**

(*a*) Estates assessments issued during 1965–66. (*b*) Assessments issued during 1965–66.

COMMONWEALTH TAXATION(*a*)

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Income tax—			
Individual's pay-as-you-earn	991	1,160	1,324
Other	580	571	599
Companies	709	801	785
Dividend (withholding)	16	17	23
Customs duties	268	271	275
Excise duties	631	752	807
Sales tax	363	370	381
Pay-roll tax	150	162	172
Estate duty	42	36	42
Gift duty	7	6	8
Primary production and other charges	5	13	15
Stevedoring industry charge	10	10	10
Wheat tax	1	1	1
Wool tax	14	15	15
Total	**3,787**	**4,185**	**4,454**

(*a*) Excludes broadcasting stations' and television stations' licence fees, Territories' and other taxation receipts included in All Commonwealth Funds taxation totals shown on page 128.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS(*a*)

($ million)

REVENUE, 1966–67

State	*Taxation*	*Business Under-takings*	*Cwlth grants*	*Other*	*Total*
New South Wales	152	258	305	116	831
Victoria	135	141	214	70	560
Queensland	49	85	135	54	324
South Australia	42	62	100	46	251
Western Australia	29	56	107	36	228
Tasmania	13	..	55	24	93
Total	**421**	**603**	**916**	**346**	**2,286**

EXPENDITURE, 1966–67

State	*Debt charges*	*Business under-takings*	*Admini-tration works, social services*	*Total*
New South Wales	109	214	511	834
Victoria	103	110	347	560
Queensland	55	88	181	324
South Australia	60	47	143	251
Western Australia	42	59	127	228
Tasmania	28	(*b*)5	60	93
Total	**397**	**522**	**1,370**	**2,289**

(*a*) To avoid duplication, Treasury transfers to Business undertakings have been excluded. (*b*) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES 1965–66

($ million)

State	Education	Health, hospitals and charities	Law, order and public safety	Total
New South Wales	189	90	36	316
Victoria	140	66	22	228
Queensland	52	38	14	104
South Australia	50	26	8	83
Western Australia	39	23	8	70
Tasmania	19	10	4	32
Total	**489**	**252**	**91**	**833**

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE(*a*)

($ million)

State	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	Total to 30 June 1967
New South Wales	139	148	154	162	2,859
Victoria	111	120	123	133	2,249
Queensland	59	65	66	71	1,105
South Australia	53	63	65	67	1,144
Western Australia	43	47	48	51	837
Tasmania	33	33	37	37	576
Total	**438**	**477**	**492**	**521**	**8,770**

(*a*) Public works, services, etc., expenditure, excluding revenue deficits etc.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE,(a) 1965-66 AND TOTAL TO 30 JUNE 1966

($million)

Heads of expenditure	*1965–66*	*To 30 June 1966(b)*
Public works and services—		
Railways, tramways and omnibuses	64.0	1,889.8
Roads, bridges, harbours, etc.	25.9	490.7
Water supply and sewerage	71.0	1,045.1
Electricity supply	56.6	1,032.6
Public buildings	204.6	1,874.1
Loans, grants to local bodies	14.8	253.5
Unemployment relief	..	58.6
Housing	3.1	256.2
Other public works, etc.	2.0	115.4
Primary production—		
Land settlement, etc.	−0.1	391.4
Water conservation, etc.	24.9	367.5
Vermin-proof fencing	..	4.5
Agriculture	3.4	38.7
Agricultural Bank	1.2	46.1
Forestry	9.1	154.7
Mines and mineral resources	2.2	58.4
Other primary production	3.4	49.0
Other purposes	6.2	122.6
Total Public works, services, etc.	**492.3**	**8,248.9**

(*a*) Excludes revenue deficits, etc. (*b*) Includes *gross* loan expenditure in respect of Victoria.

NOTE. Minus sign(−)indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

Year	Commonwealth Government(a)		State Governments	Total
	Income taxes	Other	(b)	taxation
	AMOUNT ($million)			
1957–58	1,301	1,022	256	2,579
1958–59	1,217	1,049	276	2,542
1959–60	1,343	1,157	322	2,822
1960–61	1,615	1,236	337	3,187
1961–62	1,656	1,177	355	3,188
1962–63	1,621	1,260	393	3,274
1963–64	1,874	1,344	451	3,670
1964–65	2,296	1,491	496	4,283
1965–66	2,550	1,636	539	4,724
1966–67	2,730	1,724		
	PER HEAD OF POPULATION ($)			
1957–58	133.52	104.93	26.47	264.75
1958–59	122.36	105.48	27.91	255.56
1959–60	132.09	113.84	31.92	277.62
1960–61	155.38	118.94	32.67	306.74
1961–62	155.57	110.57	33.69	299.49
1962–63	149.45	116.17	36.63	301.85
1963–64	169.45	121.53	41.25	331.85
1964–65	203.57	132.20	44.52	379.74
1965–66	221.73	142.25	47.48	410.76
1966–67	233.16	147.24		

(*a*) For details of Commonwealth taxation collections in 1964–65 to 1966–67 *see* p. 144. (*b*) Includes taxes paid to special funds.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES, 30 JUNE 1967

	Maturing in—			
	Australia	*London*	*Elsewhere overseas*	*Total*
SECURITIES ON ISSUE				
	$m (Aust.)	$m (*a*)	$m (*a*)	$m (*a*)
States—				
New South Wales	2,333	254	79	2,667
Victoria	1,755	95	43	1,893
Queensland	948	62	29	1,039
South Australia	927	77	23	1,027
Western Australia	678	80	15	773
Tasmania	505	17	14	536
Total, States	*7,146*	*585*	*204*	*7,934*
Commonwealth	2,531	173	571	3,275
Grand total	**9,677**	**758**	**774**	**11,209**
ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE				
	$m (Aust.)	$m (*a*)	$m (*a*)	$m (*a*)
States	345	25	11	380
Commonwealth	92	8	29	129
Total	**436**	**33**	**40**	**509**

(*a*) Australian currency equivalents converted at rates of exchange ruling on 30 June 1967.

NOTE. During 1966–67, net issues of securities repayable in Australian currency amounted to $543m (loan raisings—new cash, $980m; redemptions, $438m).

LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

($ million)

State and year	Ordinary services		Business undertakings		Loan expenditure on works
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	
1964–65—					
N.S.W.	187.7	181.3	226.2	210.1	62.3
Vic.	100.1	100.0	45.4	45.1	22.7
Qld	69.3	70.7	55.2	54.8	45.9
S.A.	32.4	33.1	1.6	1.7	5.7
W.A.	35.1	31.8	2.2	2.1	6.8
Tas.	10.9	11.3	5.3	4.9	6.4
Total	**435.6**	**428.3**	**335.9**	**318.7**	**149.8**
1963–64	393.1	391.5	311.0	297.3	140.3

NOTE. This table is compiled from returns from the 900 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils and shires.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL DEBT 30 JUNE 1965

($ million)

State	Debt due— To central government	To public creditor	Total(a)	New money raised
LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES				
New South Wales	3.5	233.2	236.7	34.9
Victoria	7.1	148.7	156.6	23.4
Queensland	34.4	274.0	308.4	34.6
South Australia	4.4	26.8	31.2	6.1
Western Australia	0.1	44.0	44.1	7.5
Tasmania	0.9	42.4	43.3	6.2
Total	**50.4**	**769.0**	**820.4**	**112.7**
SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES				
New South Wales	498.1	782.6	1,283.9	102.8
Victoria	597.1	1,315.6	1,913.5	149.2
Queensland	57.6	243.4	301.0	32.1
South Australia	339.0	113.8	452.9	37.2
Western Australia	212.2	68.5	281.1	22.9
Tasmania	250.6	49.6	300.3	24.0
Total	**1,954.7**	**2,573.5**	**4,532.6**	**368.3**

(*a*) Includes net overdraft due to banks.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING

($ million)

Denomination	26 June 1963	24 June 1964	30 June 1965	29 June 1966	28 June 1967
$1 and 10s.	26.3	27.6	28.4	32.2	33.2
$2 and £1	138.1	141.3	143.3	138.2	128.0
$5	..	..	..	..	42.8
$10 and £5	386.1	390.7	393.0	369.2	389.2
$20 and £10	310.6	305.0	297.5	309.7	344.9
£20, £50, £100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
£1,000	8.2	5.7	0.2	..	..
Held by—banks	125.9	133.7	138.8	154.1	162.0
public	743.5	736.6	723.6	695.3	776.3
Total outstanding	**869.4**	**870.3**	**862.4**	**849.4**	**938.3**

AUSTRALIAN COINS: NET ISSUE AT 30 JUNE 1967

($ million)

Pre-decimal		*Decimal*	
5s.	0.6	50c	16.5
2s.	32.0	20c	16.4
1s.	19.2	10c	4.1
6d.	13.4	5c	4.4
3d.	9.4	..	..
		2c	6.3
		1c	3.8
1d.	4.5	..	..
½d.	1.2	..	..
Total	(*a*)80.2		51.4

(*a*) After withdrawal of $131,000 of pre-decimal silver coins for which denominations are not known.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL DEPARTMENTS
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS AT 30 JUNE

($ million)

	1965	*1966*	*1967*
LIABILITIES			
Capital and reserve funds	85.6	90.2	94.4
Australian notes on issue	862.4	835.3	930.1
Statutory reserve deposit accounts of trading banks	654.7	471.9	473.8
Other deposits of trading banks	100.4	130.2	98.9
Deposits of savings banks	429.6	418.6	492.5
Deposits and all other liabilities	382.8	389.7	394.2
Total	2,515.6	2,335.8	2,483.9
ASSETS			
Gold and balances held abroad	887.3	986.5	791.4
Other overseas securities	411.3	306.1	343.6
Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills)	802.3	688.5	812.4
Cheques and bills of other banks	32.6	15.7	9.2
Loans, advances, etc.	306.5	252.4	429.6
Bank premises	22.4	29.1	30.9
All other assets	53.2	57.5	66.8
Total	2,515.6	2,335.8	2,483.9

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK LIABILITIES AND ASSETS AT 30 JUNE

($ million)

	1965	1966	1967
LIABILITIES			
Capital and reserve funds	80.7	82.9	84.9
Balances due to other banks	45.0	65.9	91.3
Deposits and all other liabilities	25.1	27.8	30.0
Total liabilities	**150.8**	**176.6**	**206.1**
ASSETS			
Cash on hand and cash at bankers	0.3	0.5	0.3
Australian public securities—			
Commonwealth and States	1.2	1.2	1.2
Loans, advances, etc.	146.8	172.6	202.0
All other assets	2.5	2.4	2.6
Total assets	**150.8**	**176.6**	**206.1**

VOLUME OF MONEY: AUSTRALIA

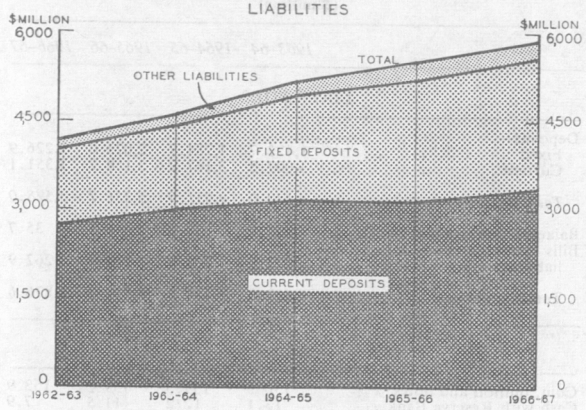
(*Source:* Reserve Bank of Australia)

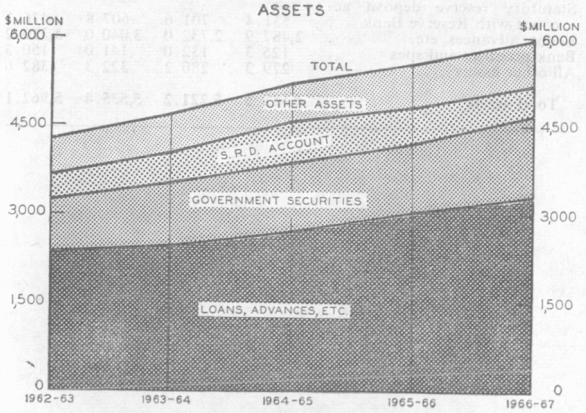
($ million)

June—	*Notes and coin in hands of public*	*Deposits of public with all cheque-paying banks(a)*		*Deposits with all savings banks(b)*	*Total volume of money*
		Current	*Fixed*		
1963	818	2,646	1,147	3,906	8,517
1964	815	2,917	1,380	4,444	9,556
1965	814	2,977	1,688	4,858	10,337
1966	783	3,033	1,898	5,223	10,938
1967	882	3,192	2,026	5,724	11,824

(*a*) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (*b*) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS





ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA

($ million)

	1963–64	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
LIABILITIES				
Deposits—				
Fixed	1,422.7	1,784.7	2,073.0	2.226.9
Current	3,007.3	3,167.2	3,158.7	3,351.1
Total deposits	*4,430.0*	*4,951.9*	*5,231.7*	*5,578.0*
Balances due to other banks	25.9	28.5	46.1	35.7
Bills payable and all other liabilities	173.9	203.9	239.9	262.9
Total liabilities	**4,629.8**	**5,184.3**	**5,517.7**	**5,876.6**
ASSETS				
Coin, bullion and notes	130.5	139.5	159.2	153.9
Cash with Reserve Bank	13.1	12.2	11.5	7.9
Commonwealth and State Government securities	1,044.2	1,138.7	1,169.8	1,373.6
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	73.9	85.1	83.8	98.5
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	531.4	701.6	607.8	476.1
Loans, advances, etc.	2,487.9	2,732.0	3,040.0	3,319.2
Bank premises and sites	125.3	132.0	141.0	150.3
All other assets	279.3	280.2	322.3	382.6
Total assets	**4,685.5**	**5,221.2**	**5,535.4**	**5,962.1**

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE WEEKLY DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS

(Excluding debits to Australian Government accounts at city branches.)

($ million)

State or Territory	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
New South Wales	824.8	935.2	949.0	1,080.2
Victoria	733.2	825.3	847.7	940.0
Queensland	213.2	232.9	232.5	256.9
South Australia	155.1	170.4	172.8	184.4
Western Australia	96.4	106.3	122.4	138.6
Tasmania	37.1	41.3	43.2	47.3
Northern Territory	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.5
Australian Capital Territory	11.5	14.5	15.3	17.0
Australia	2,073.9	2,329.3	2,386.7	2,668.9

MAJOR TRADING BANKS: ADVANCES, BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a)

($ million)

	1964	1965	1966	1967
Resident borrowers—				
Business advances—				
Agriculture, etc.	514.3	584.1	650.4	750.5
Manufacturing	433.0	572.9	620.0	638.9
Transport, etc.	40.9	42.7	46.5	56.2
Finance	137.4	139.9	137.1	135.8
Commerce	481.2	517.9	558.7	588.6
Building, etc.	72.8	84.5	88.2	102.8
Other businesses	197.9	215.1	254.1	315.4
Unclassified	19.4	22.8	25.3	32.4
Total	*1,896.9*	*2,179.7*	*2,380.3*	*2,620.6*
Advances to public authorities	18.4	19.9	28.7	28.2
Personal advances—				
Home building, etc.	210.8	219.3	229.5	261.3
Other personal loans	200.2	206.1	231.0	280.3
Total	*411.0*	*425.4*	*460.5*	*541.6*
Non-profit organisations	49.7	49.1	55.2	62.2
Total advances to resident borrowers	*2,375.8*	*2,674.2*	*2,924.7*	*3,252.6*
Non-resident borrowers	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4
Grand total	**2,376.8**	**2,675.1**	**2,925.7**	**3,254.0**

(a) At second Wednesday in July.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS: DEPOSITS, BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a)

($ million)

	1964	1965	1966	1967
Resident depositors—				
Business deposits classified according to main industry of depositor—				
Agriculture, grazing and dairying	815.0	791.1	801.2	833.4
Manufacturing	309.8	283.8	284.1	311.1
Transport, storage and communication	70.6	72.8	77.5	78.6
Finance	308.0	311.9	339.9	353.4
Commerce	360.6	370.3	382.1	397.2
Building and construction	124.0	137.4	148.8	158.3
Other businesses	495.8	518.7	548.8	576.6
Unclassified	42.0	45.6	62.5	54.5
Total, business deposits	*2,525.8*	*2,531.6*	*2,645.0*	*2,763.1*
Deposits of public authorities	238.8	267.0	242.0	264.9
Personal deposits	1,231.6	1,425.8	1,611.0	1,729.7
Deposits of non-profit organisations	169.4	187.9	201.4	229.1
Total, resident depositors	*4,165.6*	*4,412.3*	*4,699.4*	*4,986.7*
Non-resident depositors	34.8	43.8	47.9	57.7
Total, all depositors	**4,200.4**	**4,456.0**	**4,747.4**	**5,044.4**

(a) At second Wednesday in July.

SAVINGS BANKS

($ million)

	At end of June—			
	1964	1965	1966	1967
DEPOSITORS' BALANCES				
New South Wales	1,583.2	1,719.6	1,827.8	1,984.3
Victoria	1,479.0	1,620.4	1,746.0	1,926.7
Queensland	542.4	593.0	637.7	700.0
South Australia	475.8	519.3	558.9	605.2
Western Australia	239.8	261.7	292.9	330.8
Tasmania	124.8	135.7	148.4	167.1
Northern Territory	8.1	9.2	10.6	12.5
Australian Capital Territory	23.3	27.6	31.6	38.0
Australia	**4,476.2**	**4,886.6**	**5,253.7**	**5,764.7**
ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA(*a*)				
Coin, bullion and notes	10.1	10.8	10.7	12.3
Deposits with reserve bank	430.2	430.3	419.2	492.5
Deposits with trading banks	123.1	117.5	129.0	136.3
Commonwealth and State Government securities	1,994.3	2,066.1	2,125.8	2,184.5
Local and semi-government securities	955.6	1,092.3	1,198.8	1,328.5
Loans, advances, etc.	1,093.8	1,317.0	1,535.0	1,771.0
All other assets	110.8	116.4	127.4	152.2
Total assets	**4,717.9**	**5,150.3**	**5,545.9**	**6,077.3**

(*a*) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

($ million)

	1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
SUMMARY			
Amount financed during year	1,918.7	1,901.7	2,230.9
Collections and other liquidations during period—			
Contracts including charges	1,000.0	1,067.1	1,162.6
Contracts excluding charges	1,053.9	1,057.7	1,285.9
Total collections, etc.	*2,053.9*	*2,124.8*	*2,448.4*
Balances outstanding at end of period—			
Contracts including charges	1,452.5	1,476.9	1,625.6
Contracts excluding charges	361.5	425.7	462.5
Total balances(a)	*1,814.0*	*1,902.6*	*2,088.1*
AMOUNT FINANCED, BY TYPE OF AGREEMENT			
Instalment credit for retail sales	646.3	612.1	690.4
Wholesale hire purchase	482.1	479.5	652.5
Other consumer and commercial loans—			
Personal loans	63.4	70.7	94.9
Mortgage loans	222.3	221.3	274.2
Commercial loans—			
Call or within 90 days	262.7	288.0	325.0
Other	154.0	150.4	131.8
Factoring	87.8	79.8	62.1
Total amount financed	**1,918.7**	**1,901.7**	**2,230.9**

(*a*) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. Movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

NOTE. This table contains details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items are contained in a statement which is available on request, and are also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies*, July 1964 to September 1967, which in addition contains more detailed statistics. The 'Finance Companies' covered in the statistics given above, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales* statistics.

INTEREST RATES: AUSTRALIA

(Per cent per annum)

	30 June—				
	1963	*1964*	*1965*	*1966*	*1967*
Australian trading banks—					
Fixed deposits—					
30 days but less than 3 months(*a*)	..	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.00
3 months but less than 12 months	3.25	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.00
12 months to 18 months(*b*)	3.50	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.25
Over 18 months to 24 months(*c*)	..	..	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overdrafts (maximum rate) major trading banks	6.50	7.00	7.25	7.25	7.25
Savings bank deposits (predominant rate)(*d*)	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cwlth loans (long-term)	5.000	4.625	5.250	5.250	5.250

(*a*) Deposits in excess of $100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (*b*) From 17 November 1960 to 9 September 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10 September 1962 to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (*c*) From 29 September 1964 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (*d*) The Trustee savings banks and two State savings banks offer slightly higher rates.

OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Country	*Basis of quotation(a)*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Belgium	Francs to $A1	54.88	55.07	55.10
Canada	Dollars to $A1	1.1966	1.1984	1.1997
Ceylon	Rupees to $A1	5.266	5.266	5.266
China (mainland)	New Yuan to $A1	2.74	2.74	2.74
China (Taiwan)	Dollars to $A1	44.65	44.65	44.7
Denmark	Kroner to $A1	7.65	7.66	7.65
France	Francs to $A1	5.423	5.436	5.461
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Deutsche Marks to $A1	4.400	4.445	4.405
Hong Kong	Dollars to $A1	6.354	6.371	6.370
India	Rupees to $A1	5.284	5.470	8.329
Indonesia(*b*)	Rupiahs to $A1	259.54	n.a.	n.a.
Iran(*b*)	Rials to $A1	83.30	82.90	82.87
Italy	Lire to $A1	690	692	691
Japan	Yen to $A1	399.17	401.02	400.98
Netherlands	Guilders to $A1	3.983	4.004	3.998
New Zealand	Dollars to $NZ1	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454
Norway	Kroner to $A1	7.90	7.92	7.90
Pakistan	Rupees to $A1	5.284	5.284	5.284
Singapore	Dollars to $A1	3.398	3.395	3.396
South Africa	Rands to $A1	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden	Kroner to $A1	5.687	5.724	5.713
Switzerland	Francs to $A1	4.792	4.800	4.794
United Kingdom	Dollars to £E1	2.510	2.510	2.510
United States of America	Dollars to $A1	1.1104	1.1130	1.1111
U.S.S.R.	Roubles to $A1	1.004	1.004	1.004

(*a*) Converted from original rates of £ or pence Australian. (*b*) Rate of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency. (*c*) United Kingdom devalued the £E(sterling) on 18 November 1967. The new rate of exchange is $2.1514 to £E1. Other countries to devalue were Ceylon, Denmark, Hong Kong and New Zealand. The New Zealand and Australian dollars are now equal.

LIFE INSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS(*a*)

		1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Number of companies		42	43	43
New policies issued(*b*)—				
Ordinary	'000	346	348	384
,,	value $m	1,551	1,652	1,925
Industrial	'000	128	130	135
,,	value $m	117	125	135
Superannuation	'000	81	93	95
,,	value $m	815	906	992
Premiums received(*c*)—				
Ordinary	$m	249	270	300
Industrial	,,	34	36	38
Superannuation	,,	101	121	136
Claims, etc., paid(*d*)—				
Ordinary	$m	109	120	140
Industrial	,,	26	29	26
Superannuation	,,	45	51	60
New loans paid over(*e*)—				
On mortgage	$m	148	150	128
On policies	,,	27	32	33
Other	,,	4	3	3

(*a*) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (*b*) Excludes annuity policies. (*c*) Includes consideration for annuities. (*d*) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (*e*) Excludes advances of premiums.

FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE

($ million)

State and class of risk	1964–65 Premiums (a)	1964–65 Claims (b)	1965–66 Premiums (a)	1965–66 Claims (b)
SUMMARY FOR STATES				
New South Wales	231	159	250	164
Victoria	163	102	186	117
Queensland	66	40	72	44
South Australia	45	25	49	28
Western Australia	33	20	37	23
Tasmania	14	8	15	9
Total	551	355	610	385
PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK				
Fire	82	31	85	33
Employers' liability and workers' compensation	115	83	138	91
Motor vehicle	226	184	247	195
Marine	23	13	24	15
All other	106	44	114	52
Total	551	355	610	385

(*a*) Less re-insurances and returns. (*b*) Less amounts recoverable.

LOTTERIES(*a*): TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT REVENUES

($ million)

State and year	*Ticket sales*	*Prizes allotted*	*Taxes and other net contributions to State Government revenues*
1965–66—			
New South Wales	48.1	30.8	11.2
Victoria	20.4	12.2	6.3
Queensland	14.4	9.2	3.6
Western Australia	4.0	2.3	1.1
Total	**86.9**	**54.6**	**22.2**
1964–65	88.7	55.7	26.9
1963–64	86.6	54.4	27.1
1962–63	82.6	51.7	26.0
1961–62	75.2	46.9	23.6

(*a*) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries are operated under Government licence in Victoria. For years prior to 1961–62 details cover the operations of Tasmanian Lotteries which were operated under licence in Tasmania. The information in the above table covers these lotteries and relates to lotteries drawn during the years shown.

TOTALISATOR INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS

($ million)

State	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*
TOTALISATOR INVESTMENTS(*a*)				
New South Wales	28.1	28.6	(*b*)42.5	94.3
Victoria	80.3	109.2	(*b*)143.0	163.0
Queensland	14.0	24.6	33.7	40.0
South Australia	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7
Western Australia	27.1	32.1	39.0	42.6
Tasmania	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Total	**155.4**	**200.5**	**264.3**	**(*c*)347.7**
INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS(*d*)				
New South Wales	237.3	238.9	279.4	268.0
Victoria	151.1	154.4	159.7	160.5
Queensland	106.3	108.0	116.8	118.6
South Australia	56.0	57.4	61.0	55.0
Western Australia	22.7	21.0	20.4	20.7
Tasmania	26.6	28.4	32.6	32.1
Total	**600.0**	**608.2**	**669.9**	**654.8**

(*a*) Estimated from taxes on totalisators. (*b*) Includes A.C.T. TAB. (*c*) Includes off-course TAB of $1,973,996 in A.C.T.. (*d*) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed bookmakers.

NEW MONEY RAISED BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

($ million)

	1960–61	*1961–62*	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Companies listed on stock exchanges—							
Capital(*a*)	197	152	105	126	147	171	112
Debentures, registered notes and deposits(*b*)	241	199	230	161	169	148	197
Total, listed companies	*438*	*352*	*335*	*287*	*316*	*319*	*309*
Companies not listed on stock exchanges—							
Share capital(*a*)	70	55	46	48	52	51	40
Secured loans(*c*)	19	14	13	23	25	23	36
Total, not listed companies	*88*	*69*	*59*	*71*	*77*	*74*	*76*
Grand total	**526**	**420**	**394**	**358**	**393**	**393**	**386**

(*a*) Includes preference shares. (*b*) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (*c*) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets.

ANNUAL INFLOW OF PRIVATE OVERSEAS INVESTMENT IN COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA(*a*)

($ million)

	1962–63	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Annual inflow of direct private overseas investment in companies in Australia—					
Australian branches—					
Unremitted profits	16	22	12	14	12
Other direct investment	5	30	68	60	91
Australian subsidiaries—					
Undistributed profits	90	110	108	104	90
Other direct investment	267	246	345	266	98
Total direct investment	*379*	*409*	*532*	*444*	*291*
Portfolio investment and institutional loans(*b*)	81	30	43	208	198
Total	**461**	**438**	**575**	**652**	**489**

(*a*) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (*b*) Partly estimated.

NUMBER AND AREA OF RURAL HOLDINGS: STATES, 1965-66

State or Territory	Number of holdings	Area of holdings
		'000 acres
New South Wales	76,152	171,200
Victoria	69,199	37,844
Queensland	43,914	380,325
South Australia	28,759	159,394
Western Australia	22,853	270,054
Tasmania	10,777	6,496
Northern Territory	305	175,862
Australian Capital Territory	203	355
Australia	**252,162**	**1,201,531**

RURAL HOLDINGS: LAND UTILISATION, 1965-66

('000 acres)

State or Territory	Used for crops (a)	Lying fallow (b)	Under sown grasses and clovers (c)	Balance (d)	Total area
N.S.W.	8,780	3,771	10,884	147,766	171,200
Vic.	5,396	2,620	14,804	15,023	37,844
Qld	3,990	860	3,739	371,736	380,325
S.A.	5,931	1,201	5,923	146,340	159,394
W.A.	8,449	1,942	11,382	248,281	270,054
Tas.	242	76	1,685	4,493	6,496
N.T.	4	..	17	175,841	175,862
A.C.T.	6	1	86	262	355
Australia	**32,798**	**10,471**	**48,519**	**1,109,742**	**1,201,531**

(a) Excludes (i) duplication on account of area double cropped, except for New South Wales and South Australia, and (ii) clovers and grasses cut for hay and seed which have been included in 'Area under sown grasses and clovers', and differs therefore from figures shown on page 172.
(b) Excludes short or summer fallow. (c) Includes paspalum.
(d) Used for grazing, lying idle, etc.

FARM MACHINERY ON RURAL HOLDINGS
AUSTRALIA

Type of machinery	*31 March—* 1964	1965	1966
Cultivating—			
Mouldboard ploughs	102,228		
Disc implements	229,818	n.a.	n.a.
Tyne implements	175,928		
Tyne harrow (number of leaves)	511,346		
Rotary hoes and rotary tillers	(*a*)37,561	(*a*)40,195	45,267
Seeding and planting—			
Grain drills—combine type	117,271	90,008	90,866
other types		30,537	30,401
Maize and cotton planters(*b*)	14,635	15,220	14,523
Fertiliser distributors and broadcasters	84,320	86,653	86,409
Harvesting—			
Grain and seed headers, strippers and harvesters	64,697	65,568	64,743
Pick-up balers	30,411	32,275	34,229
Other—			
Shearing machines (No. of stands)	180,370	186,393	188,496
Milking machines (No. of units)	229,042	231,389	233,625
Tractors	283,748	295,502	300,859

(*a*) Incomplete; excludes tractor-drawn rotary hoes and tillers in Queensland. (*b*) Excludes Victoria.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1966-67p

('000 acres)

Crop	*N.S.W.*	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.*	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*N.T.*	*A.C.T.*	*Aust.*
Cereals—									
Wheat	7,135	3,138	1,227	2,960	6,347	13	..	3	20,823
Oats	1,363	1,079	66	509	1,204	36	..	2	4,258
Barley	385	228	384	1,107	373	21	..	..	2,497
Maize	49	2	151	..	..	..	(*a*)	..	(*b*)202
Rice	74	..	..	..	(*a*)	..	(*c*)	..	(*b*) 74
Hay—									
Oaten	129	213	11	135	111	14	..	..	614
Wheaten	103	29	10	48	35	..	..	..	226
Lucerne	269	99	92	67	3	2	..	2	535
Other	322	1,217	15	232	146	187	1	2	2,121
Root crops—									
Potatoes	24	39	16	6	6	10	(*a*)	..	(*b*)101
Onions	1	4	3	2	..	..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*b*) 11
Other crops—									
Sugar cane(*d*)	22	..	535	..	..	..	..	..	557
Orchards	98	76	50	44	26	22	..	..	316
Vineyards	21	50	3	57	8	..	..	..	139
Cotton	30	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	53
Tobacco	2	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	23
All other crops	2,395	588	2,014	1,332	546	138	2	2	7,014
Total	**12,421**	**6,769**	**4,602**	**6,498**	**8,816**	**444**	**4**	**10**	**39,564**

(*a*) Not available for publication, included in 'All Other Crops'. (*b*) Incomplete, *see* footnotes to individual States. (*c*) Not available for publication, excluded from 'Total'. (*d*) Cut for crushing.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA

('000 acres)

Crop	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67* p
Cereals—					
Wheat	16,469	16,474	17,919	17,515	20,823
Oats	3,292	3,392	3,497	3,768	4,258
Barley	2,027	2,013	2,064	2,298	2,497
Maize	209	215	212	197	202
Rice(*a*)	55	59	62	64	74
Hay—					
Oaten	587	517	480	586	614
Wheaten	219	165	167	293	226
Lucerne	387	360	366	457	535
Other	1,527	1,559	1,780	1,445	2,121
Root crops—					
Potatoes	114	102	88	96	101
Onions	11	9	10	8	11
Other crops—					
Sugar cane(*b*)	402	418	470	503	557
Fruit	305	310	311	313	316
Vineyards	134	136	139	140	139
Cotton	38	41	38	55	53
Tobacco	29	29	26	23	23
All other crops	6,287	6,246	7,036	6,738	7,014
Total	32,092	32,045	**34,665**	**34,498**	**39,564**

(*a*) New South Wales only. (*b*) Cut for crushing.

AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED

(acres)

Crop and year	N.S.W. (a)	Vic. (b)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1965–66—									
Cotton	n.a.	..	6,333	..	8,307	..	..	..	(c) 14,640
Orchards	36,065	44,851	(d)9,049	31,089	11,566	7,241	66	8	139,935
Rice	64,341	..	..	..	(e)	..	(f)	..	(c) 64,341
Sugar cane	(e)	..	140,994	..	(e)	..	..	..	(c) 140,994
Tobacco	n.a.	n.a.	12,116	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 12,116
Vegetables	16,593	27,653	38,726	10,665	9,944	12,994	114	83	116,772
Vineyards	16,361	45,697	(g)	28,850	844	..	..	..	(c) 91,752
Other(h)	432,830	123,027	90,070	16,637	6,707	7,310	408	493	677,482
Total crops	*566,190*	*241,228*	*297,288*	*87,241*	*37,368*	*27,545*	*588*	*584*	*1,258,032*
Pastures	742,249	1,021,433	35,246	41,594	30,039	17,651	183	541	1,888,936
Grand total	**1,308,439**	**1,262,661**	**332,534**	**128,835**	**67,407**	**45,196**	**771**	**1,125**	**3,146,968**
1964–65	1,198,404	1,189,055	281,173	123,139	63,035	34,322	587	1,120	2,890,835
1963–64	1,060,479	1,137,241	252,082	117,870	55,194	33,570	973	1,081	2,658,490
1962–63	1,036,846	1,151,555	221,161	112,813	51,501	24,285	434	1,247	2,599,842
1961–62	964,748	1,117,900	209,419	108,400	48,679	23,189	538	1,303	2,474,176

(a) *Source:* Water Conservation and Irrigation Commission. (b) *Source:* State Rivers and Water Supply Commission. (c) Incomplete; *see* individual States. (d) Includes vineyards. (e) Included in other crops. (f) Not available for publication: excluded from totals. (g) Included with orchards. (h) Includes fodder and fallow land.

PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA

Crop		Production			Yield per acre
		1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67* p	*1966–67* p
		'000	'000	'000	
Cereals—					
Wheat	bus	368,789	259,666	466,610	22.4
Oats	,,	70,043	60,739	107,008	25.1
Barley	,,	49,315	41,835	61,571	24.7
Maize	,,	6,879	4,918	7,491	37.3
Rice	,,	8,030	9,540	11,250	152.6
Hay—					
Oaten	tons	725	762	965	1.57
Wheaten	,,	241	293	333	1.48
Lucerne	,,	785	864	1,209	2.26
Other	,,	3,212	2,259	3,863	1.82
Root crops—					
Potatoes	,,	508	639	643	6.47
Onions	,,	70	58	84	8.27
Other crops—					
Sugar cane	,,	15,070	14,155	16,685	29.93
Vineyards—					
Raisins(*a*)	,,	95	83	97	..
Currants	,,	13	8	9	..
Wine	gal	38,520	33,956	14,642	..
Cotton	lb	63,009	133,850	120,360	2,264
Tobacco	,,	25,111	27,361	27,742	1,229

(*a*) Includes sultanas.

LIVESTOCK
('000)

State or Territory and year	Horses	Cattle: Dairy cows (a)	Cattle: All cattle	Sheep	Pigs
31 March 1967—					
N.S.W.	146	668	4,145	63,847	513
Vic.	55	1,211	3,528	31,239	351
Qld	182	599	6,919	19,306	467
S.A.	16	149	687	17,864	223
W.A.	35	103	1,357	27,370	161
Tas.	7	149	522	4,320	86
N.T.	38	..	1,097	9	3
A.C.T.	1	2	14	281	..
Australia	**479**	**2,880**	**18,269**	**164,236**	**1,805**
1966	n.a.	2,908	17,936	157,563	1,747
1961	598	3,162	17,332	152,679	1,615
1951	999	3,197	15,229	115,596	1,134
1941	1,666	3,249	13,256	122,694	1,797
1931	1,793	2,524	11,721	110,568	1,072
1921	2,416	2,056	13,500	81,796	764
1911	2,166	2,064	11,745	98,066	1,026
1901	1,610	n.a.	8,640	70,603	950

(a) In milk and dry. Particulars prior to 1964 are of total number of dairy cows as reported by farmers, while details from 1964 refer to the number of cows used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a): AUSTRALIA

Year	Cattle	Sheep and lambs	Pigs
1903–04	920,908	7,797,963	546,981
1910–11	1,528,528	14,125,259	1,022,307
1920–21	1,649,462	12,432,995	944,004
1930–31	1,751,192	17,176,682	1,510,635
1940–41	3,093,899	21,821,918	2,350,358
1950–51	3,794,037	15,782,111	1,528,905
1960–61	4,326,587	32,697,122	2,228,557
1962–63	5,994,722	33,910,533	2,424,189
1963–64	6,483,684	33,440,385	2,312,507
1964–65	6,901,747	33,586,510	2,468,369
1965–66	6,370,843	34,695,950	2,777,254
1966–67	5,700,700	32,577,911	2,911,871

(a) Includes boiling down.

WOOL PRODUCTION(*a*)

State or Territory and year	*Production*	*Gross value*	*Average gross value*
1965–66—	'000 lb	$m	c per lb
New South Wales	579,475	278.3	48.03
Victoria	366,943	193.8	52.81
Queensland	192,773	91.0	47.19
South Australia	232,296	103.6	44.61
Western Australia	247,530	118.2	47.75
Tasmania	41,858	22.4	53.53
Northern Territory	88	(*b*)	46.59
Australian Capital Territory	1,873	1.1	59.00
Australia	**1,662,836**	**808.4**	**48.62**
1964–65	1,784,023	840.6	47.12
1963–64	1,784,714	1,023.4	57.34
1962–63	1,672,548	800.5	47.86
1961–62	1,698,575	745.1	43.87
1960–61	1,625,141	680.9	41.90
1959–60	1,680,035	779.5	46.40
1958–59	1,590,862	622.8	39.15
1957–58	1,433,854	726.8	50.69
1950–51	1,117,539	1,303.8	116.67
1940–41	1,141,774	126.0	11.04
1930–31	912,941	69.6	7.62
1920–21	625,198	75.3	12.04
1911	798,391	57.7	7.23
1901	539,395	32.7	6.06

(*a*) Greasy basis (including dead and fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins). (*b*) $41,000.

NOTE. Production during 1966–67 is estimated at 1,758,900 lb.

State or Territory and year	*Dairy cows(a)*	*Factory butter(b)*	*Factory cheese(b)*	*Processed full cream milk products*
	'000	tons	tons	'000 gals(c)
1966–67p—				
New South Wales	668	38,568	5,368	16,537
Victoria	1,211	119,155	30,247	67,018
Queensland	599	33,203	10,296	(d)
South Australia	149	6,769	17,313	..
Western Australia	103	6,439	1,737	373
Tasmania	149	14,312	3,755	(d)
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	2	..	..	..
Australia	**2,880**	**218,446**	**68,716**	**99,449**
1965–66	2,908	205,550	58,616	93,189
1964–65	3,012	203,071	61,611	96,973
1963–64	3,078	202,809	58,217	92,235
1962–63	3,263	201,234	58,536	83,167
1961–62	3,230	197,256	55,684	78,028
1951–52	3,019	135,319	40,598	76,496
1941–42	3,247	167,631	30,143	63,070
1931–32	2,778	174,665	14,028	n.a.
1921	2,056	119,228	14,577	17,096
1911	2,064	94,676	7,092	n.a.
1901	n.a.	46,316	5,288	n.a.

(*a*) In milk and dry at 31 March. Particulars prior to 1963–64 are of total numbers of dairy cows as reported by farmers, while details from 1963–64 refer to the number of cows used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale. (*b*) For years prior to 1951–52, includes small amounts made on farms. (*c*) Whole milk equivalent. (*d*) Not available for publication.

WHOLE MILK: PRODUCTION AND UTILISATION

('000 gal)

State or Territory and year	Total whole milk production	Quantity used for— Factory butter (a)	Factory cheese (a)	Preserved milk products (b)	Other purposes (c)
1966–67p—					
N.S.W.	329,060	168,119	10,999	16,537	133,405
Vic.	790,941	559,627	63,959	67,018	100,337
Qld	234,653	148,310	22,694	63,649	
S.A.	98,930	29,011	38,118	..	31,801
W.A.	55,585	29,516	3,818	373	21,878
Tas.	91,418	66,520	8,411	16,487	
N.T.	97	..	..	..	97
A.C.T.	1,095	..	..	..	1,095
Australia	**1,601,779**	**1,001,103**	**147,999**	**99,449**	**353,228**
1965–66	1,522,013	949,270	126,575	93,189	352,979
1964–65	1,520,864	938,796	135,733	96,973	349,362
1963–64	1,496,395	940,787	130,431	92,235	332,942
1962–63	1,467,757	932,041	130,503	83,167	322,046
1961–62	1,443,562	919,301	122,340	78,028	323,893
1951–52	1,047,376	626,560	87,360	76,496	256,960
1941–42	1,105,823	792,929	66,862	63,070	182,962
1931–32	1,038,326	849,640	44,032		144,654
1921	755,260	585,183	30,922	17,096	122,059
1916	549,679	417,143	25,356	14,547	92,633
1908	447,509	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(*a*) Prior to 1964–65 includes milk used for farm production. (*b*) Quantities of milk used to produce two or more products (for example, initially as full cream milk and subsequently as skim milk) are counted once only. (*c*) Principally fluid milk for domestic purposes. For 1964–65 and later periods, includes milk used for farm production of butter and cheese.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)

('000 tons)

State or Territory and year	*Beef and veal*	*Mutton and lamb*	*Pigmeat*	*Total*
1966–67—				
New South Wales	209.4	173.9	38.3	421.5
Victoria	225.0	243.6	33.1	501.7
Queensland	295.8	37.7	33.3	366.8
South Australia	38.8	62.5	15.9	117.2
Western Australia	54.8	46.4	11.6	112.8
Tasmania	24.7	20.9	7.2	52.8
Northern Territory	14.6	0.1	0.1	14.7
Australian Capital Territory	1.7	1.6	0.4	3.7
Australia	**864.7**	**586.6**	**139.8**	**1,591.2**
1965–66	931.4	598.8	133.1	1,663.4
1964–65	1,010.1	584.8	120.2	1,715.1
1963–64	985.5	585.7	111.3	1,682.5
1962–63	913.9	593.5	114.4	1,621.8
1961–62	791.0	586.7	120.5	1,498.2
1960–61	632.8	574.3	107.4	1,314.5
1959–60	751.8	573.3	100.6	1,425.7
1958–59	906.4	492.3	101.9	1,500.6
1957–58	791.4	421.5	101.6	1,314.5
1951–52	581.9	282.4	84.8	949.1
1941–42	533.5	371.7	121.8	1,027.0
1931–32	349.8	307.3	70.4	727.5
1921–22	339.5	218.4	50.3	608.2

MINERAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA

Mineral	*1962*	*1963*	*1964*	*1965*	*1966* p
Metallic(*a*)—					
Copper . tons	106,972	112,967	104,050	90,388	109,260
Gold . '000 f. oz	1,069	1,024	964	878	915
Iron . '000 tons	3,119	3,558	3,655	4,297	7,326
Lead . . tons	370,110	410,291	374,856	362,137	364,932
Silver . '000 f. oz	17,554	19,642	18,427	17,281	18,876
Tin . . tons	2,715	2,860	3,642	3,849	4,838
Titanium (as TiO_2) . ,,	215,494	288,050	342,646	448,318	520,389
Tungsten (as WO_3) . ,,	1,042	960	996	1,176	1,307
Zinc . . ,,	337,532	351,470	344,600	349,231	369,334
Fuel—					
Coal—					
Black '000 tons	24,470	24,856	27,401	31,439	33,334
Brown ,, ,,	17,137	18,456	19,035	20,659	21,783
Total value of output of mining and quarrying . . $m	**375**	**417**	**493**	**542**	**624**

(*a*) Principal metal contents of metallic minerals produced.

MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS: AUSTRALIA, 1965

		Metal mining	*Fuel mining*	*Non-metal (excluding fuel) mining*	*Total all mining*	*Construction material quarrying*	*Total, all mining and quarrying*
Mines and quarries	No.	765	177	802	1,744	1,234	2,978
Persons employed(*a*)	,,	19,759	17,101	2,795	39,655	6,217	45,872
Salaries and wages paid(*b*)	$m	70.2	61.4	6.4	138.0	10.8	148.8
Value of output(*c*)	,,	265.5	167.5	29.3	462.3	80.1	542.4
Fuels, materials, etc., used	,,	50.4	33.8	5.7	90.0	11.1	101.0
Value of production(*d*)	,,	215.1	133.7	23.6	372.3	69.0	441.3
Additions and replacements to fixed assets during year	,,	64.0	34.8	2.1	100.9	7.3	108.2

(*a*) Average number employed during whole year. (*b*) Excludes mines and quarries employing less than four persons and drawings by working proprietors. The amounts shown are net after deductions for explosives sold to employees. (*c*) Value at mine or quarry. (*d*) Value of output less cost of fuels, materials, etc., used; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA(*a*)

Year	*Factories*	*Persons employed(b) (average over whole year)*		*Salaries and wages paid(c)*	*Value of—*			
		Males	*Females*		*Materials used including fuel*	*Production(d)*	*Output*	*Land, buildings, plant and machinery*
	No.	No.	No.	$m	$m	$m	$m	$m
1956–57 . .	53,200	813,551	249,847	1,782	4,801	3,244	8,045	3,353
1957–58 . .	53,988	822,515	251,292	1,859	5,090	3,457	8,548	3,724
1958–59 . .	54,888	834,940	253,316	1,941	5,299	3,685	8,984	4,113
1959–60 . .	56,657	862,515	269,492	2,173	5,918	4,161	10,080	4,572
1960–61 . .	57,782	872,632	272,720	2,289	6,116	4,350	10,466	5,175
1961–62 . .	58,450	857,971	263,299	2,287	6,113	4,395	10,508	5,862
1962–63 . .	59,146	888,721	278,832	2,447	6,688	4,795	11,483	6,293
1963–64 . .	59,375	918,130	291,790	2,652	7,373	5,270	12,643	6,685
1964–65 . .	61,042	957,261	311,674	2,994	8,141	5,897	14,038	7,272
1965–66 . .	61,686	973,411	320,412	3,163	8,444	6,275	14,719	7,933

(*a*) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (*b*) Includes working proprietors. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*d*) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FACTORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUSTRALIA, 1965-66(*a*)

Class of industry	*Factories*	*Persons employed (b)*
1. Treatment of mine and quarry products	1,611	26,011
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	678	27,177
3. Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	1,354	53,111
4. Industrial metals, machines, etc.	27,549	601,637
5. Precious metals, jewellery and plate	970	5,926
6. Textiles and textile goods	1,360	74,708
7. Skins and leather	631	11,807
8. Clothing	7,271	111,793
9. Food, drink and tobacco	6,938	142,153
10. Sawmills, joinery, etc.	5,402	60,642
11. Furniture, bedding, etc.	2,200	23,740
12. Paper, printing, bookbinding, etc.	2,971	87,129
13. Rubber	711	20,416
14. Musical instruments	73	764
15. Miscellaneous products	1,627	31,154
16. Heat, light and power	340	15,655
Total	**61,686**	**1,293,823**

(*a*) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(*b*) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS, VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA(*a*), 1965-66

Class (*b*)	*Salaries and wages paid* (*c*)	*Power, fuel, light, etc., used*	*Materials, etc., used*	*Value of production* (*d*)	
				Total	*Per person engaged* (*e*)
	$m	$m	$m	$m	$
1.	73.6	26.5	232.8	168.4	6,473
2.	71.9	20.3	69.2	135.6	4,988
3.	153.4	52.6	850.2	570.2	10,735
4.	1,567.6	180.6	3,218.7	2,642.8	4,393
5.	12.3	1.1	14.4	22.9	3,862
6.	153.1	11.6	370.8	282.8	3,785
7.	26.3	2.4	73.6	43.1	2,895
8.	184.1	5.5	283.8	319.9	2,861
9.	332.8	46.0	1,728.4	818.5	5,758
10.	134.8	9.4	286.6	240.8	3,971
11.	49.3	1.2	104.2	90.6	3,817
12.	227.5	18.6	431.0	459.5	5,273
13.	53.9	6.6	118.4	90.2	4,418
14.	1.8	0.1	3.2	6.0	7,896
15.	72.1	5.6	126.3	130.0	4,172
16.	48.2	99.3	44.7	254.3	16,246
Total	**3,162.8**	**487.3**	**7,956.6**	**6,275.4**	**4,850**

(*a*) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (*b*) For class titles *see* previous page. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*d*) *See* footnote (*d*) p. 183. (*e*) Includes working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE OF OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA(*a*), 1965-66

($ million)

Class(b)	*Output*	*Land and buildings*	*Plant and machinery*
1. . .	427.7	82.5	197.4
2. . .	225.1	79.3	84.8
3. . .	1,472.9	247.7	521.9
4. . .	6,042.1	1,419.3	1,419.0
5. . .	38.4	16.6	7.2
6. . .	665.2	137.2	121.4
7. . .	119.1	25.4	10.2
8. . .	609.2	156.9	53.7
9. . .	2,592.9	465.6	499.5
10. . .	536.8	107.4	78.3
11. . .	196.0	52.6	12.9
12. . .	909.1	250.6	256.7
13. . .	215.2	58.8	54.2
14. . .	9.3	1.7	0.7
15. . .	261.9	74.9	59.6
16. . .	398.4	600.2	778.9
Total . .	**14,719.3**	**3,776.7**	**4,156.3**

(*a*) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (*b*) For class titles *see* p. 184.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA, 1965-66

		N.S.W.	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.*	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*N.T.*	*A.C.T.*	*Aust.*
Factories	No.	24,531	17,980	6,010	6,065	4,906	1,792	185	217	61,686
Persons employed(*a*)	,,	519,364	439,149	117,581	118,343	60,282	34,315	1,294	3,495	1,293,823
Salaries and wages paid(*b*)	$m	1,303.7	1,077.2	268.0	283.0	134.2	83.0	3.9	9.9	3,162.8
Value of—										
Fuel, etc, used(*c*)	,,	223.5	127.9	43.8	44.1	27.3	19.2	0.9	0.8	487.3
Material used	,,	3,267.5	2,469.4	924.4	699.0	362.6	214.8	5.5	13.3	7,956.6
Production(*d*)	,,	2,693.3	2,027.7	543.0	527.5	288.8	170.6	7.1	17.4	6,275.4
Output	,,	6,184.3	4,624.9	1,511.2	1,270.5	678.8	404.6	13.5	31.5	14,719.3
Land and buildings	,,	1,658.6	1,176.9	273.6	276.5	151.0	211.9	6.2	21.9	3,776.7
Plant and machinery	,,	1,672.7	1,209.0	477.5	423.5	197.2	158.7	7.6	10.1	4,156.3

(*a*) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Includes water and lubricating oil. (*d*) *See* footnote (*d*) p. 183.

BUILDING: HOUSES AND FLATS

State or Territory	Houses		Flats	
	1965–66	*1966–67*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
NUMBER COMMENCED				
New South Wales	24,568	25,828	12,468	13,145
Victoria	20,530	21,090	8,549	11,987
Queensland	12,066	12,306	3,636	3,662
South Australia	9,395	8,372	1,547	1,321
Western Australia	7,577	8,539	1,550	2,455
Tasmania	2,202	2,952	211	186
Northern Territory	514	566	116	308
Australian Capital Territory	2,112	2,205	163	194
Australia	**78,964**	**81,858**	**28,240**	**33,258**
NUMBER COMPLETED				
New South Wales	25,904	24,779	14,862	12,088
Victoria	20,929	22,126	9,506	10,138
Queensland	11,662	12,277	2,964	4,018
South Australia	10,353	9,354	1,856	1,482
Western Australia	7,265	8,272	1,624	1,742
Tasmania	2,260	2,765	221	185
Northern Territory	657	357	125	127
Australian Capital Territory	2,066	2,030	512	152
Australia	**81,096**	**81,960**	**31,670**	**29,932**
NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)				
New South Wales	11,515	12,564	7,312	8,369
Victoria	11,459	10,423	5,374	7,223
Queensland	3,431	3,460	1,713	1,357
South Australia	4,851	3,869	754	593
Western Australia	3,257	3,524	876	1,589
Tasmania	1,542	1,729	178	179
Northern Territory	348	557	123	304
Australian Capital Territory	1,101	1,276	139	181
Australia	**37,504**	**37,402**	**16,469**	**19,795**

BUILDING: VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS

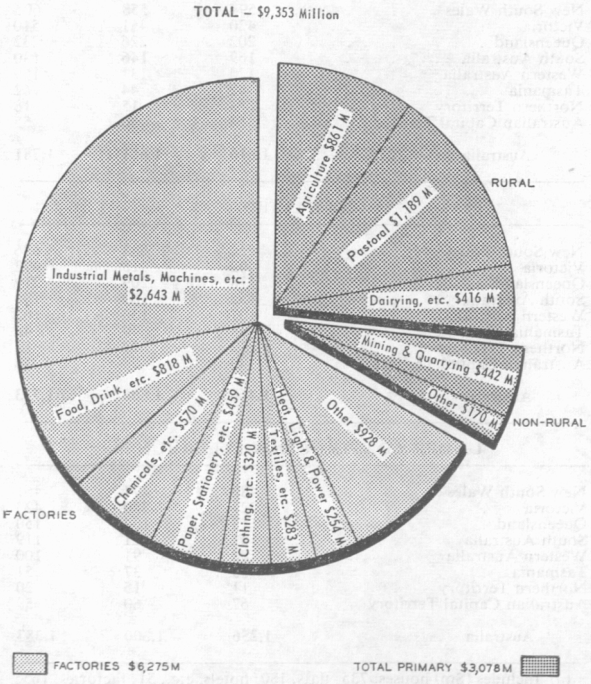
($ million)

State or Territory	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
COMMENCED			
New South Wales	594	558	605
Victoria	420	451	510
Queensland	202	226	232
South Australia	169	146	130
Western Australia	122	131	169
Tasmania	42	44	62
Northern Territory	13	15	18
Australian Capital Territory	54	50	55
Australia	**1,616**	**1,621**	**1,781**
COMPLETED			
New South Wales	532	583	626
Victoria	402	415	472
Queensland	178	209	219
South Australia	155	160	135
Western Australia	107	130	162
Tasmania	38	40	48
Northern Territory	12	12	13
Australian Capital Territory	43	58	58
Australia	**1,466**	**1,608**	(*a*)**1,733**
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)			
New South Wales	485	474	461
Victoria	327	370	423
Queensland	113	134	150
South Australia	131	121	119
Western Australia	88	91	100
Tasmania	33	37	51
Northern Territory	11	15	20
Australian Capital Territory	67	60	59
Australia	**1,256**	**1,300**	**1,383**

(*a*) Includes ($m) houses, 735; flats, 180; hotels, etc., 51; factories, 165; shops, offices, etc., 297; other, 306.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES

1965-66



NOTE. Preliminary figures used above differ slightly from those on page 191.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1965-66

($ million)

Industry	*N.S.W.*	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.*	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*Aust.(a)*
Agriculture	175.4	202.7	198.7	105.7	154.5	23.1	860.4
Pastoral	356.5	346.2	198.9	123.8	129.8	22.3	1,188.5
Dairying	110.0	135.6	47.7	25.2	13.0	17.9	349.9
Poultry	21.8	28.2	5.6	1.6	3.3	1.8	62.6
Bee-farming	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	3.5
Total, rural	664.6	713.7	451.0	257.0	301.2	65.1	2,465.0
Trapping	5.1	5.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	13.8
Forestry	32.3	32.4	13.6	9.7	12.0	13.8	114.6
Fisheries	8.6	3.8	5.6	5.3	15.7	2.7	41.7
Mining and quarrying(*b*)	225.8	40.0	79.7	34.0	35.2	20.3	441.3
Total, non-rural	271.8	81.6	100.3	49.8	63.5	37.2	611.5
Total, all primary	*936.4*	*795.3*	*551.3*	*306.8*	*364.7*	*102.4*	*3,076.5*
Factories	2,693.3	2,027.7	543.0	527.5	288.8	175.6	6,280.4
Grand total	**3,629.7**	**2,823.0**	**1,094.3**	**834.3**	**653.5**	**278.0**	**9,356.9**

(*a*) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, for primary industries—Northern Territory, $16.5m, Australian Capital Territory, $3.2m, for factories—Northern Territory, $7.1m, Australian Capital Territory, $17.4m. (*b*) Year ended 31 December 1965.

See NOTE, page 193.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1965-66

($)

Industry	*N.S.W.*	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.*	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*Aust.(a)*
Agriculture	41.7	63.5	119.7	97.7	184.6	62.5	74.8
Pastoral	84.8	108.5	119.8	114.4	155.0	60.4	103.3
Dairying	26.2	42.5	28.7	23.4	15.8	48.4	30.6
Poultry	5.2	8.8	3.4	1.5	3.9	4.8	5.5
Bee-farming	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
Total, rural	158.1	223.6	271.7	237.5	359.7	176.3	214.3
Trapping	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
Forestry	7.7	10.2	8.3	9.0	14.5	37.5	10.0
Fisheries	2.0	1.2	3.4	4.9	19.0	7.4	3.7
Mining and quarrying(b)	53.7	12.5	48.0	31.5	42.0	55.0	38.6
Total, non-rural	64.7	25.6	60.4	46.2	75.8	100.8	53.4
Total, all primary	*222.7*	*248.9*	*332 1*	*283.5*	*435.6*	*277.1*	*268.8*
Factories	639.8	634.9	327.1	487.6	350.1	475.4	546.0
Grand total	**862.2**	**883.9**	**659.2**	**771.1**	**780.5**	**752.5**	*813.6*

(*a*) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (*b*) Year ended 31 December 1965.

NOTE. *See* NOTE, page 193.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES(*a*)

($ million)

Industry	*1959–60*	*1960–61*	*1961–62*	*1962–63*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66*
Agriculture	583.8	783.6	733.0	830.4	917.4	975.2	860.4
Pastoral	1,072.4	916.4	962.8	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3	1,188.5
Dairying	304.4	284.2	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.7	349.9
Poultry	60.8	62.0	49.8	52.8	61.5	50.9	62.6
Bee-farming	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1	3.5
Total, rural	2,025.6	2,049.2	2,021.8	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,612.2	2,465.0
Trapping	13.8	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.0	13.8
Forestry	105.4	102.4	95.2	96.1	102.6	111.1	114.6
Fisheries	24.6	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7	38.7	41.7
Mining and quarrying(*b*)	252.4	278.2	274.5	291.0	325.6	397.8	441.3
Total, non-rural	396.2	419.4	410.0	429.2	473.3	560.7	611.5
Total, all primary	*2,421.8*	*2,468.6*	*2,431.8*	*2,701.5*	*3,128.1*	*3,172.9*	*3,076.5*
Factories	4,161.1	4,349.8	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.0	5,896.8	6,280.4
Grand total	**6,582.9**	**6,818.4**	**6,826.4**	**7,496.6**	**8,398.1**	**9,069.7**	**9,356.9**

(*a*) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (*b*) Year ended 31 December of first year shown.

NOTE. Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from the gross values, but it includes depreciation and maintenance charges.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA(*a*)

		1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67* p
Black coal	'000 tons	28,890	32,250	34,287
Gas made in gasworks	mil. cub ft	55,260	55,742	58,056
Electricity generated	mil. kWh	35,671	38,279	41,439
Pig iron	'000 tons	3,936	4,380	4,893
Ingot steel	,,	5,121	5,561	6,065
Refined metals—				
Zinc	,,	189	197	197
Lead and lead bullion	,,	263	270	276
Copper	,,	53.4	91.6	74.3
Refined new gold(*b*)	'000 fine oz	871	774	726
Building materials—				
Clay bricks	mil.	1,353	1,385	1,358
Terracotta roofing tiles	,,	53.0	51.3	47.3
Concrete roofing tiles	,,	87.7	82.9	88.5
Asbestos cement building sheets	mil. sq yd	32.5	32.4	32.5
Sawn native timber	mil. sup ft	1,535	1,517	1,431
Portland cement	'000 tons	3,746	3,688	3,648
Plaster sheets(*c*)	mil. sq yd	14.8	29.9	30.9

(*a*) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (*b*) Of Australian origin. (*c*) Prior to July 1965 refers to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA(*a*)—*continued*

		1964–65	*1965–66*	*1966–67* p
Sulphuric acid (100%)	'000 tons	1,610	1,752	1,978
Superphosphate(*b*)	,,	3,703	4,265	4,372
Motor vehicles (finished)(*c*)—				
Cars(*d*)	'000	334.5	293.7	296.0
Utilities and vans (up to 115 in wheelbase)	,,	38.6	47.5	47.9
Wool textiles—				
Scoured wool(*e*)	mil. lb	159	156	153
Yarn, woollen and worsted(*f*)	,,	54.1	52.1	50.9
Woven cloth(*f*)	mil. sq yd	24.5	23.4	21.4
Foodstuffs—				
Wheaten flour(*g*)	'000 sh tons	1,553	1,414	1,386
Refined sugar	'000 tons	592	609	629
Beer	mil. gal	275	280	(*h*)303
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	mil. lb	58.5	56.0	58.1
Boots, shoes and sandals	mil. pairs	28.6	28.0	29.0
Slippers	,,	12.2	11.6	12.1
Pneumatic tyres (not bicycle)	'000	5,530	5,613	(*i*)5,793

(*a*) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (*b*) *Source:* Department of Primary Industry. Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22 per cent P_2O_5 equivalent. (*c*) From either Australian made or imported panels. (*d*) Includes station wagons. (*e*) Includes carbonised wool. (*f*) Includes mixtures predominantly wool. (*g*) Includes wheatmeal for baking and sharps. (*h*) Includes waste beer. (*i*) *Source:* Department of Supply from July 1966.

ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

Commodity		*Average 3 years ended—*					
		1938–39	*1948–49*	*1958–59*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66* p
Milk—							
Fluid, whole	gal	23.4	30.5	28.3	28.1	29.0	28.7
Condensed, powdered, etc.	lb	n.a.	n.a.	17.5	23.5	23.9	25.2
Cheese	,,	4.4	5.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	7.9
Meat—							
Beef and veal(*a*)	,,	140.3	109.1	123.8	104.8	99.2	92.6
Mutton and lamb(*a*)	,,	75.0	70.3	80.3	89.6	85.1	82.8
Pigmeat(*a*)	,,	8.5	7.1	10.1	11.5	11.8	13.4
Offal	,,	8.4	8.9	11.4	12.8	12.3	11.5
Canned(*b*)	,,	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5
Bacon and ham(*c*)	,,	10.2	11.7	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6
Eggs(*d*)	No.	243.0	255.0	206.0	214.0	216.0	218.0
Butter	lb	32.9	24.8	27.2	23.3	22.5	21.7
Margarine	,,	4.9	6.1	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	10.5

See next page for footnotes.

ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—*continued*

Commodity		*Average 3 years ended—*					
		1938–39	*1948–49*	*1958–59*	*1963–64*	*1964–65*	*1965–66* p
Sugar (refined)	lb	106.5	119.7	111.6	109.2	110.9	111.3
Potatoes (white)	,,	103.8	124.2	113.9	103.4	92.8	112.6
Jams	,,	11.4	12.4	8.6	7.9	7.7	7.6
Fruit—							
Fresh	,,	125.9	124.3	113.8	134.2	128.7	129.4
Dried	,,	8.1	8.7	6.0	5.2	7.2	7.3
Canned	,,	10.4	11.0	13.6	18.6	19.6	20.8
Vegetables, fresh	,,	n.a.	161.7	145.6	143.2	151.6	150.2
Flour(*e*)	,,	187.1	201.9	181.5	172.7	169.9	172.3
Rice (milled)	,,	4.0	0.9	n.a.	4.2	4.3	4.9
Tea	,,	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.6
Coffee(*f*)	,,	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.2
Wine	gal	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3

(*a*) Carcass weight. (*b*) Canned weight. (*c*) Cured weight. (*d*) Includes shell egg equivalent of egg pulp and powder. (*e*) Includes wheatmeal for baking and sharps. (*f*) Coffee and coffee products in terms of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND TOBACCO AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID: AUSTRALIA

		1963–64	*1964–65*	*1965–66*	*1966–67*
Spirits—					
Total consumed	'000 pf gal	3,711	4,070	3,687	3,734
Consumption per head	pf gal	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Customs and excise duty paid(*a*)	$'000	28,555	31,638	35,786	40,545
Beer—					
Total consumed	'000 gal	259,233	272,607	278,529	291,129
Consumption per head	gal	23.5	24.2	24.3	25.0
Customs and excise duty paid(*a*)	$'000	247,596	260,513	302,652	321,241
Tobacco (all kinds)—					
Total consumed	'000 lb	58,990	59,292	60,053	58,450
Consumption per head	lb	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0
Customs and excise duty paid(*a*)	$'000	191,440	216,591	244,477	244,520

(*a*) Gross collections.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: AUSTRALIA(*a*)

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 retail census.

($ million)

Commodity group	*1961–62* (*b*)	*1964–65* (*c*)	*1965–66* (*c*)	*1966–67* (*c*)
Groceries	858	1,018	1,095	1,173
Butchers' meat	422	507	543	584
Other food	730	845	888	943
Total foodstuffs	*2,010*	*2,370*	*2,526*	*2,700*
Beer, wine and spirits	546	630	683	738
Clothing and drapery	900	1,076	1,114	1,151
Footwear	155	178	182	197
Hardware, china and glassware	146	164	166	177
Electrical goods, radios, television, etc.	348	413	398	406
Furniture and floor coverings	230	301	307	314
Chemists' goods	266	336	365	389
Newspapers, books and stationery	166	204	214	233
Other goods	490	598	635	672
Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)	**5,257**	**6,270**	**6,590**	**6,977**
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.	1,603	2,329	2,290	2,397

(*a*) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(*b*) Census figures. (*c*) Estimates based on sample surveys.

INSTALMENT CREDIT(*a*) FOR RETAIL SALES (RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES) AUSTRALIA

($ million)

Year	*Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance)*			
	Motor vehicles tractors, etc.	*Plant and machinery*	*Household and personal goods*	*Total (all goods)*
HIRE PURCHASE				
1963–64	461.0	55.0	173.0	689.0
1964–65	459.7	64.6	163.8	688.1
1965–66	411.0	67.2	134.8	613.0
1966–67	407.4	80.1	129.3	616.9
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT				
1963–64	68.6	1.1	208.9	278.6
1964–65	123.2	3.4	209.7	336.2
1965–66	132.3	5.5	202.8	340.6
1966–67	157.6	7.3	207.1	372.1
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT				
1963–64	529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6
1964–65	582.9	68.0	373.4	1,024.3
1965–66	543.3	72.6	337.6	953.6
1966–67	565.0	87.4	336.5	988.9

(*a*) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods.

INSTALMENT CREDIT(a) FOR RETAIL SALES (RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES) AUSTRALIA

($ million)

	Balances outstanding		
30 June—	*Hire purchase*	*Other instalment credit*	*Total instalment credit*
1964 .	1,061.6	294.3	1,355.9
1965 .	1,079.2	371.3	1,450.5
1966 .	1,029.0	402.1	1,431.1
1967 .	997.8	443.5	1,441.3

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1966

State or Territory	Schools	Teachers (excluding teachers in training) (a)	Pupils—census enrolment. August 1966	
			Boys	Girls
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N.S.W.	2,653	28,418	351,407	321,101
Vic.	2,242	22,145	277,153	246,633
Qld	1,321	9,691	141,044	129,192
S.A.	673	8,363	110,244	100,191
W.A.	555	5,337	77,404	69,484
Tas.	294	3,252	37,742	34,719
N.T.	56	342	4,318	3,989
A.C.T.	32	704	8,681	7,961
Australia	**7,826**	**78,252**	**1,007,993**	**913,270**
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N.S.W.	794	7,188	106,784	107,690
Vic.	579	6,167	89,196	93,659
Qld	346	2,780	43,051	42,470
S.A.	172	1,422	18,284	19,152
W.A.	200	1,345	18,324	20,081
Tas.	64	558	7,083	7,660
N.T.	21	(b) 75	1,165	1,209
A.C.T.	18	274	3,810	3,449
Australia	**2,194**	**19,809**	**287,697**	**295,370**

(a) The figures refer to the number of full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teaching. (b) Excludes unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools.

SCHOOLS: AGES OF PUPILS, AUSTRALIA
CENSUS ENROLMENT, 1966

Age last birthday (years)	*Government schools*		*Non-government schools*	
	Boys	*Girls*	*Boys*	*Girls*
Under 6	82,397	77,453	21,825	22,042
6	95,227	89,259	25,482	25,511
7	94,192	89,102	26,200	26,364
8	92,727	87,004	25,176	25,837
9	90,755	84,909	25,006	25,869
10	90,624	83,204	24,755	25,602
11	88,357	82,374	24,465	25,485
12	85,589	78,140	24,228	26,342
13	85,970	77,866	23,836	27,084
14	83,517	75,183	22,091	25,096
15	62,573	52,280	19,307	20,596
16	36,319	26,067	14,458	13,391
17 and over	19,746	10,429	10,868	6,151
Total	**1,007,993**	**913,270**	**287,697**	**295,370**

UNIVERSITIES, 1966

University	Teaching and research staff (a)		Students enrolled		Degrees conferred	Income p	Expenditure p
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Total			
	No.	(b)		No.	No.	$m	$m
Australian National	246	154	1,859	3,170	317	20.0	19.4
Sydney	888	1,374	13,147	16,660	2,548	26.8	25.9
New South Wales	812	831	6,976	13,285	1,043	20.3	19.5
New England	295	26	1,380	4,269	390	7.9	7.3
Newcastle	140	110	967	2,013	138	3.1	2.9
Macquarie(c)	20	..	5	8	..	5.0	4.1
Melbourne	877	1,006	9,385	13,903	2,042	24.5	21.5
Monash	493	441	4,851	5,934	316	13.7	12.8
La Trobe(c)	11	..	..	..	..	3.7	3.5
Queensland	805	635	6,814	14,821	1,278	19.0	18.2
Adelaide	497	449	5,659	8,947	999	11.1	11.5
Flinders(d)	58	56	386	417	..	2.6	2.6
Western Australia	355	320	3,362	5,499	637	9.6	9.4
Tasmania	163	213	1,488	2,346	259	3.5	3.5
Total	**5,660**	**5,615**	**56,279**	**(e)91,272**	**9,967**	**170.7**	**162.1**

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff. (b) Units of one hundred hours. (c) Opened in 1967. (d) Opened in 1966. (e) Of the total students, 48,175 were assisted students.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES, 1965-66

State or Territory	30 June 1966		In-patients cases treated (a)	Deaths	Revenue		Expenditure
	Hospitals	Beds			Government aid	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	$m	$m	$m
New South Wales	263	24,687	559,404	16,308	63.1	109.2	120.8
Victoria	156	13,612	323,631	10,922	47.8	82.1	81.2
Queensland	143	13,273	254,865	6,723	31.6	44.7	44.4
South Australia	68	4,829	111,313	3,550	20.3	30.4	31.8
Western Australia	97	5,491	124,001	2,625	22.5	31.5	31.8
Tasmania	27	2,969	40,162	1,399	11.1	13.5	13.5
Northern Territory	4	550	12,095	250	3.7	4.1	4.1
Australian Capital Territory	1	463	14,275	392	3.8	4.6	4.9
Australia	**759**	**65,874**	**1,439,746**	**42,169**	**203.9**	**319.9**	**332.4**

(a) In addition, approximately 3,788,000 out-patient cases were treated.

NOTE. Hospital treatment is also available at 60 *mental hospitals* with 31,301 beds; 1,305 *private hospitals and nursing homes*, 34,386 beds; 14 *repatriation institutions*, 4,168 beds; and 4 *institutions for treatment for Hansen's disease*.

BANKRUPTCIES: AUSTRALIA

Year	*Sequestrations, orders for administration*			*Compositions and deeds part XI*			*Deeds of arrangement part XII*			*Total*		
	Number	*Liabilities*	*Assets*	*Number*	*Liabilities*	*Assets*	*Number*	*Liabilities*	*Assets*	*Number*	*Liabilities*	*Assets*
		$m	$m		$m	$m		$m	$m		$m	$m
1957–58	1,357	6.3	3.4	148	1.7	1.5	164	2.5	2.6	1,669	10.5	7.5
1958–59	1,603	9.1	4.2	150	1.6	1.7	196	3.7	3.2	1,949	14.4	9.1
1959–60	1,949	10.3	5.5	147	1.4	1.2	192	3.9	3.1	2,288	15.6	9.7
1960–61	2,004	11.2	6.7	139	1.2	1.0	225	4.3	3.3	2,368	16.8	11.0
1961–62	2,239	14.0	7.0	203	2.6	2.1	218	3.3	2.8	2,660	19.9	11.9
1962–63	2,371	14.0	5.9	206	4.2	4.1	158	3.2	2.8	2,735	21.4	12.8
1963–64	2,392	15.6	6.4	165	2.4	1.7	121	2.6	2.2	2,678	20.6	10.3
1964–65	2,453	15.7	6.1	141	2.3	1.3	110	1.8	1.4	2,704	19.9	8.7
1965–66	2,384	15.1	6.5	156	4.7	4.3	113	3.2	2.6	2,653	23.0	13.4
1966–67	2,284	19.1	7.7	145	2.7	1.6	108	2.3	1.5	2,537	24.1	10.8

CONVICTIONS FOR CRIME: AUSTRALIA

Class of offence	*1964*	*1965*	*1966*
Serious—			
Magistrates' courts(*a*)—			
Against the person	9,195	9,497	9,804
Against property	64,681	69,803	74,441
Forgery and offences against the currency	1,193	1,892	1,352
Total, magistrates' courts	*75,069*	*81,192*	*85,597*
Higher courts(*b*)—			
Against the person	1,952	1,964	1,861
Against property	4,219	4,522	5,175
Forgery and offences against the currency	129	124	128
Other	464	445	438
Total, higher courts	*6,764*	*7,055*	*7,602*
Other offences dealt with by magistrates' courts(*a*)	738,611	785,217	767,499
Minor traffic offences(*c*)	952,218	964,147	1,347,071

(*a*) Number of cases leading to convictions in magistrates' courts. (*b*) Number of persons convicted. (*c*) Settled by payment of fines without court appearance.

State or Territory and year	Police strength	Prisons	Prisoners
30 June 1966—			
New South Wales	6,517	18	3,140
Victoria	4,529	12	1,872
Queensland	2,975	7	(*a*)992
South Australia	1,994	14	(*a*)702
Western Australia	1,319	22	(*a*)661
Tasmania	619	1	(*a*)259
Northern Territory	157	2	(*a*)52
Australian Capital Territory	186	..	..
Australia	**18,296**	**76**	**7,678**
1965	17,583	74	7,331
1964	17,156	74	7,468
1963	16,732	73	7,471
1962	16,347	74	7,225

(*a*) Excludes Aborigines.

NOTE. The table above excludes Commonwealth police force which had the following strength: 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 633; 1966, 630.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF DEFENCE FORCES

NAVY

Strength at June—	Permanent forces	Citizen forces	Emergency reserves	Total
1958	10,745	7,982		18,727
1959	10,699	7,850	..	18,549
1960	10,598	7,816	..	18,424
1961	10,722	7,770	..	18,492
1962	11,103	6,424	..	17,527
1963	11,663	5,433	..	17,096
1964	12,569	5,202	..	17,771
1965	13,503	3,762	443	17,708
1966	14,714	3,797	686	19,197
1967	15,893	3,931	793	20,617
Estimated strength at June 1968	**16,980**	**4,350**	**1,070**	**22,400**

ARMY

Strength at June—	Permanent forces: Australian Regular Army	Permanent forces: Pacific Islands Regiment	Citizen forces	Emergency reserves	Total
1958	20,142	604	57,776	..	78,522
1959	21,371	602	54,683	..	76,656
1960	20,772	661	37,921	..	59,354
1961	19,878	581	26,958	..	47,417
1962	20,985	638	30,041	..	51,664
1963	21,944	695	27,341	..	49,980
1964	22,681	812	27,505	..	50,998
1965	25,314	1,415	28,146	288	55,163
1966	32,702	1,732	32,046	662	67,142
1967	41,464	2,246	34,670	889	79,269
Estimated strength at June 1968	**42,650**	**2,800**	**37,000**	**1,500**	**83,950**

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF DEFENCE FORCES—*continued*

AIR FORCE

Strength at June—	*Permanent forces*	*Citizen forces*	*Emergency reserves*	*Total*
1958	14,826	947	..	15,773
1959	15,455	864	..	16,319
1960	15,743	764	..	16,507
1961	15,592	671	..	16,263
1962	15,815	765	..	16,580
1963	15,840	788	..	16,628
1964	16,564	926	..	17,490
1965	17,720	724	26	18,470
1966	19,358	865	170	20,393
1967	20,130	1,059	303	21,492
Estimated strength at June 1968	**21,335**	**1,059**	**700**	**23,094**

DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BY DEPARTMENTS AND SERVICES

($'000)

	Department or service						*Total defence expenditure*
	Defence(a)	*Navy*	*Army*	*Air*	*Supply*	*Other*	
Actual expenditure—							
1962–63	5,634	98,783	135,672	134,891	46,110	7,017	428,107
1963–64	3,829	111,103	158,067	178,351	58,586	10,988	520,924
1964–65	9,683	136,008	199,962	185,930	66,744	10,656	608,983
1965–66	14,040	170,622	261,752	218,109	71,364	11,969	747,856
1966–67—							
Total	18,081	202,607	352,837	281,011	80,312	15,240	950,088
Less United States credits	..	19,533	14,829	53,837	2,354	..	90,553
Payments from appropriations	18,081	183,074	338,008	227,174	77,958	15,240	859,535
Estimated expenditure—							
1967–68—							
Total	17,816	232,687	382,792	377,553	87,325	20,097	1,118,270
Less United States credits	..	39,555	16,690	79,842	1,599	..	137,686
Payments from appropriations	17,816	193,132	366,102	297,711	85,726	20,097	980,584

(*a*) Includes defence aid for Malaysia and Singapore from 1963–64, and recruiting campaign from 1964–65.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA

1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
1788—First Fleet under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement a Risdon, Tas.
1804—Settlement at Hobart
1810—First Post Office, Sydney
1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
1817—First bank, New South Wales.
1823—First Australian Constitution (N.S.W.). Gold discovered, Fish River, N.S.W.
1824—New South Wales a Crown Colony.
1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
1827—Military settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
1843—Representative Government, New South Wales.
1850—Representative Government, Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania
1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders Street to Port Melbourne.
1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, S.A.
1867—Protective Tariff, Victoria. Gold discovered, Gympie, Qld.
1871—Tin discovered, Mt Bischoff, Tas.
1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
1877—Population 2,000,000.
1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population 2,250,194.
1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt Lyell, Tas.
1889—Population 3,000,000.
1890—Responsible Government, Western Australia.
1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
1893—Financial crisis.
1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes, New South Wales.
1898—Federal Constitution Bill, New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, and Tasmania. Rejected, New South Wales.
1899—South African War; Australian Contingents. Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
1900—Old-age pensions, New South Wales.

1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened, Melbourne, by Duke of York.
1902—First Federal Tariff.
1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
1904—Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act.
1905—Population, 4,000,000.
1906—Wireless telegraph, Victoria and Tasmania. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.
1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne
1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
1910—Penny postage. Australian Notes issued.
1911—First Commonwealth Census, population, 4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory military training.
1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
1915—Broken Hill Pty's Iron Works, Newcastle opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25 April.
1916—Australian troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11 November.
1919—Peace signed, 28 June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
1921—Second Commonwealth Census, population, 5,435,734.
1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, S.A. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House, Canberra.
1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
1925—Population, 6,000,000.
1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.
1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory training in favour of voluntary system.
1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
1933—Third Commonwealth Census, population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War 3 September. Population, 7,000,000.

1940—Australian Forces embark for overseas service. Petrol rationing.
1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.
1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.
1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilisation Scheme. National Works Council formed.
1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8 May; Pacific, 15 August.
1946—Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, population, 7,579,358.
1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament membership.
1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme commenced. Population, 8,000,000.
1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea.
1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament.
1952—Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.
1953—Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.
1954—Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. Fifth Commonwealth Census, population, 8,986,530. Population reached 9,000,000.
1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.
1956—Separation of judicial from conciliation and arbitration functions of arbitration system. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. Olympic Games in Melbourne.
1957—Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. National Capital Development Commission set up to plan and develop Canberra.
1958—Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney.
1959—New South Wales legislation for 3 weeks' annual leave for all employees became effective. First major station of Snowy Mountains Scheme commenced operation. Population, 10,000,000.
1960—Social Service benefits to be paid to Australian Aborigines. Special economic measures designed to counter inflationary trend and to safeguard overseas funds announced by Commonwealth Government.
1961—New Commonwealth divorce law brought into operation unifying divorce procedures in all States. Sixth Commonwealth Census, population, 10,508,186. Extensive iron-ore deposits discovered at Pilbara, W.A. Oil discovered at Moonie, Qld.
1962—Commonwealth Electoral Act amended to provide for votes for Aborigines. First 40,000 tons of bauxite mined at Weipa, north Qld.

1963—Decision of United States Aeronautics and Space Administration to establish a deep space station in Tidbinbilla Valley near Canberra. Approval to agreement for United States to establish, maintain and operate a naval communications station at North West Cape, W.A. Nuclear test ban agreement signed by Australia. Population 11,000,000.

1964—Agreement concluded with United States of America on establishment of meteorological research station at Pearce, W.A., R.A.A.F. Base. R.A.N. destroyer *Voyager* sunk in collision off Jervis Bay with loss of eighty-two lives. New South Wales Government employees granted 4 weeks' annual leave. Australia represented as full regional member of E.C.A.F.E. for the first time at 20th Conference in Teheran. Commonwealth Government announced programme of assistance for schools for teaching of science. Minister for Supply announced that new Space Tracking and Data Acquisition Station would be built in Orroral Valley, A.C.T. Moonie to Brisbane oil pipeline opened and Australia's first commercial oil production started. Northern Territory Legislative Council passed legislation removing discrimination against Aborigines. New 64-member House of Assembly for Papua-New Guinea opened. Commonwealth Government approved construction of $2m tracking station at Gove in the Northern Territory for ELDO. Construction began of new $8m jet airport at Tullamarine, Vic., to handle internation air traffic. Commonwealth Government established licensing system for intrastate civil aviation. Australian forces saw action in Malaysia. Prime Minister announced expansion of defence provisions involving additional defence expenditure of $2,440m over 3 years, resumption of National Service Training, and establishment of special Reserve Forces. *National Service Act* 1964 passed.

1965—Australia signed major defence agreement to buy $312 million of aircraft and other military equipment in next 3 years. Royal Australian Mint opened. Martin Report on tertiary education tabled in House of Representatives (Commonwealth will provide grants, subject to matching grants by States, rising from $5m to $50m over 6-year period for development of technical education at tertiary level and will award 1,000 additional scholarships, to total of 6,000). 1st Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment, embarked for service in South Vietnam. Australia agreed to establishment of Legislative Council for Nauru and payment of substantially higher phosphate royalties. First recruits under new National Service call-up entered camp. $8m contract let for construction of Merredin–Koolyanobbing, W.A., standard gauge railway. Report of Vernon Committee of Economic Enquiry tabled in House of Representatives. One of world's largest seismological installations was set up in Northern Territory over a period of time by United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority in association with Australian National University. Economic sanctions imposed on Rhodesia. Mills Cross radio telescope opened near Hoskinstown, N.S.W. Housing Loans Insurance Corporation commenced operation in all States. Largest Australian built ship, the 49,000 ton bulk ore carrier *Darling River*, launched.

1966—United States Ambassador-at-large arrived in Australia for talks on Vietnam War. Mr Harold Holt sworn in as Prime Minister. Dame Annabelle Rankin included in new ministry, first woman to administer a Government Department in Australia. Charles, Prince of Wales, arrived in Australia for period of schooling at Timbertop school, Victoria. Australia adopted dollar—cent system of decimal

1966—*continued*

currency. United States Vice-President, Mr Humphries, made 2-day visit to Australia. Commonwealth Arbitration Commission gave judgment that by December 1968 pay and working conditions of Aboriginal stockmen in Northern Territory were to be on same basis as for white employees. Immigration laws amended to provide for relaxation of restriction on entry of persons of non-European race. Oil flowed from well 27 miles off-shore from Lakes Entrance, Vic. First National Service personnel left for Vietnam. All National Servicemen posted overseas to have vote at Commonwealth elections. Europa 1, first ELDO rocket, launched at Woomera. First National Serviceman in Australian army ever to die on foreign soil killed in action in Vietnam. Australia's third commercial oilfield declared at Barrow Island, 50 miles off Western Australian coast. First shipment of iron ore from Mt Goldsworthy field left Port Hedland, W.A. Australia joined eight other Asian and Pacific nations in forming Asian and Pacific Cooperation Council (ASPAC). SEATO Conference held in Canberra. 1966 Census taken. Population 11,599,498 (preliminary). ANZUS foreign ministers held Conference in Canberra. Australian and New Zealand Prime Ministers held Conference in Canberra. Commonwealth Arbitration Commission increased basic wage by $2 a week.

1967 (to June)—Marshal Ky, Prime Minister of South Vietnam, made official visit to Australia. Registration of National Service extended to cover aliens resident in Australia. Worst bushfires in history of Tasmania caused loss of fifty-one lives and property damage estimated to be more than $20m in Hobart environs and southern Tasmania. Prime Minister made seven-day visit to New Zealand. Australian Agricultural Council decided to maintain existing margarine quota limits. New White Ensign adopted for use in Australian Navy. Navy took over Vietnam bound freighters when seamen's union placed ban on cargo. Honeysuckle Creek space tracking station for Apollo moon-probe opened by Prime Minister. Queen Elizabeth opened SEACOM communications cable linking Australia with south-east Asia. Prime Minister made two-week visit to south-east Asia. Commonwealth and State Governments reached agreement on off-shore oil and gas legislation. Under new regulations for export of uranium, exporters must find new deposits at least equal in quantity to proposed exports. $3.5m naval base to be built on Manus Island. First tanker loaded with oil from Barrow Island, W.A. Referendum in northern New South Wales concerning proposed new State of New England resulted in defeat of proposal. Agreement made between Australia and United Kingdom for building of 150-inch optical telescope at Siding Springs, N.S.W. New oil strikes reported near Roma, Queensland and in Kingfish A1 well in Bass Strait. Members of Women's (Defence) Services may serve overseas in future. Two Commonwealth referendums held—proposal to abolish link between size of Senate and House of Representatives defeated; removal from Constitution approved of discriminatory wording concerning Aborigines. First direct satellite telecast from North America to Australia marked Australia's day at Montreal Expo '67. New judicial inquiry into *Voyager* disaster commenced. Australia's first Oberon class submarine left United Kingdom shipyard for Australia. Senate, recalled during recess, disallowed post and telephone charge increases. Senior Japanese defence officers visited Australia.

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES

WITHIN AUSTRALIA INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES

Letters and postcards

5c first oz; 4c each additional oz up to 4 oz; 4c each additional 4 oz. Parcel rates apply over 1 lb, subject to a minimum charge of 33 cents.

Other articles

5c first 2 oz; 4c second 2 oz; 4c each additional 4 oz. Parcel rates apply over 1 lb, subject to a minimum charge of 25 cents.

Registered publications

General rate, 5c first 6 oz; 4c each additional 6 oz; Bulk rate, 5c each 12 oz of aggregate consignment weight. Minimum charge for each postal article, ½c up to 1 oz; ¾c over 1 oz up to 1½ oz; 1c over 1½ oz.

Special mail despatch service

Double the ordinary postage rate plus airmail if applicable.

OVERSEAS SURFACE RATES

Letter, letter-cards

British Commonwealth 5c for first oz, 4c for each additional oz, other countries 7c first oz, 4c each additional oz.

Printed papers

5c first 2 oz, 4c each additional 2 oz.

Small packets

5c each 2 oz, minimum of 20c.

REGISTRATION

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland post

For compensation up to $100—20c per article.

Overseas Post

Registration fee of 20c allows for a miximum compensation of $7.25.

General conditions

See post office guide.

AIR MAIL RATES

Internal Service

All articles including parcels may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Where an air service is available and its use would speed delivery, enveloped mail and unenclosed postcards will be carried by air within Australia and its Territories at no charge other than ordinary postage, provided: (i) thickness does not exceed $\frac{1}{16}$ in (ii) sizes fall between $3\frac{1}{2}$ in x $5\frac{1}{2}$ in and $4\frac{3}{4}$ in x $9\frac{1}{4}$ in (iii) the envelope or postcard is rectangular with a ratio of sides of 1 to not less than 1.414.

For all other articles an air mail fee of 3c per oz is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Overseas service

All categories of postal articles including parcels may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special lightweight aerogramme forms obtainable at post offices, price 10c each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for *letters, other articles, and parcels* are shown below. The fees for *postcards* and *greetings cards* are generally half the letter rate.

To—	*Letters per ½ oz*	*Other articles per 2 oz*	*Parcels per 8 oz*
	$	$	$
New Zealand	0.07	0.08	0.30
Fiji, Indonesia, Malaysia	0.10	0.15	0.70
Hong Kong, Philippines, Burma, Ceylon, China, Hawaii, Japan, Mauritius, Pakistan, Korea, Thailand	0.15	0.25	(*a*)1.10
Aden, Bahrain, Israel, Canada, Mexico, U.S.A.	0.20	0.30	1.30
United Arab Republic, Africa, United Kingdom, Europe, U.S.S.R., Central America, West Indies, South America	0.25	0.35	1.50

(*a*) Air parcels service does not operate to China (mainland) and Korea (North).

TELEGRAPH RATES

Ordinary-rate telegram
36c for first twelve words, 3c for each additional word.

Urgent-rate telegram
Double ordinary rate.

Lettergrams
Not exceeding twenty words, 16c; each additional word, 1c.

International telegrams to U.K.
Rate per word:
Full rate, 17c (minimum charge $1.19 for seven words); Letter telegrams, 8½c (minimum charge of $1.87 as for twenty-two words); social telegrams, 8½c (minimum 85c as for eleven words).

POSTAL ORDERS

The postal order service was introduced in June 1966. Postal orders have fixed values up to $8 and the denominations are so arranged that any sum from 10c to $9 in steps of 5c can be sent by not more than two orders. Fees charged on postal orders are: 10c to 45c—2c; 50c to 75c—3c; 80c to 95c—4c; $1—5c; $1.50—6c; $2—7c; $3 to $8—10c.

MONEY ORDERS

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates: Payable in Australia (including territories)—15c up to $10 and 10c each additional $10. Payable overseas—5c for each $2. minimum charge 20c.

LICENSING OF BROADCAST AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more broadcast receivers kept at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows: Zone 1, $5.50; Zone 2, $2.80.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of the higher powered national broadcasting stations, zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

Licences at $1 in zone 1 and 70c in zone 2 are issued to certain classes of pensioners.

A combined receiving licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more broadcast receivers and one or more television receivers kept at any address in zone 1. The annual fee for a combined receiving licence is $17 or $4 for certain classes of pensioners. A person in zone 1 owning a television receiver but no broadcast receiver must obtain a television viewer's licence. A television viewer's licence will be granted or renewed only when the applicant makes a statement in writing that neither he nor a member of his family possesses a broadcast receiver, or a member of his family has a broadcast listener's licence in respect of the address.

The annual licence fee is $12 or $4 in the case of certain classes of pensioners.

In the case of rented broadcast or television receivers, the person who lets the receiver out on hire is responsible for obtaining the licence. Similarly the proprietor of a guest house, hotel, etc., is responsible for the licensing of sets provided in the rooms of lodgers or tenants. Likewise the proprietor of a furnished flat or other such premises is responsible for ensuring that any receiver which is part of the furnishings is covered by an appropriate current licence.

Licences are issued free of charge to schools and blind persons over the age of 16 years.

PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

The publications listed below may be purchased either over-the-counter or through the post from The Director of Publications, Commonwealth Government Printing Office, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600.

When ordering publications through the post, the price including postage should be forwarded. Prices including postage in Australia are shown; air mail and overseas rates are available on application. The Director of Publications will arrange account, standing order or reminder service facilities if required.

These publications may also be purchased over-the-counter from the Office of the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician and the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury in each State capital or from book sellers or the New South Wales Government Information and Sales Centre, Sydney.

In addition to printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are available in limited numbers free of charge.

Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State.

A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra.

Dates of publication are printed in *italics*

General publications—

Australian Capital Territory Statistical Summary, 1968. *April 1968*. 50c, 63c.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 367, June 1968. *June 1968*, 24c, 38c. Annual subscription—$4.56 incl. postage in Australia.

Northern Territory Statistical Summary, 1968. *1968*. 50c, 63c.

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth*, No. 53, 1967. *Jan. 1968*. $2.00, $2.49.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics, No. 53, 1968. *June 1968*. 20c, 29c.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics, No. 268, June 1968, *June 1968*. 50c, 63c. Annual subscription $2.52 incl. postage in Australia.

1961 Census publications—

Part I. Analysis of Population, etc.—
- Vols I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A.). *May 1963—Mar 1964*. 50c ea., 63c to 67c ea.
- Vol. VI (Tas.). *April 1963*. 25c, 38c.

Part II. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, etc.—
- Vols I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *Aug. 1965—Dec. 1967*. $1.00 ea., Tasmania $1.21. Other states $1.25, $1.25, $1.30, $1.40 ea.†

Part III. Analysis of Dwellings, etc.—
- Vols I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A.). *Jan. 1963—Dec. 1964*. 50c ea., 63c to 67c ea.
- Vol. VI (Tas.). *Oct. 1962*. 25c, 38c.

Part IV. Cross-classifications of Dwellings, etc.—
- Vols I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *Sept. 1964—Aug. 1965*. 40c ea., 53c ea.

Part V. Population and Dwellings in Localities—
- Vols I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *Oct. 1962—Dec. 1963*. 25c ea., 34c to 38c ea.

Vol. VII. Territories—
- Part I. N.T.: Population. *Mar. 1965*. 50c, 71c.
- Part II. N.T.: Dwellings and Householders. *Oct. 1964*. 25c, 38c.
- Part III. A.C.T.: Population. *Mar. 1965*. 50c, 71c.
- Part IV. A.C.T.: Dwellings and Householders. *Oct. 1964*. 25c, 38c.
- Part V. External Territories: Population and Dwellings. *Mar. 1965*. 25c, 38c.

Vol. VIII. Australia—
- Part I. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, etc. *Feb., 1968*. $1.00, $1.25, $1.25, $1.30, $1.40†
- Part II. Cross-classifications of Dwellings, etc. *Mar. 1966*. 50c, 63c.
- Part III. Population and Dwellings in Localities (with Geographical Co-ordinates). *Feb. 1965*. $1.00, $1.21.

Statistician's Report. *Mar. 1968*. $4.00, $4.40, $4.50, $4.75, $5.00†

Australian Life Tables, 1960–62. *Mar. 1966*. 25c, 34c.

Other publications—

Australian Exports, No. 9, 1966–67. *Feb. 1968*, $2.00, $2.25 $2.25, $2.30 $2.40†

Australian Imports, No. 1, 1966–67, *1968*. $2.00, $2.25, $2.25, $2.30, $2.40†

Australian National Accounts—National Income and Expenditure, 1953–54 to 1966–67. *May 1968*. $1.00, $1.17.

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* No longer issued in parts. † Postal rates as follows: (i) within 30 miles (ii) elsewhere within State (iii) adjoining States, and (iv) elsewhere within Australia including Papua and New Guinea.

Banking and Currency, No. 5, 1966–67. *May 1968*. $1.50, $1.67.
Building and Construction, No. 2, 1965–66. *Mar. 1968*. $1.50, $1.67.
Causes of Death, No. 3, 1965. *Feb. 1968*,$2.00, $2.17.
Commonwealth Finance, No. 5, 1966–67. *Aug. 1967*. $1.00, $1.13.
Commonwealth Taxation Assessments, No. 5, 1965–66. *1968*. $1.00, $1.13.
Demography (Population and Vital), No. 83, 1965. *Aug. 1967*. $2.50 $2.71.
Description of Tariff Items and Statistical Key Codes, 1966–67 (Supplement to Imports cleared for Home Consumption, No. 8, 1966–67). *May 1968*. $1.50, $1.75, $1.75, $1.80, $1.90.†
Imports Cleared for Home Consumption, No. 8, 1966–67. *May 1968*. $2.00, $2.25, $2.30, $2.40, $2.60.†
Insurance and Other Private Finance, No. 4, 1955–66. *April 1968*. $2.00, $2.17.
Labour Report, No. 51, 1964. *Oct. 1966*. $1.00, $1.21.
Manufacturing Commodities, No. 1, 1963–64 and 1964–65. *1968*.
Manufacturing Industry, No. 2, 1964–65. *Feb. 1968*. $1.50, $1.77.
Non-rural Primary Industries, No. 1, 1964–65, *May 1968*. $1.00, $1.17.
Overseas Trade, No. 64, 1966–67. *March 1968*. $4.00, $4.40, $4.50, $4.75, $5.00.†
Rural Industries, No. 3, 1964–65. *1968*. $2.00, $2.21.
Secondary Industries—
Part II.—Materials Used and Articles Produced, No. 57, 1962–63. *Aug. 1966*. $1.50, $1.71.
State, Territory and Local Government Authorities' Finance and Government Securities, No. 4, 1965–66. *Mar. 1968*. $1.50, $1.63.
Transport and Communications, No. 57, 1965–66. *1968*. $2.00, $2.17.
Value of Production, No. 1, 1964–65. *Sept. 1967*. $1.00,$1.13.

Current special publications—

The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics)‡. Vol. 20, No. 2. *May 1968*. $1.00
Classification of Rural Holdings by Size and Type of Activity, 1965–66—Bulletins Nos 1–6, States. *April 1968*. 75c ea., 88c. No. 7, Australia, *April 1968*. 75c, 84c.

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† *See* footnote † previous page. ‡ Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Department of National Development in each capital city.

APPENDIX

SENATE ELECTIONS, 25 NOVEMBER 1967

The numbers of electors and of primary votes recorded for the major political parties at the Senate elections of 25 November 1967 were as follows:

Electors enrolled	6,191,921	
Total votes recorded	5,889,129	(95.1% of electors enrolled)
Informal votes recorded	359,241	(6.1% of total votes recorded)
Total first preference votes for—		
Australian Labor Party	2,489,990	(45.03%)
Liberal Party of Australia-Australian Country Party	2,365,373	(42.77%)
Australian Democratic Labor Party	540,006	(9.77%)
Others	134,519	(2.43%)
Total	**5,529,888**	**(100.00%)**

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ELECTIONS 26 NOVEMBER 1966

Electors enrolled	6,193,881	
Total votes recorded	5,892,327	(95.1% of electors enrolled)
Informal votes recorded	182,578	(3.1% of total votes recorded)
Total first preference votes for—		
Liberal Party of Australia	2,291,964	(40.14%)
Australian Country Party	561,926	(9.84%)
Australian Labor Party	2,282,834	(39.98%)
Australian Democratic Labor Party	417,411	(7.31%)
Others	155,614	(2.73%)
Total	**5,709,749**	**(100.00%)**

Membership at the end of 1967 was: *Senate*—Liberal Party of Australia, 22; Australian Country Party, 7; Australian Labor Party, 28; Australian Democratic Labor Party, 2; Independent, 1; *House of Representatives*—Liberal Party of Australia, 59; Australian Country Party, 21 (including the Northern Territory Member with restricted voting rights); Australian Labor Party, 42; Independent, 1; Vacant, 1.

RECENT STATE ELECTIONS

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Elections were held in South Australia on 2 March 1968. Subsequent to these elections the Dunstan government was defeated and the Hon. R. S. Hall, M.P. was called upon to form a government, which is as follows (May 1968):

Premier and Minister of Industrial Development
HON. R. S. HALL, M.P.

Chief Secretary, Minister of Health and Minister of Mines
HON. R. C. DEGARIS, M.L.C.

Treasurer and Minister of Housing
HON. G. G. PEARSON, M.P.

Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation, Minister of Irrigation and Minister of Immigration and Tourism
HON. D. N. BROOKMAN, M.P.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests
HON. C. R. STORY, M.L.C.

Minister of Works, Minister of Marine and Minister of Labour and Industry
HON. J. W. H. COUMBE, M.P.

Attorney-General, Minister of Social Welfare and Minister of Aboriginal Affairs
HON. R. R. MILLHOUSE, M.P.

Minister of Education
HON. J. STEELE, M.P.

Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads and Minister of Transport
HON. C. M. HILL, M.L.C.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

There were no changes in the Ministry of Western Australia as a result of the elections held on 23 March 1968.

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Class of dwelling	*N.S.W.*	*Vic.*	*Qld*	*S.A.*	*W.A.*	*Tas.*	*N.T.*	*A.C.T.*	*Aust.*
Private house	961,049	752,775	381,680	271,044	200,897	88,776	5,817	19,649	2,681,687
Share of private house	11,496	9,166	1,586	2,140	844	469	43	170	25,914
Self-contained flat	164,341	92,166	43,069	20,802	14,074	7,036	838	3,220	345,546
Share of self-contained flat	666	277	104	61	18	22	5	15	1,168
Shed, hut, tent, etc.	12,309	3,725	7,952	1,938	3,439	882	616	195	31,056
Other private dwellings	28,194	23,338	7,759	3,644	2,169	1,093	180	101	66,478
Total	**1,178,055**	**881,447**	**442,150**	**299,629**	**221,441**	**98,278**	**7,499**	**23,350**	**3,151,849**

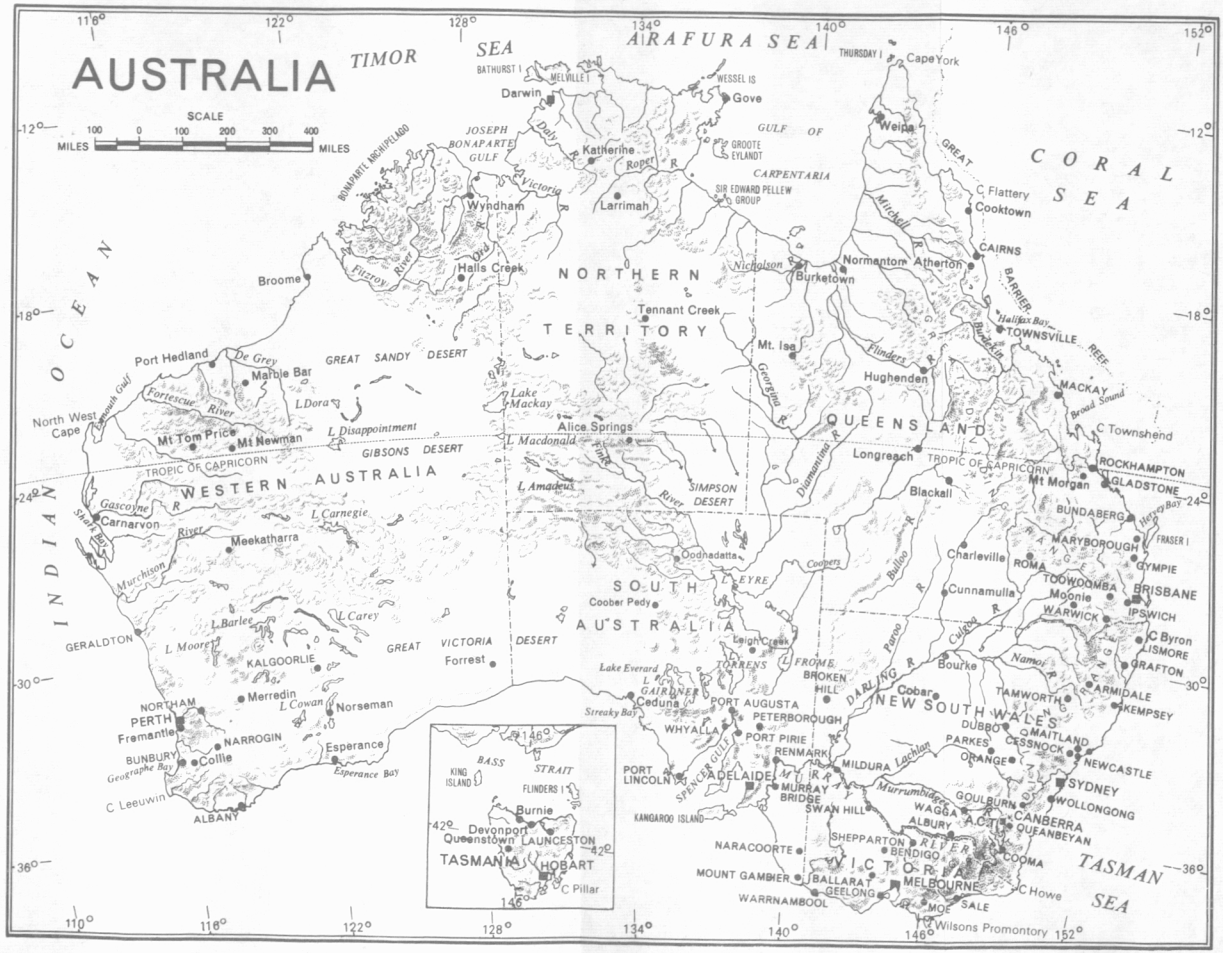
OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE DWELLINGS
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Nature of occupancy	*Total occupied private dwellings*
Owner Purchaser by instalments	2,231,880
Tenant of government authority	161,719
Other tenant	673,318
Other methods of occupancy	59,551
Not stated	25,381
Total	**3,151,849**

PUBLIC HOLIDAYS: 1968

(Observed throughout Commonwealth unless specific references are given. Holidays in New South Wales are usually observed in the Australian Capital Territory.)

Jan.	1	New Year's Day
	2	Western Australia and Victoria: Public Service Holiday
	24	Southern Tasmania: Hobart Cup Day
	29	Australia Day
Feb.	13	Southern Tasmania: Regatta Day
	21	Northern Tasmania: Launceston Cup Day
Mar.	4	Western Australia and Tasmania: Labour Day; Union picnic day in Australian Capital Territory
	11	Victoria: Labour Day
Apr.	12	Good Friday
	13	Easter Saturday
	15	Easter Monday
	16	Victoria and Western Australia: State Public Service Holiday Tasmania: Bank Holiday
	25	Anzac Day
May	6	Queensland and Northern Territory: Labour Day
	26	Northern Territory: Show Day, Alice Springs area
June	3	Western Australia: Foundation Day
	9	Northern Territory: Show Day, Katherine area
	10	Excluding Western Australia: Queen's Birthday
July	21	Northern Territory: Show Day, Darwin area only
Aug.	5	New South Wales: State Public Service and Financial Institutions Holiday
	7	Northern Territory: Picnic Day
	14	Queensland: Royal National Show, Brisbane district
Sept.	25	Western Australia: Perth Show Day, metropolitan area
	26	Victoria: Melbourne Show Day, Melbourne metropolitan area
Oct.	7	New South Wales: Labour Day
	10	Northern Tasmania: Launceston Show Day
	14	South Australia: Eight Hour Day
	14	Western Australia: Queen's Birthday
	24	Southern Tasmania: Hobart Show Day
Nov.	4	Northern Tasmania: Bank Holiday
	5	Victoria: Melbourne Cup Day, Melbourne metropolitan area
Dec.	25	Christmas Day
	26	Boxing Day: Excluding South Australia
	27	Australian Capital Territory and Western Australia: Public Service Holiday
	28	South Australia: Proclamation Day


AUSTRALIA
SCALE
MILES 100 0 100 200 300 400 MILES
TIMOR SEA
ARAFURA SEA
CORAL SEA
TASMAN SEA
INDIAN OCEAN
Darwin
Gove
Weipa
Cape York
Thursday I
Bathurst I
Melville I
Wessel Is
Joseph Bonaparte Gulf
Bonaparte Archipelago
Gulf of Carpentaria
Groote Eylandt
Sir Edward Pellew Group
Katherine
Roper R
Victoria R
Wyndham
Larrimah
Halls Creek
Ord R
Fitzroy River
Broome
Nicholson R
Burketown
Normanton
Atherton
Cairns
Cooktown
C Flattery
Great Barrier Reef
Mitchell R
Northern Territory
Tennant Creek
Mt. Isa
Georgina R
Flinders R
Hughenden
Townsville
Halifax Bay
Burdekin R
Mackay
Broad Sound
C Townshend
Rockhampton
Gladstone
Mt Morgan
Port Hedland
De Grey
Great Sandy Desert
Marble Bar
Fortescue River
Nickol Bay
L Dora
North West Cape
Mt Tom Price
Mt Newman
L Disappointment
Gibsons Desert
Tropic of Capricorn
Western Australia
Gascoyne R
Carnarvon
Shark Bay
L Carnegie
Meekatharra
Murchison R
Lake Mackay
Alice Springs
L Macdonald
Finke River
L Amadeus
Simpson Desert
Longreach
Blackall
Diamantina R
Queensland
Bundaberg
Hervey Bay
Fraser I
Maryborough
Charleville
Roma
Gympie
Toowoomba
Brisbane
Moonie
Warwick
Ipswich
Cunnamulla
Bulloo R
Cooper
Eyre
Oodnadatta
South Australia
Coober Pedy
L Barlee
L Carey
Geraldton
L Moore
Great Victoria Desert
Kalgoorlie
Forrest
Merredin
Norseman
Northam
Perth
Fremantle
Narrogin
Bunbury
Collie
Geographe Bay
Esperance
Esperance Bay
C Leeuwin
Albany
Lake Everard
L Gairdner
Ceduna
Streaky Bay
Leigh Creek
L Frome
Torrens
Broken Hill
Darling R
Cobar
Bourke
Namoi R
Tamworth
Armidale
Kempsey
New South Wales
Dubbo
Parkes
Orange
Maitland
Cessnock
Newcastle
Sydney
Wollongong
Canberra
Queanbeyan
Goulburn
Wagga Wagga
Albury
Murrumbidgee R
Lachlan R
Mildura
Murray R
Swan Hill
Whyalla
Port Pirie
Peterborough
Port Augusta
Renmark
Port Lincoln
Spencer Gulf
Adelaide
Murray Bridge
Kangaroo Island
Naracoorte
Mount Gambier
Victoria
Ballarat
Geelong
Melbourne
Warrnambool
Shepparton
Bendigo
Cooma
Moe
Sale
C Howe
Wilsons Promontory
Tasmania
Hobart
Launceston
Devonport
Queenstown
Burnie
C Pillar
King Island
Flinders I
Bass Strait